

LATIN COURSE FOR SCHOOLS - L.A. WILDING

EXE-1

NAVIGAMUS
EXPLORAS
LABORATIS
ARAT
AEDIFICAMUS
SUPERAS
LABORANT
ARAMUS
EXPLORAMUS
ARATIS
AEDIFICAS
EXPLORANT
LABORAMUS
AEDIFICANT
NAVIGAT
SUPERATIS

SAIL-WE - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
EXPLORE-YOU-SING - 2ND-PER-SING
WORK-YOU-PLU - 2ND-PER-PLURAL
PLOUGH-HE - 3RD-PER-SING
BUILD-WE - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
CONQUER-YOU-SING - 2ND-PER-SING
WORK-THEY - 3RD-PER-PLURAL
PLOUGH-WE - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
EXPLORE-WE - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
PLOUGH-YOU-PLU 2ND-PER-PLURAL
BUILD-YOU-SING 2ND-PER-SING
EXPLORE-THEY - 3RD-PER-PLURAL
WORK-WE - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
BUILD-THEY - 3RD-PER-PLURAL
SAIL-HE - 3RD-PER-SING
CONQUER-YOU-PLU - 2ND-PER-PLURAL

EXE-4

AMBULAS
LAUDAMUS
ERRAT
AMBULANT
LAUDAS
ERRAMUS
CLAMATIS
PUGNANT
VOCAS
CLAMAMUS
PUGNAT
VOCATIS

AMBULO
LAUDO
ERRO
AMBULO
LAUDO
ERRO
CLAMO
PUGNO
VOCO
CLAMO
PUGNO
VOCO

1ST-PER-SINGULAR
END-OF-STEM - A-
ABSORBED INTO THE ENDING
-O-
WALK, PRAISE, WANDER,
- WANDER
- SHOUT
- FIGHT
- CALL
- SHOUT
- FIGHT
- CALL

EXE-6

STO + STAMUS - 1ST-PER-PLURAL
VASTO → VASTANT - 3RD-PER-PLURAL
VOLO → VOLAT - 3RD-PER-SING
OCCUPO → OCCUPAS - 2ND-PER-SING
VOLO → VOLAT - 3RD-PER-SING
VASTO → VASTATIS 2ND-PER-PLURAL
STO → STO 1ST-PER-SING - STEM-ABSORBED
OCCUPO → OCCUPAT 3RD-PER-SING
INTRO → INTRANT 3RD-PER-PLURAL
IUVO → IUVAMUS 1ST-PER-PLURAL
CENO → CENAT 3RD-PER-SING
CULPO → CULPAT 3RD-PER-SING

EXE-7	<u>CULPAMUS</u>	— BLAME	1ST. PER. PLURAL	— WE	1
	<u>CENAS</u>	— DINE	2ND. PER. SING	— YOU	2
	<u>IUVANT</u>	— HELP	3RD. PER. PLURAL	— THEY	3
	<u>OCCUPATIS</u>	— SEIZE	2ND. PER. PLURAL	— YOU	3
	<u>STANT</u>	— STAND	3RD. PER. PLURAL	— THEY	—
	<u>VASTAT</u>	— RAVAGE	3RD. PER. SING	— HE	4
	<u>INTRAMUS</u>	— ENTER	1ST. PER. PLURAL	— WE	1
	<u>VOLANT</u>	— FLY	3RD. PER. PLURAL	— THEY	—
	<u>VASTAS</u>	— RAVAGE	2ND. PER. SING	— YOU	2
	<u>OCCUPANT</u>	— SEIZE	3RD. PER. PLURAL	— THEY	—
	<u>INTRAT</u>	— ENTER	3RD. PER. SING	— HE	4
	<u>VOLAMUS</u>	— FLY	1ST. PER. PLURAL	— WE	1
	<u>CENANT</u>	— DINE	3RD. PER. PLURAL	— THEY	—
	<u>IUVATIS</u>	— HELP	2ND. PER. PLURAL	— YOU	3
	<u>STAT</u>	— STAND	3RD. PER. SING	— HE	4
	<u>CULPO</u>	— BLAME	1ST. PER. SING	— I	5

EXE-8	<u>VOCANT. ET. CLAMANT</u>	— CALL-THEY AND SHOUT-THEY
A	<u>ET. AMAMUS. ET. LAUDAMUS</u>	— WE-BOTH LOVE AND PRAISE
	<u>AUT. ARAS. AUT. AEDIFICAS</u>	— YOU-EITHER PLOUGH OR BUILD
	<u>CLAMATIS. ET. PUGNATIS</u>	— YOU-SHOUT AND FIGHT
	<u>AUT. STAT. AUT. VOLAT</u>	— YOU-EITHER STAND OR FLY
	<u>ET. NAVIGANT. ET. EXPLORANT</u>	— THEY-BOTH SAIL AND EXPLORE
B	<u>ERRAT. ET. CLAMAT</u>	— HE-IS WANDERING AND SHOUTING
	<u>AUT. LAUDAT. AUT. CULPAT</u>	— SHE-EITHER PRAISES OR BLAMES
	<u>STAMUS. ET. CLAMAMUS</u>	— WE STAND AND SHOUT
	<u>ET. LABORAS. ET. CENAS</u>	— YOU-ARE-BOTH WORKING AND HAVING DINNER
	<u>AUT. CLAMANT. AUT. PUGNANT</u>	— THEY-EITHER SHOUT OR FIGHT
	<u>SUPERATIS. ET. VASTATIS</u>	— YOU-CONQUER AND RAVAGE

EXE-9	<u>NON. AMBULAMUS. SED. PROPERAMUS</u>
	NOT-WALK-WE BUT-HURRY
	<u>PUGNANT. NEC. DESPERANT</u>
	FIGHT-THEY-AND-DO-NOT-DESPAIR
	<u>NON. LABORAMUS</u>
	NOT-WORK-WE
	<u>AMBULAS. NON. PROPERAS</u>
	WALK-HE-NOT-HURRYING
	<u>NON. NAVIGO. SED. NATO</u>
	NOT-SAIL-I BUT-SWIM-I
	<u>NEQUE. AEDIFICANT. NEQUE. ARANT</u>
	NEITHER-BUILD-THEY-NOR PLOUGH-THEY
	<u>OPPUGNANT. ET. VASTANT</u>
	ATTACK-THEY-AND-RAVAGE
	<u>NON. CULPAMUS. SED. LAUDAMUS</u>
	NOT-BLAME-WE-BUT-PRAISE
	<u>ET. LABORATIS. ET. IUVATIS</u>
	YOU-BOTH-WORK-AND-HELP
	<u>AUT. LAUDAS. AUT. CULPAS</u>
	YOU-EITHER-PRAISE-OR-BLAME

LATIN COURSE FOR SCHOOLS L.A. WILDING

EXE - 11 - FEMINA · LABORAT

- [AGRICOLA · ARAT
- [LUNA · NON · ERRAT
- [REGINA · AMBULAT
- [INCOLA · PUGNAT
- [PUELLA · CLAMAT
- [INCOLA · AEDIFICAT
- [NAUTA · EXPLORAT

THE · WOMAN · IS · WORKING

THE · FARMER · IS · PLOUGHING

THE · MOON · IS · NOT · WANDERING

THE · QUEEN · IS · WALKING

THE · NATIVE · IS · FIGHTING

THE · GIRL · IS · SHOUTING

THE · NATIVE · IS · BUILDING

THE · SAILOR · IS · EXPLORING

AGRICOLA · NON · CLAMAT · SED · LABORAT

THE · FARMER · IS · NOT · SHOUTING · BUT · WORKING

REGINA · NON · PROPERAT · THE · QUEEN · IS · NOT · HURRYING

NO ARTICLE IN LATIN

EXE - 11 - VERBS - 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

EXE - 13

[REGINA · ET · FILIA · INTRANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · QUEEN · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ ENTER

[NAUTA · NON · ERRAT

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · SAILOR · IS · NOT · WANDERING

[NEQUE · AGRICOLA · NEQUE · FILIA · LABORAT

3RD · PER · SING

NEITHER · THE · FARMER · NOR · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WORKING

[INCOLA · AUT · ARAT · AUT · AEDIFICAT

3RD · PER · SING

THE · NATIVE · EITHER · PLOUGHS · OR · BUILDS

[NAUTA · ET · PUGNAT · ET · SUPERAT

3RD · PER · SING

THE · SAILOR · IS · BOTH · FIGHTING · AND · CONQUERING

[AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · LABORANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · FARMER · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WORKING

[REGINA · CENAT

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · SING

THE · QUEEN · IS · DINING

[INCOLA · ET · NAUTA · PUGNANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · NATIVE · AND · THE · SAILOR · ARE · FIGHTING

[ET · NAUTA · ET · FILIA · ERRANT · NEQUE · PROPERANT

BOTH · THE · SAILOR · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WANDERING · AND · NOT

HURRYING

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · PLURAL

[AGRICOLA · PROPERAT · FILIA · AMBULAT

3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · FARMER · HURRIES, THE · ~~WOMAN~~ WALKS

DAUGHTER

EXE - 11 + 13 - NOUNS ARE IN THE NOMATIVE

FILIA - DAUGHTER
PUELLA - GIRL

EXE - 15 [REGINA · FILIAM · VOCAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · QUEEN · CALLS · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ DAUGHTER

[AGRICOLA · CASAM · AEDIFICAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · FARMER · IS · BUILDING · THE · HOUSE / COTTAGE

[SILVAM · INTRAMUS

ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL

WE · ENTER · THE · WOOD

[NAUTA · STELLAM · NON · SPECTAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · SAILOR · IS · NOT · LOOKING · AT · THE · STAR

[AGRICOLAM · PUELLA · IUVAT

ACC, NOM, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · GIRL · HELPS · THE · FARMER

[FILIA · REGINAM · DELECTAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · DAUGHTER · PLEASES · THE · QUEEN

[MENSAM · PORTAS

ACC, 2ND · PER · SINGULAR

YOU · CARRY · THE · TABLE

[VILLAM · NON · CASAM · AEDIFICAMUS

ACC, ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL

WE · BUILD · A · COUNTRY · HOUSE · NOT · A · COTTAGE

FILIUS - SON
PUER - BOY

LATIN COURSE FOR SCHOOLS L.A. WILDING

EXE - 15 - CONTINUED

- [AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · VACCAM · SPECTANT / 3RD · PER · PLU
THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER · WATCH · THE · COW ACC NOM, NOM
[VACCA · ERRAT · ET · CASAM · INTRAT NOM, ACC
THE · COW · WANDERS · AND · ENTERS · THE · COTTAGE 3RD · PER
SING

EXE - 17 [NAUTA · INSULAM · OCCUPAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING THE · SAILOR · SEIZES · THE · ISLAND

- [FORTUNA · AGRICOLAM · IUVAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
FORTUNE · HELPS · THE · FARMER
[PUELLA · MENSAM · PORTAT · ET · CENAM · PARAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER
THE · GIRL · CARRIES · THE · TABLE · AND · PREPARES · DINNER SING
[INCOLA · VIAM · MONSTRAT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · INHABITANT · SHOWS · THE · WAY
[REGINA · VILLAM · INTRAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · QUEEN · ENTERS · THE · VILLA
[NAUTA · ORAM · SPECTAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · SAILOR · WATCHES · THE · SHORE
[PECUNIAM · NON · POSTULAMUS ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL
WE · DO · NOT · DEMAND · MONEY
[PUELLA · EPISTOLAM · EXPECTAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · GIRL · IS · EXPECTING · A · LETTER
[AGRICOLA · NON · AEDIFICAT · SED · TERRAM · ARAT NOM, ACC 3RD · P · PL
THE · FARMER · IS · NOT · BUILDING · BUT · PLOUGHING · THE · LAND
[NAUTA · ET · FILIA · INSULAM · SPECTANT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · PLURAL
THE · SAILOR · AND · DAUGHTER · WATCH · THE · ISLAND

EXE - 19 - BEFORE THE ROMANS CAME

AGRICOLA · PRIMO · SILVAM · EXPLORAT · ET · VIAM · SECAT, DEINDE · TERRAM
THE · FARMER · FIRST · EXPLORED · THE · WOOD · AND · CUT · HE · A · WAY, NEXT
PARAT · ET · CASAM · AEDIFICAT · FORTUNA · AGRICOLAM
PREPARED · HE · THE · LAND · AND · BUILDS · A · COTTAGE · FORTUNE · HELPED
IUVAT, SABRINA · AQUAM, SILVA · UMBRAM · SUPPEDITAT.

THE · FARMER; THE · RIVER WATER, THE · WOOD · SHADE, IT · PROVIDED.

~ TANDEM · AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · CASAM · HABITANT; VACCAM · CURANT,
AT · LAST · THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER · LIVE · IN (THEY) THE · COTTAGE;
TERRAM · ARANT, HERBAM · SECANT.

THE · COW · THEY · LOOK · AFTER, THE · LAND · THEY · PLOUGH, THEY · CUT · THE · GRASS.
INTERDUM · AGRICOLA · PLAGAM · PARAT · ET · FERAM · NECAT; ITA · CENAM
SOMETIMES · THE · FARMER · PREPARES · A · TRAP · AND · HE · KILLS · WILD · BEASTS;
SUPPEDITAT · FILIA · AGRICOLAM · EXPECTAT;

IN · THIS · WAY · HE · SUPPLIES · FOOD.

AGRICOLA · NON · ERRAT, QUOD · LUNA · VIAM · MONSTRAT; CASAM
THE · FARMER · DOES · NOT · WANDER, BECAUSE · THE · MOON · SHOWS · THE · WAY
TANDEM · INTRAT · FILIA · AGRICOLAM · SALUTAT · ET
AT · LAST · THE · COTTAGE · HE · ENTERS · THE · DAUGHTER · GREET · THE
CENAM · PARAT; CENA · ET · AGRICOLAM · ET · FILIAM · DELECTAT.
FARMER · AND · SHE · PREPARES · DINNER; THE · DINNER · DELIGHTS · BOTH
THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER.

EXE-21 - CHAPTER-4 - VOCATIVE BASED-ON- EXE-13

- [REGINA . ET . FILIA . INTRANT PLURAL
O . REGINA . ET . FILIA . INTRANT
 - [NAUTA . NON . ERRAT
O . NAUTA . NON . ERRAT
 - [NEQUE . AGRICOLA . NEQUE . FILIA . LABORAT PLURAL ?
O . AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . NEQUE . LABORANT
 - [INCOLA . AUT . ARAT . AUT . AEDIFICAT
O . INCOLA . AUT . ARAT . AUT . AEDIFICAT
 - [NAUTA . ET . PUGNAT . ET . SUPERAT
O . NAUTA . PUGNAT . ET . SUPERAT
 - [AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . LABORANT PLURAL
O . AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . LABORANT - OR LABORATE IMPERATIVE
 - [REGINA . CENAT
O . REGINA . CENAT
 - [INCOLA . ET . NAUTA . PUGNANT PLURAL
O . INCOLA . ET . NAUTA . PUGNATE - IMPERATIVE
 - [ET . NAUTA . ET . FILIA . ERRANT . NEQUE . PROPERANT PLURAL
O . NAUTA . ET . FILIA . ERRANT . NEQUE . PROPERANT
 - [AGRICOLA . PROPERAT . FILIA . AMBULAT
O . AGRICOLA . PROPERAT . O . FILIA . AMBULAT
- * IMPERATIVE [SINGULAR] \bar{A} PAGE -43
[PLURAL] \bar{ATE} KENNEDY'S . SHORTER . PRIMER

EXE-22- CHAPTER-4- IMPERATIVE - USED WITH VOCATIVE

- [ARA . TERRAM . AGRICOLA VOCATIVE? SING PLU [\bar{A}]
PLOUGH . THE . LAND . FARMER [\bar{TE}]
2ND . PERSON
- [VILLAM . AEDIFICATE - PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
BUILD . THE . VILLA
- [LUNAM . SPECTA . O . FILIA SINGULAR
LOOK . AT . THE . MOON . DAUGHTER
- [O . MINERVA . ET . DIANA . PUELLAM . CONSERVATE PLURAL
MINERVA . AND . DIANA . THE . GIRL . KEEP . SAFE IMPERATIVE
- [VACCAM . VITA . CLODIA SINGULAR
THE . COW . AVOID . CLODIA
- [(B) HERBA . SECĀ . AGRICOLA SINGULAR - IMPERATIVE
THE . GRASS . CUT . FARMER
- [ANCORAM . PARA . NAUTA SINGULAR - IMPERATIVE
ANCHOR . PREPARE . SAILOR
- [PROPERATE . CLODIA . ET . CORNELIA PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
HURRY . CLODIA . AND . CORNELIA
- [VOCAM . ANCILLA . FILIA SINGULAR
CALL . THE . MAID . SERVANT . DAUGHTER
- [CĒLATE . PECŪNIAE - PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
HIDE . THE . MONEY

EXE-23 - CHAPTER 5 - 1ST. DECLENSION

- > PUELLAE · CENAM · EXPECTANT PLURAL, ACC, 3RD. PER. SING
THE GIRLS · ARE · EXPECTING · DINNER
- > FORTUNA · NAUTAS · IUVAT NOM, ACC, 3RD. PER. SINGULAR
FORTUNE · HELPS · THE · SAILORS
- > SAGITTAS · PARATE ACCUSATIVE, PLURAL. IMPERATIVE
PREPARE · THE · ARROWS
- > AGRICOLA · VACCAS · VOCAT NOM, ACC. PLURAL, 3RD. PER. SING
THE FARMER · CALLS · THE · COWS
- > NAUTAE · VICTORIAM · NON · REPORTANT NOM · PLURAL · ACC / 3RD. P
THE SAILORS · THE VICTORY · THEY · DO · NOT · REPORT
- > COPIAE · HASTAS · COMPARANT NOM · PLURAL, ACC · PLURAL / 3RD. P
THE FORCES · SPEARS · THEY · OBTAIN
- > SILVAE · DANT · UMBRAM NOM · PLURAL · 3RD. PER · PLURAL · ACC
THE WOODS · GIVE · SHADE
- > INCOLAS · OPPUGNATE · O · NAUTAE ACC · PLURAL · IMPERATIVE · VOC
THE NATIVES · ATTACK · O · SAILORS
- > PRAEDA · NAUTAS · DELECTAT NOM · SINGULAR · ACC · PLURAL
THE BOOTY · DELIGHTS · THE · SAILORS
- > EPISTOLAS · EXSPECTAMUS ACC · PLURAL, 1ST. PER · PLURAL
LETTERS · WE · ARE · EXPECTING

EXE-24 - CHAPTER 5 - 1ST. DECLENSION

CAESAR · ET · COPIAE · APPROPINQUANT · ET · ORAM ·
 CAESAR · AND · FORCES · APPROACH · THEY · AND · SHORE
EXPLORANT · INCOLAE · COPIAS · SPECTANT · ET · SAGITTAS
 EXPLORE · THEY · THE NATIVES · FORCES · THEY · WATCH · AND · ARROWS
ET · ESSEDAS · STATIM · PARANT · PRIMUM
 AND · CHARIOTS · AT · ONCE · PREPARE · THEY · AT · FIRST
ADVENAS · PROPULSANT · DEINDE · ADVENAE · HASTAS
 THE FOREIGNERS · DRIVE BACK · THEY · NEXT · THE FOREIGNERS · SPEAKS
IACANT · INCOLAS · OPPUGNANT · ET · FUGANT
 HURL · THEY · THE NATIVES · ATTACK · THEY · AND · ROUT · THEY
CAESAR · BRITANNIAM · VASTAT · ET · VICTORIAM · REPORTAT ·
 CAESAR · BRITAIN · LAY WASTE · HE · AND · THE VICTORY · REPORTS · HE
MOX · TAMEN · QUOD · PROCELLA · INSTAT · COPIAS · ~~QUAE~~
 SOON · HOWEVER · BECAUSE · A · STORM · IT · THREATENS · ~~THE~~ FORCES (THE)
REVOCAT
 HE · CALLS · BACK

EXE - 27 - CHAPTER - 5

1ST-DECLENSION

- AGRICOLA · FILIAS · AMAT
FARMER DAUGHTERS LOVE · HE
- AQUA · VITAM · SUPPEDITAT
WATER LIFE PROVIDES · IT
- AGRICOLA · PECUNIAM · CONSERVAT
FARMER MONEY PRESERVE · IT
- HASTA · NAUTAM · VULNERAT
SPEAR SAILOR WOUND · HE
- PUELLA · GALLINAS · CURAT
GIRL HENS CARE · SHE
- AQUAM · ANCILLA · PORTAT
WATER MAID · SERVANT · CARRY · SHE
- INCOLAE · NAUTAS · FUGANT
NATIVES SAILORS ESCAPE · THEY
- ITALIAM · ADVENAE · SPECTANT
ITALY FOREIGNERS WATCH · THEY
- NAUTA · NAVICULAM · GUVERNAT
SAILOR LITTLE · BOAT STEER · IT
- COPIAE · PORTAM · INTRANT
FORCES GATE ENTER · THEY

VERB - AND - NOUN
ENDINGS - MARKED - RED

1ST -	<u>O</u>	SING
2ND -	<u>S</u>	
3RD -	<u>T</u>	
1ST -	<u>MUS</u>	PLU
2ND -	<u>TIS</u>	
3RD -	<u>NT</u>	

PAGE - 18

I
YOU
HE - SHE - IT
WE
YOU - PL
THEY

EXE - 29 - CHAPTER - 5 - 1ST-DECLENSION

- COPIAE · FOSSAM · EXPLORANT
FORCES DITCH EXPLORE · THEY
- NAUTAE · PUGNAM · PARANT
SAILOR FIGHT PREPARE · THEY
- AGRICOLA · VACCAM · LIBERAT
FARMER COW FREE · HE
- AQUAM · CONSERVATE · NAUTAE
WATER PRESERVE SAILOR
- REGINA · COPIAS · EXCITAT
QUEEN FORCES ROUSE · SHE
- NAUTAE · VICTORIAM · REPORTANT
SAILORS VICTORY CARRY · BACK · THEY
- COPIAE · HASTAS · IACANT
FORCES SPEARS HURL · THEY
- REGINA · COPIAS · NON · CULPAT
QUEEN FORCES NOT BLAME · SHE
- ADVENAE · VIAS · ET · SILVAS · EXPLORANT
FOREIGNERS ROADS AND WOODS EXPLORE · THEY
- ORAM · NAUTAE · SPECTANT
SHORE SAILORS WATCH · THEY

2ND-DEC

MOST-NOUNS
FEMININE
MOST-NOUNS
MASCULINE

VACCA - FEM

EXE - 31 - CHAPTER - 5

1ST DECLENSION

- EPISTOLAMNE · AGRICOLA · EXSPECTAT ?
LETTER FARMER EXPECT-HE
- NUM · DESPERAMUS ?
SURELY-NOT DESPAIR-WE
- NONNE · PRAEDA · NAUTAS · DELECTAT ?
NOT BOOTY SAILORS DELIGHT-IT
- UBI · COPIAE · HIEMANT ?
WHERE FORCES SPEND-WINTER-THEY
- QUOT · VILLAS · AEDIFICANT ?
HOW-MANY VILLAS BUILD-THEY
- CUR · TERRAM · VASTATIS ?
WHY LAND RAVAGE-YOU - PLURAL
- NONNE · FABULAE · PUELLAS · DELECTANT ?
NOT STORIES GIRLS DELIGHT-THEY
- NUM · LUNAM · HABITAS ?
SURELY-NOT MOON INHABIT-YOU - SINGULAR
- VIGILANTNE · COPIAE ?
AWAKE FORCES ARE-THE-FORCES/TROOPS-AWAKE
- QUO · PROPERAS , O · PUELLA
WHITHER HURRY O GIRL

EXE - 33

CHAPTER - 6

GENITIVE

AE + ARUM = OF

- COPIAE · VACCAS · AGRICOLAE · POSTULANT
FORCES COWS FARMER-OF DEMAND-THEY
- VICTORIAMNE · INCOLARUM · NUNTIAS ?
VICTORY NATIVES-OF ANNOUNCE-YOU SINGULAR
- VACCA · IANUAM · VILLAE · SPECTAT , NEC · TAMEN · INTRAT
COW DOOR VILLA-OF-IT-WATCH-AND-NOT-HOWEVER-ENTER-IT
- COPIAE · ORAM · INSULAE · TANDEM · EXPLORANT
FORCES SHORE ISLAND-OF AT-LAST EXPLORE-THEY
- UMBRAM · SILVAE · NON · VITAMUS
SHADE WOOD-OF NOT AVOID-WE PLURAL
- INCOLARUM · ESSEDAS · REFORMIDAMUS
NATIVES-OF CHARIOTS DREAD-WE
- NON · PATRIAE · ORAM · SPECTATIS
NOT HOME-LAND-OF SHORE WATCH-YOU PLURAL
- FEMINAE · IANUAM · TABERNAE · INTRANT
WOMEN DOOR SHOP-OF ENTER-THEY
- QUOT · VACCAS · FILIA · AGRICOLAE · CURAT ?
HOW-MANY COWS DAUGHTER FARMER-OF CARE-SHE
- NONNE · FILIAE · VILLAM · AMAS ?
NOT DAUGHTER-OF-VILLA LOVE-~~WILL-AMAS~~ YOU
[SINGULAR -
2ND-PERSON]

EXE-34 - CHAPTER-6 - GENITIVE

RURSUS · ADVENAE · INCOLAS · BRITANNIAE · OPPUGNANT
 AGAIN FOREIGNERS · NATIVES BRITAIN · OF ATTACK · THEY
VICTORIAMQUE · SAEPE · REPORTANT; ET · DRUIDAS · ET
 VICTORY OFTEN BRING · BACK · THEY AND · DRUIDS AND
COPIAS · REGINAE · BOUDICCAE · SUPERANT; BRITANNIAM ·
 THE · FORCES QUEEN · OF BOADICEA CONQUER · THEY · BRITAIN
TAMEN · NON · OMNINO · SUPERANT · COLONIAS · COLLOCANT ·
 HOWEVER NOT ALTOGETHER CONQUER · THEY · COLONY-IES ESTABLISH · THEY
BALNEAS · VILLAS · TABERNAS · AEDIFICANT · INCOLAE ·
 BATHS VILLAS SHOPS BUILD · THEY NATIVES
BRITANNIAE · TERRAM · ARANT · ET · LABORANT · COPIAE ·
 BRITAIN · OF LAND PLOUGH · THEY · AND WORK · THEY FORCES · PLENTY
VACCAS · AGRICOLARUM · ET · PECUNIAM · SAEPE · POSTULANT ·
 COWS FARMERS · OF AND MONEY OFTEN DEMAND · THEY
AVARITIA · COPIARUM · IRAM · INCOLARUM · EXCITAT · INTERDUM
 GREED FORCES · OF ANGER NATIVES · OF ROUSE · IT SOMETIMES
TAMEN · AMICITIA · ADVENARUM · INCOLAS · DELECTAT ·
 HOWEVER FRIENDSHIP FOREIGNERS · OF NATIVES DELIGHT · IT

EXE-37 CHAPTER-6 - GENITIVE

AE + ARUM

- 1 - TABERNAE · INCOLARUM · COPIAS · NON · DELECTANT
 SHOPS NATIVES · OF · THE FORCES NOT DELIGHT · THEY
- AGRICOLAE · VACCA · ERRAT
 FARMER · OF COW WANDER · SHE SINGULAR
- COPIAE · BOUDICCAE · COLONIAS · CREMANT
 FORCES BOADICEA · OF COLONY-IES BURN · THEY
- TURBA · INCOLARUM · VILLAS · INTRAT 2ND-PRER-SINGULAR
 CROWD NATIVES · OF VILLAS ENTER · HE · SHE · IT
- VACCAE · UMBRAM · SILVAE · AMANT
 COWS SHADE WOOD · OF LOVE · THEY
- EPISTOLA · FILIAE · NAUTAM · DELECTAT
 LETTER DAUGHTER · OF · SAILOR DELIGHT · HE
- AGRICOLAE · VACCAS · VITATE - NOT · SURE -
 FARMER · OF · THE · COWS LIFE · GIVE COWS · OF · THE · FARMER · GIVE · LIFE
- CUR · FORTUNAM · PATRIAE · CULPATIS ?
 WHY FORTUNE NATIVE · LAND · OF · BLAME · YOU - PLURAL
- INCOLAE · STATUAM · DEAE · ADORANT
 NATIVES STATUE OF · GODDESS WORSHIP · THEY
- 10 - FABULAE · ANCILLAE · DOMINAM · FATIGANT 3RD-PRER-PLU
 STORY-IES OF · MAID · SERVANT MISSTRESS TIRE · THEY
 THE · STORIES · OF · THE · MAID · SERVANT, THEY · TIRE · THE · MISS TRESS

EXE- 39 - CHAPTER-7 - DATIVE

AE + IS

- 1 - PUELLA · VACCAS · COPIIS · NON · MONSTRAT DATIVE-PLURAL
 THE-GIRL COWS FORCES-TO NOT SHOW-SHE
- NUM · VICTORIAM · INCOLIS · NUNTIAS ?
 SURPRISE-NOT VICTORY-THE NATIVES-TO ANNOUNCE-YOU - SINGULAR
- LUNA · NAVITAE · VIAM · MONSTRAT DATIVE-SINGULAR
 THE-MOON SAILOR-TO WAY SHOWS-IT
- ANCILLA · CENAM · DOMINAE · PARAT DATIVE-SINGULAR
 MAID-SERVANT DINNER MISTRESS-TO PREPARE-SHE
- PECUNIAM · ET · VACCAS · ADVENIS · SAEPE · DAMUS
 MONEY AND COWS FOREIGNERS-TO OFTEN GIVE-WE
- INTERDUM · COPIAE · AMICITIAM · INCOLIS · PRAESTANT
 SOMETIMES FORCES FRIENDSHIP NATIVES-TO OFFER-THEY
- DA · GALLINIS · AQUAM
 GIVE HENS-TO-THE WATER
- PUGNAM · ADVENIS · PARATE [IMPERATIVE - PAGE-35
 FIGHT THE-FOREIGNERS-TO PREPARE FIGHT-TO-THE-FOREIGNERS PREPARE
- AQUA · DAT · NAUTIS · VITAM
 WATER IT-GIVES SAULORS-TO LIFE WATER-IT-GIVES-TO-THE-SAILORS-LIFE
- ADVENAE · VILLAS · BALNEASQUE · INCOLIS · INSULAE ·
 FOREIGNERS VILLAS BATHS NATIVES-TO ISLAND-OF TO-THE-NATIVES-OF-THE ISLAND-DISPLAY-THEY
- 10 - OSTENTANT
 DISPLAY-THEY

EXE - 40 CHAPTER-7 - DATIVE

AE + IS

- DRUIDAE · ET · PERFUGAE · MONAM · HABITANT · SUETONIUS
 DRUIDS AND FUGITIVES ANGLESEY INHABIT-THEY-SUETONIUS
- HASTAS · ET · GALGAS · COPIIS · SUPPEDITAT · ET · ORAM
 SPEARS AND HELMETS FORCES-TO SUPPLY-HE AND SHORE
- INSULAE · MONSTRAT; NAVICULAS · PARAT · COPIASQUE
 ISLAND-OF SHOWS-HE LITTLE-BOATS PREPARE-HE-FORCES
- TRANSPORTAT · DRUIDAE · FEMINIS · PRAESTANT · TAEDAS ;
 CARRY-ACROSS-HE DRUIDS WOMEN-TO OFFER-THEY TORCHS
- INCOLAE · ENIM · BRITANNIAE · ETIAM · FEMINIS · PUGNAS
 NATIVES-FOR BRITAIN ALSO WOMEN-TO FIGHT-HE
- MANDANT · FEMINAE · TAEDAS · IACTANT · COPIAS · PERTURBANT
 ENTRUST-THEY WOMEN TORCHES HURL-THEY FORCES THROW-CONFUSION
- SUETONIUS · TAMEN · COPIAS · INCITAT · FORTUNA · TANDEM
 SUETONIUS HOWEVER FORCES ROUSE-HE FORTUNE AT-LAST
- COPIIS · DAT · VICTORIAM · SUETONIUS · VICTORIAM
 FORCES-TO GIVE-HE-VICTORY SUETONIUS VICTORY
- COPIARUM · INCOLIS · ROMAE · NUNTIAT ·
 FORCES-OF NATIVES-TO ROME REPORTS-HE

EXE - 43 CHAPTER - 7 - DATIVE AETIS

7

- 1 - VENIAM · DA · FILIAE DATIVE - SINGULAR
 PARDON GIVE DAUGHTER TO THE
- SABRINA · AQUAM · INCOLIS · SUPPEDITAT DATIVE - PLURAL
 SEVERN WATER NATIVES TO SUPPLIES IT
- FABULAMNE · FILIAE · NARRAS ?
 STORY TO DAUGHTER TELL YOU DATIVE - SINGULAR + 2ND PER SING
- INCOLAE · PECUNIAM · ADVENIS · NON · OSTENTANT
 NATIVES MONEY TO FOREIGNERS NOT DISPLAY THEY
- ARAM · FORTUNAE · CONSECRAMUS DATIVE - SINGULAR
 ALTAR FORTUNE TO DEDICATE WE
- NONNE · AGRICOLA · HERBAM · VACCIS · PARAT ?
 NOT FARMER GRASS TO COWS PREPARE HE
- ANCILLA · AGRICOLAE · CENAM · PORTAT
 MAID SERVANT FARMER TO DINNER CARRY SHE
- SUPPEDITATE · HASTAS · COPIIS IMPERATIVE
 PROVIDE SPEARS FORCES TO THE
- AGRICOLA · FILIAE · DAT · VACCAM
 FARMER TO DAUGHTER GIVES HE COW
- INSIDIAS · ADVENIS · PARATE IMPERATIVE
 AMBUSHES TO FOREIGNERS PREPARE!

EXE - 45 - CHAPTER 8 - ABLATIVE - WITH - SINGULAR - A PLURAL - IS

- 1 - NAUTA · FILIAM · FABULIS · DELECTAT
 THE SAILOR THE DAUGHTER STORIES WITH DELIGHTS HE
- COPIAS · SAGITTIS · FUGAMUS
 THE FORCES ARROWS WITH ROUT WE
- DOMINA · CUM · ANCILLA · LABORAT
 MISTRESS IN COMPANY WITH MAID SERVANT WORKS SHE
- NAUTA · PUELLAM · NAVICULA · DELECTAT
 SAILOR THE GIRL WITH LITTLE BOAT DELIGHTS HE
- CAESAR · CUM · COPIIS · APPROPINQUAT
 CAESAR IN COMPANY WITH FORCES APPROACHES HE
- PRAEDAM · PUGNA · COMPARAMUS
~~ROBBER~~ BY FIGHTING OBTAIN WE BOOTY
- AGRICOLA · VIAM · DEXTRA · MONSTRAT AGRICOLA = NAME
~~PRINCEPS~~ THE WAY ON THE RIGHT SHOWS HE
- SILVAM · CUM · FILIA · EXPLORO FIRST PERSON SINGULAR = O
 WOOD IN COMPANY WITH DAUGHTER EXPLORE I
- INCOLAS · AMICITIA · CONCILIATE IMPERATIVE = EXE - 67 - SKIP =
 NATIVES WITH FRIENDSHIP WIN OVER
- INTERDUM · COPIAE · VILLAS · FLAMMA · VASTANT
 SOMETIMES FORCES VILLAS WITH FLAME LAY WASTE THEY

~~EXE - 43~~

EXE - 47 CHAPTER - 8 - ABLATIVE

8

- 1 - COPIAE · AB · ITALIA · PROPERANT
FORCES FROM ITALY HURRY·THEY
- EPISTOLAM · A · FILIA · EXSPECTAMUS
LETTER FROM DAUGHTER EXPECT·WE
- DRUIDAE · IN · ORA · PUGNANT
DRUIDS ON THE SHORE FIGHT·THEY
- AQUAMNE · IN · GALEA · PORTAS ? 2ND PERSON SINGULAR
WATER·DO·YOU IN HELMET CARRY·YOU
- INCOLAE · COPIAS · EX · ORA · PROPULSANT
NATIVES·THE·FORCES OUT·OF SHORE · DRIVE·BACK·THEY
- VACCAE · A · VIA · ERRANT
COWS FROM ROAD WANDER·THEY
- CAESAR · COPIAS · EX · GALLIA · TRANSPORTAT
CAESAR FORCES OUT·OF GAUL CARRY·ACROSS·HE
- INCOLAS · A · CATENIS · LIBERATE IMPERATIVE
NATIVES FROM CHAINS FREE!
- IN · SILVA · CUM · FILIA · AMBULO 1ST PERSON SINGULAR
IN WOOD IN·COMPANY·WITH DAUGHTER WALK·I
- CUR · NAUTA · STAT · IN · NAVICULA ?
WHY SAILOR STAND IN LITTLE·BOAT
DOES·THE THE

EXE - 49 CHAPTER - 8 - ABLATIVE

SINGULAR [A
PLURAL [IS

- 1 - SUETONIUS · COPIAS · NAVICULIS · TRANSPORTAT
SUETONIUS FORCES LITTLE·BOAT·WITH · CARRY·ACROSS·HE
- DRUIDAE · CUM · FEMINIS · IN · ORA · STANT
DRUIDS IN·COMPANY·WITH · WOMEN·ON SHORE STAND·THEY
- COPIAE · AB · ORA · INSULAE · APPROPINQUANT
FORCES FROM SHORE ISLAND·OF·THE·APPROACH·THEY
- CUR · PECUNIAM · IN · TERRA · CELAS ? SINGULAR
WHY·THE·MONEY IN·THE·LAND HIDE·YOU
- FEMINAE · EX · TURBA · DRUIDARUM · TAEDAS · IACTANT
WOMEN OUT·OF·THE·CROWD DRUIDS·OF·THE TORCHES HURL·THEY
- DRUIDAE · FEMINAS · TAEDIS · ARMANT
DRUIDS **NOM** WOMEN **ACC** TORCHES·WITH·ARMS·THEY - THEY·ARM·THEMSELVES
- AMICITIAM · BENEVOLENTIA · CONFIRMAMUS
FRIENDSHIP KINDNESS·WITH STRENGTHEN·US
- FOSSANE · VILLAM · CIRCUMDAS ? SINGULAR
DITCH·DOES·IT VILLA SURROUND·YOU
- INCOLAE · CUM · BOUDICCA · COPIAS · FUGANT
NATIVES IN·COMPANY·WITH · BOUDICCA · FORCES ROUT·THEY
- CUR · COPIAE · IN · COLONIA · HIEMANT ?
WHY FORCES IN·THE·COLONY SPEND·THE·WINTER·THEY

THE·DITCH·DOES·IT·SURROUND·THE·VILLA = CIRCUMDAT
3RD PERSON SINGULAR

EXE-50 CHAPTER-8 - ABLATIVE

9

HERCULES · IN · ITALIA · CUM · VACCIS · ERRAT · FORTE · DUM
 HERCULES IN ITALY IN COMPANY WITH COWS WANDER BY CHANCE WHILE
 VACCAE · AQUAM · POTANT · DORMITAT · IBI · TAMEN
 COWS WATER DRINK THEY FALL ASLEEP HE THERE HOW EVER
 CACUS · IN · SPELUNCA · HABITAT · VACCAS · SPECTAT · ET
 ROBBER IN CAVE INHABIT HE COWS WATCH HE AND
 E · SPELUNCA · CLAM · PROPERAT · ALIQUOT · VACCAS ·
 OUT OF CAVE SECRETLY HURRY HE SOME COWS
 SEPARAT · ET · PRAEDAM · IN · SPELUNCA · CELAT · ET · CACUS
 SEPARATE HE AND BOOTY IN CAVE HIDE HE AND CACUS
 ET · VACCAE · SPELUNCAM · RETRO · INTRANT · ITA · UNGULAE ·
 AND COWS CAVE BACKWARDS ENTER THEY IN THIS WAY HOOPS
 VACCARUM · LATEBRAS · NON · INDICANT · MANE · TAMEN ·
 COWS OF THE HIDING PLACE NOT SHOW THEY IN THE MORNING HOWEVER
 SPELUNCA · RESONAT · QUOD · VACCAE · CLAMANT ·
 CAVE ECHO HE BECAUSE COWS CRY OUT THEY
 HERCULES · INCOLAM · SPELUNCAE · CLAVA · OPPUGNAT ·
 HERCULES NATIVE CAVE CLUB ATTACK HE
 VACCASQUE · RECIPERAT · VACCAM · IBI · IMMOLAT · ET
 COWS RECOVER HE COWS THERE SACRIFICE HE AND
 ARAM · CONSECRAT ·
 ALTAR DEDICATE HE

EXE-53 CHAPTER-9 - PREPOSITIONS

- 1 - BOUDICCA · ET · COPIAE · AD · COLONIAM · PROPERANT
 BOUDICCA AND FORCES TO COLONY HURRY THEY
- PUELLAE · ANTE · CENAM · SAEPE · NATANT
 GIRL BEFORE DINNER OFTEN SWIM THEY
- VILLAM · PROPE · SILVAM · AEDIFICAMUS
 VILLA NEAR WOOD BUILD WE
- NUM · POST · VICTORIAM · DESPERATIS ? 2ND PERSON PLURAL
 SURELY NOT AFTER VICTORY DESPAIR YOU
- TAEDISNE · FEMINAE · CONTRA · COPIAS · PUGNANT ?
 TORCH WOMEN AGAINST FORCES FIGHT THEY
- NAUTAE · PROPTER · PROCELLAM · NON · NAVIGANT
 SAILOR ON ACCOUNT OF STORM NOT SAIL THEY
- TRANS · HADRIAM · NAVIGAMUS
 ACROSS ADRIATIC SEA SAIL WE
- COPIAS · IN · COLONIAM · REVOCA
 FORCES IN COLONY CALL BACK
- FEMINAE · PER · VIAS · AMBULANT
 WOMEN THROUGH ROAD WALK THEY
- ANCILLAE · AD · AGRICOLAE · VILLAM · APPROPINQUANT
 MAID SERVANT TO FARMER VILLA APPROACH THEY

EXE - 54 - CHAPTER - 9 - PREPOSITIONS

THEMISTOCLES · IN COLAS · ATHENARUM · INCITAT · ET
 THEMISTOCLES · NATIVES · ATHENS · OF · THE · ROUSE · HE · AND
 NAUTAS · AD · PUGNAM · PARAT; XERXES · ENIM · CUM
 SAILORS · TO · FIGHT · PREPARE · HE · XERXES · FOR · IN · COMPANY
 COPIIS · INSTAT · XERXES · IN · PERSIS · REGNAT; PERSAS
 FORCES · THREATEN · HE · XERXES · IN · PERSIA · RULES · HE · PERSIA
 AD · GRAECIAM · TRANS · UNDA · TRANSPORTAT · PERSAE
 TO · GREECE · ACROSS · WAVE · CARRY · ACROSS · HE · PERSIA
 PRAETER · ORAM · THRACIAE · ET · THESSALIAE · NAVIGANT ·
 ALONG · SHORE · THRACE · AND · THESSALIA · SAIL · THEY
 PROCELLAE · PERSAS · VEXANT · ET · AD · ORAM · IACTANT ·
 STORM · PERSIA · DISTRESS · THEY · AND · TO · SHORE · HURL · THEY
 TANDEM · INCOLAE · GRAECIAE · PERSAS · PROPE · INSULAM ·
 AT · LAST · NATIVES · GREECE · PERSIA · NEAR · ISLAND
 EXSPECTANT · PUGNAMQUE · PARANT · XERXES · CUM ·
 EXPECT · THEY · FIGHT · PREPARE · THEY · XERXES · IN · COMPANY
 NAUTIS · NON · PUGNAT, SED · AB · ORA · SPECTAT · COPIASQUE ·
 SAILOR · NOT · FIGHT · HE · BUT · FROM · SHORE · WATCH · HE · FORCES
 AUT · LAUDAT · AUT · INCITAT · INCOLAE · TAMEN · GRAECIAE
 EITHER · PRAISE · HE · OR · ROUSE · HE · NATIVES · HOWEVER · GREECE
 PERSAS · SUPERANT · ET · VICTORIAM · PRO · PATRIA
 PERSIA · CONQUER · THEY · AND · VICTORY · ON · BEHALF · OF · COUNTRY
 REPORTANT · ITA · THEMISTOCLES · PER · PRUDENTIAM · ATHENAS
 REPORT · THEY · IN · THIS · WAY · THEMISTOCLES · THROUGH · FORESIGHT · ATHEN
 CONSERVAT
 SAVES · HE

EXE - 57 - CHAPTER - 9 - PREPOSITIONS

- COPIAE · TRANS · FOSSAM · PROPERANT
 FORCES · ACROSS · DITCH · HURRY · THEY
 - ANTE · PUGNAM · SAGITTAS · PARAMUS
 BEFORE · FIGHT · ARROWS · PREPARE · WE
 - CAESAR · COPIAS · OB · PROCELLAM · REVOCAT
 CAESAR · FORCES · BECAUSE · OF · STORM · CALL · BACK · HE
 - DRUIDAE · FEMINAS · CONTRA · COPIAS · ARMANT
 DRUIDS · WOMEN · AGAINST · FORCES · ARMS · THEY · WEAPONS
 - VACCAE · AQUAM · PROPE · CASAM · POTANT
 COW · WATER · NEAR · HOUSE · CARRY · THEY
 - CUR · CAESAR · COPIAS · AD · BRITANNIAM · TRANSPORTAT ?
 WHY · CAESAR · FORCES · TO · BRITAIN · CARRY · ACROSS · HE
 - INCOLAS · PER · BRITANNIAM · SUPERAMUS
 NATIVES · THROUGH · BRITAIN · CONQUER · WE
 - IN · FOSSAM · PROPERAMUS · QUOD · ADVENAE · APPROPINQUANT
 IN · DITCH · HURRY · WE · BECAUSE · FOREIGNER · APPROACH · THEY
 - VACCA · AD · SILVAM · APPROPINQUAT, NEC · TAMEN · INTRAT
 COW · TO · WOOD · APPROACH · HE · AND · NOT · HOWEVER · ENTER · HE
 - INSIDIAS · POST · SILVAM · PARAMUS
 AMBUSH · BEHIND · WOOD · PREPARE · WE

EXE-59- CHAPTER-9- PLACE, WITH PROPER NAMES

- [PERSAE · ATHENAS · NAVIGANT
 PERSIAN ATHENS SAIL·THEY
- [ROMAN · APPROPINQUAMUS
 ROME APPROACH·WE
- [COPIAE · ROMA · FESTINANT
 FORCES ROME HURRY·THEY
- [MONAM · NAVIGAMUS
 ANGLESEY SAIL·WE
- [NONNE · DEVAE · HABITAS? 2ND PERSON SINGULAR
 NOT CHESTER INHABIT·YOU
- [NAUTA · DUBRIS · AD · GALLIAM · NAVIGAT
 SAILOR DOVER TO FRANCE SAIL·HE
- [NAUTAE · VACCAS · MELITAM · TRANSPORTANT
 SAILOR COW MALTA CARRY ACROSS·THEY
- [ATHENAS · ROMA · MIGRAT
 ATHENS ROME MIGRATE·HE
- [ADVENAE · AD · SICILIAM · APPROPINQUANT
 FOREIGNER TO SICILY APPROACH·THEY
- [THEMISTOCLES · ATHENIS · HABITAT
 THEMISTOCLES ATHENS INHABIT·HE

EXE-61- CHAPTER-9- VERBS WITH TWO ACCUSATIVES

- A [CACUS · VACCAS · ADVENAM · CELAT
 CACUS COWS FOREIGNER HIDE·HE
- [NAUTAE · INCOLAS · INSULAE · AQUAM · FLAGITANT
 SAILOR NATIVES ISLAND WATER DEMAND·THEY
- [BOUDICCA · INCOLAS · SENTENTIAM · ROGAT
 BOUDICCA NATIVES OPINION ASK·FOR·SHE
- [NONNE · AGRICOLA · PRAEDAM · COPIAS · CELAT?
 NOT FARMER BOOTY FORCES HIDE·HE
- [REGINAM · VENIAM · ORATE
 QUEEN PARDON BEG

EXAMPLES OF VERBS WITH TWO ACCUSATIVES - PAGE-65

- [INCOLAE · PECUNIAM · COPIAS · CELANT
 THE NATIVES THE MONEY ACC FORCES ACC HIDE·THEY
- [AGRICOLAM · VACCAS · FLAGITANT
 THE FARMER ACC COWS ACC DEMANDING·THEY·ARE
- [AQUAM · INCOLAS · ORAMUS
 WATER ACC NATIVES ACC BEG·WE
- [REGINAMNE · SENTENTIAM · ROGAS?
 THE QUEEN ACC YOU OPINION (HERS) ARE ASKING·YOU SINGULAR
 ACC ACC

EXE - 62 - CHAPTER - 10 - REVISION

12

[IN · VILLA · PROPE · DEVAM · HABITAMUS

IN VILLA NEAR CHESTER INHABIT · WE

[COPIAE · AD · ORAM · BRITANNIAE · APPROPINQUANT

FORCES TO SHORE BRITAIN APPROACH · THEY

[CUR · VACCÆ · SPELUNCAM · RETRO · INTRANT · ?

WHY COW CAVE BACKWARDS ENTER · THEY

[PROPTER · COPIAM · AQUAE · COLONIAM · HIC · COLLOCAMUS

BECAUSE · OF FORCES WATER COLONY HERE ESTABLISH · WE

[PERSAE · THERMOPYLIS · ATHENAS · PROPERANT

PERSIA THERMOPYLAE ATHEN HURRY · THEY

[TERRAM · ET · AQUAM · AB · INCOLIS · POSTULANT

LAND AND WATER FROM NATIVES DEMAND · THEY

[NUM · HASTIS · ET · SAGITTIS · AMICITIAM · CONFIRMAMUS · ?

SURELY · NOT SPEAR AND ARROW FRIENDSHIP STRENGTHEN · US · WE

[VACCAS · CELATE, QUOD · COPIAE · APPROPINQUANT

COW HIDE BECAUSE FORCES APPROACH · THEY

[DRUIDAE · ARAM · IN · SILVA · AEDIFICANT

DRUIDS ARMS IN WOOD BUILD · THEY

[NAUTAE · GLORIAM · RECIPERANT, QUOD · VICTORIAM

SAILOR RENOWN RECOVER · THEY BECAUSE VICTORY

[REPORTANT

CARRY · BACK · THEY

EXE - 63 - CHAPTER - 10 - REVISION

* UBIQUE · TRUCIDANT

EVERYWHERE BUTCHER · THEY

AGRICOLA · INCOLAS · BRITANNIAE · PROPTER · IUSTITIAM

FARMER NATIVE BRITAIN BECAUSE OF JUSTICE

CONCILIAT · ET · PROVINCIAM · BENE · ADMINISTRAT ·

WIN · OVER · HE AND PROVINCE WELL GOVERN · HE

VILLIS · ET · BALNEIS · ET · LUXURIA · EPULARUM ·

VILLA AND BATH AND LUXURY FEAST · OF · THE

NEQUE · HASTIS · INCOLAS · SUPERAT · INCOLAE · ETIAM

AND · NOT SPEARS · WITH · NATIVES CONQUER · HE NATIVES ALSO

PRO · AGRICOLAE · COPIIS · PUGNANT : AGRICOLA

ON · BEHALF · OF AGRICOLA FORCES FIGHT · THEY AGRICOLA

COPIAS · CLANOVENTAE · UBI · ORA · BRITANNIAE · AD

FORCES RAVENGLASS WHERE SHORE BRITAIN TO

HIBERNIAM · SPECTAT, COLLOCAT · NEC · TAMEN · AD

IRELAND WATCH · HE ESTABLISH · HE · AND · NOT · HOWEVER TO

HIBERNIAM · TRANSPORTAT · USQUE · AD · CLOTAM · ET ·

IRELAND CARRY · ACROSS · HE AS · FAR · AS TO CLYDE AND

BODOTRIAM · TERRAM · PENETRAT · NAUTAE · PRAETER · ORAM

FIRTH · OF · FORTH LAND PENETRATE · HE SAILOR ALONG SHORE

CALEDONIAE · NAVIGANT · PRAEDAMQUE · UNA · CUM · COPIIS

HIGHLANDS · SCOTLAND · SAIL · THEY PIRATES TOGETHER · WITH · FORCES

SAEPE · COMPARANT · PROCL · A · PROVINCIA · AGRICOLA

OFTEN OBTAIN · THEY FAR PROVINCE AGRICOLA

COPIAS · ANTE · PUGNAM · INCITAT · PRIMUM · COPIAE · ESSEDAS

FORCES BEFORE FIGHT ROUSE · HE FIRST FORCES CHARIOTS

FUGANT; DEINDE · INCOLAE · COPIARUM · TURBAM · PAENE

ROUT · THEY THEN · NEXT NATIVES FORCES · OF · THE · CROWD ALMOST

CIRCUMDANT · TUM · QUATTUOR · ALAE · A · DEXTRA · ET · A ·

SURROUND · THEY THEN FOUR WING · OF · CAVALRY · ON · THE · RIGHT AND ON

SINISTRA · INCOLAS · OPPUGNANT · INDE · COPIAE · INCOLAS *

THE · LEFT NATIVES THEY · ATTACK · THEN · FROM · THAT FORCES NATIVES

TIME

FUTURE	(A)	<u>AEDIFICABIT</u> BUILD. HE. WILL	(B)	<u>CULPABIT</u> BLAME. HE. WILL
		<u>AMBULABIMUS</u> WALK. WE. SHALL		<u>ROGABO</u> ASK. I. WILL
		<u>ERRABUNT</u> WANDER. THEY. WILL		<u>NUNTIABIS</u> ANNOUNCE. YOU. WILL - PLURAL
		<u>OPPUGNABO</u> ATTACK. I. SHALL		<u>PORTABUNT</u> CARRY. THEY. WILL
		<u>NAVIGABITIS</u> SAIL. YOU. WILL - PLURAL		<u>STABIMUS</u> STAND. WE. WILL
IMPERFECT		<u>PROPUGABITIS</u> HURRY. YOU. WILL - PLURAL		<u>PARABIS</u> PREPARE. YOU. WILL - SINGULAR
	(C)	<u>PORTABANT</u> CARRY. THEY. WERE	(D)	<u>HIEMABAMUS</u> SPENDING. THE. WINTER. WE. WERE
		<u>CLAMABAM</u> SHOUT. I. WAS		<u>SPERABAS</u> HOPING. YOU. WERE - PLURAL
		<u>ROGABAT</u> ASK. HE. WAS		<u>APPROPINQUABAM</u> APPROACHING. I. WAS
		<u>PUGNABATIS</u> FIGHT. YOU. WERE - PLURAL		<u>REGNABAT</u> REIGN. HE. CONTINUED - CONTINUOUS
		<u>NAVIGABAMUS</u> SAIL. WE. WERE		<u>LABORABAS</u> WORK. YOU. USED. TO - SINGULAR
		<u>DESPERABAS</u> DESPAIR. YOU. WERE - SINGULAR		<u>AEDIFICABANT</u> BUILD. THEY. BEGAN - CONTINUOUS

EXE-45 - SUBSTITUTING - THE FUTURE - FROM THE PRESENT = EXE 67

- NAUTA. FILIAM. FABULIS. DELECTAT - DELECTABIT
THE. SAILOR THE. DAUGHTER WITH. STORIES. HE. WILL. DELIGHT
- COPIAS. SAGITTIS. FUGAMUS - FUGABIMUS
THE. FORCES. WITH. ARROWS. WE. WILL. ROUT
- DOMINA. CUM. ANCILLA. LABORAT - LABORABIT
THE. MISTRESS. WITH. THE. MAIDSERVANT. SHE. WILL. WORK
- NAUTA. PUELLAM. NAVICULA. DELECTAT - DELECTABIT
THE. SAILOR THE. GIRL WITH. LITTLE. BOAT. HE. WILL. DELIGHT
- CAESAR. CUM. COPIIS. APPROPINQUAT - APPROPINQUABIT
CAESAR. WITH. FORCES. HE. WILL. APPROACH
- PRAEDAM. PUGNA. COMPARAMUS - COMPARABIMUS
BOOTY BY. FIGHTING. WE. WILL. OBTAIN
- AGRICOLA. VIAM. DEXTRA. MONSTRAT - MONSTRABIT
NAME-AGRICOLA THE. WAY. ON. THE. RIGHT. HE. WILL. SHOW
- SILVAM. CUM. FILIA. EXPLORO - EXPLORABO
THE. WOOD. WITH. MY. DAUGHTER. I. WILL. EXPLORE
- IMPERATIVE - EXERCISE - SKIPPED -
- INTERDUM. COPIAE. VILLAS. FLAMMA. VASTANT - VASTABUNT
SOMETIMES. FORCES VILLAS WITH. FLAME. THEY. WILL. LAY. WASTE

EXE - 68 - SUBSTITUTE THE IMPERFECT FROM PRESENT (14)
CHAPTER - II OF - EXE - 49

TRANSPORTABAT BAT

- SUTONIUS · COPIAS · NAVICULIS · TRANSPORTAT TRANSPORTA-
SUTONIUS · THE · FORCES · WITH · LITTLE · BOAT · HE · TRANSPORTED
- DRUIDAE · CUM · FEMINIS · IN · ORA · STANT - STABANT
DRUIDS WITH WOMEN ON THE SHORE · STANDING · THEY · WERE
- COPIAE · AB · ORA · INSULAE · APPROPINQUANT - APPROPINQUABANT
FORCES FROM THE SHORE · OF THE ISLAND · APPROACHING · THEY · WERE
- CUR · PECUNIAM · IN · TERRA · CELAS ? CELABAS
WHY · MONEY · IN · THE · LAND · HIDING · WERE · YOU - SINGULAR
- FEMINAE · EX · TURBA · DRUIDARUM · TAEDAS · IACTANT ·
WOMEN · OUT OF THE CROWD · OF THE DRUIDS · TORCHES · HURL · THEY · WERE
- DRUIDAE · FEMINAS · TAEDIS · ARMANT - ARMABANT
DRUID WOMEN WITH TORCHES THEY ARM THEMSELVES = THEY · WERE
- AMICITIAM · BENEVOLENTIA · CONFIRMAMUS - CONFIRMABAMUS
FRIENDSHIP WITH KINDNESS STRENGTHENS US = WE · WERE
- FOSSANE · VILLAM · CIRCUMDAS ? - CIRCUMDABAS - SINGULAR -
DITCH · DOES IT THE VILLA SURROUND - OR SURROUND · YOU - YOU · WERE
- INCOLAE · CUM · BOUDICCA · COPIAS · FUGANT - FUGABANT
NATIVES · WITH · BOUDICCA · THE · FORCES · THEY · ROUT - THEY · WERE
- CUR · COPIAE · IN · COLONIA · HIEMANT ? - HIEMABANT
WHY · THE · FORCES IN THE COLONY · DO THEY · SPEND · THE WINTER
WERE · THEY · SPENDING THE WINTER

EXE · 69 - CHAPTER - II - USING KENNEDY'S · SHORTER PRIMER

- (A)
- TENEMUS
HOLD · WE
 - HABET
HAVE · HE · SEE · IT
 - MONEBANT
ADVISE · THEY · WERE
 - VIDEBIMUS
SEEING · WE · SHALL
 - EXERCEBAM
TRAINING · I · WAS
 - RESPONDES PRESENT · TENSE
REPLY · YOU SINGULAR
 - TIMETIS PRESENT · TENSE
FEAR · YOU · ALL - PLURAL
 - MANEBIS
REMAIN · YOU · WILL - SINGULAR
 - DELENT
DESTROY · THEY · PRESENT
 - RIDESNE ?
LAUGH · DO · YOU

- (B)
- VIDETIS
SEE · YOU PLURAL
 - EXERCEMUS
TRAINING · WE · ARE
 - TIMEBIMUS - NON -
FEAR · WE · WILL · NOT
 - MANEBAT
REMAIN · HE · USED · TO
 - HABES
HAVE · YOU · SINGULAR
 - RIDEBANT
LAUGH · THEY · BEGAN
 - DELEBAT
DESTROYING · HE · WAS
 - MONEBO
ADVISE · I · WILL
 - TENEBATIS
HOLDING · YOU · WERE · PLURAL
 - RESPONDEMUS - NON -
REPLY · WE · DO · NOT

- 1 - PRESENT - TENSE
- 2 - FUTURE - SIMPLE - TENSE
- 3 - IMPERFECT · TENSE

- ③ RIDEBAMUS
LAUGHING · WE · WERE
- NUM · TIMES ?
SURELY · NOT · FEAR · YOU SINGULAR
- DELEBIS
DESTROY · YOU · WILL SINGULAR
- MONEBAS
ADVISE · YOU · WERE · SINGULAR
- RESPONDEBO
REPLY · I · SHALL
- MANEBUNT
REMAIN · THEY · WILL
- NON · HABETIS
NOT · HAVE · YOU PLURAL
- EXERCENT
TRAINING · THEY · ARE
- NONNE · VIDES ?
NOT · SEEING · YOU SINGULAR
- NON · TENEBIS
NOT · HOLD · YOU · WILL SINGULAR

- ④ RIDET
SMILING · HE · IS
- MONEBIS
WARN · YOU · WILL SINGULAR
- TIMEBATIS
FEAR · YOU · BEGAN · TO PLURAL
- NON · HABENT
NOT · HAVE · THEY
- MANEBIMUS
REMAIN · WE · WILL
- EXERCEBAT
TRAIN · HE · CONTINUED · TO
- RIDEBAM
LAUGHING · I · WAS
- VIDENT
SEE · THEY
- DELEBANT
DESTROY · THEY · BEGAN
- NUM · RIDET ?
SURELY · NOT · LAUGHING · HE · IS

- 1 PRESENT — TENSE
- 2 FUTURE · SIMPLE — TENSE
- 3 IMPERFECT — TENSE

EXE - 70 CHAPTER - II

- COPIAE · NEQUE · DRUIDAS · NEQUE · FEMINAS · TIMEBANT
THE · FORCES NEITHER DRUIDS NOR WOMEN FEAR · THEY · WERE
- AGRICOLA · COPIAS · IN · BRITANNIA · EXERCEBAT
AGRICOLA THE · FORCES IN BRITAIN TRAINING · HE · WAS
- ARAS · DRUIDARUM · DELEBIMUS
PLOUGHS DRUIDS · OF · THE DESTROY · WE · SHALL THE · COLONY
- COPIAE · BOUDICCAE · VILLAS · DELEBANT, COLONIAM · VASTABANT
THE · FORCES OF · BOUDICCA VILLAS DESTROYING · THEY · WERE, RAVAGE · THEY · WERE
- PROVINCIAM · PER · VICTORIAS · AUGEMUS
THE · PROVINCE THROUGH · OUT VICTORY · IES INCREASE · WE
- QUOD · REGINAM · TIMEBAT, SUETONIUS · IN · INSULA · NON · DIU
BECAUSE THE · QUEEN FEARS · SHE · WAS IN · THE · ISLAND · NOT · FOR · A · LONG TIME
- MANEBAT
REMAIN · SHE · WAS ~~OR · HE · WAS~~ OR · HE · WAS
- INCOLAE · HASTAS · DEXTRIS · TENERANT
NATIVES SPEARS WITH · RIGHT · HAND HOLDING · THEY · WERE
- QUOD · LINGUAM · IGNORAMUS, NON · RESPONDEMUS
BECAUSE · THE · LANGUAGE KNOW · WE · DO · NOT, NOT REPLY · WE
- DA · PECUNIAM · FILIAE, QUOD · NON · HABET
GIVE MONEY TO · DAUGHTER BECAUSE NOT HAVE · SHE
- PROPTER · INIURIAS · INCOLAE · NON · RIDEBANT, SED · TACEBANT
BECAUSE · OF INJURIES THE · NATIVES NOT LAUGHING · THEY · WERE BUT SILENT · THEY · WERE

EXE - 71 - CHAPTER - II - CHARIOT - FIGHTING - IN - BRITAIN

(16)

INCOLAE . BRITANNIAE . EX . ^{OUT-OF} ~~ABL~~ ^{ABL-PLURAL} ~~ESSEDIS~~ . ^{FIRST} PUGNABANT . PRIMO
 NATIVES OF-BRITAIN GEN CHARIOTS-FROM FIGHTING-THY-WERE
 PASSIM . PEREQUITABANT ; NON . MODO . HASTIS . SED .
 ALL-DIRECTIONS DRIVE-ABOUT-THY-WERE NOT ONLY WITH-SPEARS BUT
 ETIAM . ROTIS . ^{ALSO WITH-WHEELS} ~~ESSEDARUM~~ . ^{OF-THE-CHARIOTS} COPIAS . TERREBANT ; ITA
 SQUADRONS PENETRATED-THY-WERE AND THROWN-INTO-CONFUSION-THY-WERE NEXT
 SUBITO . DE . ~~ESSEDIS~~ . ^{SUDDENLY DOWN-FROM CHARIOTS} EVOLABANT . ET . ^{SPRING-FORTH-THY-WERE} COMMINUS
 PUGNABANT . INTERIM . AURIGAE . E . PUGNA . ^{AND HAND-TO-HAND} ~~ESSEDAS~~ ^{ACC}
 FIGHTING-THY-WERE MEANWHILE CHARIOTEERS FROM FIGHTING CHARIOTS ^{PLU}
 PAULATIM . ^{GRADUALLY} REMOVEBANT . NEC . PROCUL . COLLOCABANT ;
 WITHDRAWING-THY-WERE NOT FAR STATIONED-THY-WERE
 ITA . FUGAM . SEMPER . ~~PARABANT~~ ^{PREPARED}
 SO ESCAPE ALWAYS THEY-WERE
 IN-THIS WAY

EXE - 74

CHAPTER - II

2ND - CONJUGATION - IMPERATIVE

SING = E PLURAL = TE ACTIVE

A - RIDETE , PUELLAE
 LAUGH GIRLS NOMINATIVE-PLURAL
 MANE . IN . FOSSA
 REMAIN IN THE DITCH
 TACE , O . FILIA
 SILENCE O DAUGHTER
 SUSTINETE . PUGNAM
 ENDURE THE BATTLE ACCUSATIVE-SINGULAR
 REGINAE . RESPONDETE
 TO-THY-QUEEN * REPLY / RESPOND * DATIVE-SINGULAR

* B - REMOVE PRAEDAM ACC-SINGULAR
 REMOVE-YOU THE-BOOTY SINGULAR
 TENETE INSULAM ACC
 HOLD-YOU THE-ISLAND PLURAL
 EXERCE COPIAS AGRICOLA ACC-PLU
 TRAIN THE-TROOPS AGRICOLA
 TIMEETE REGINAM IRA ACC-SINGULAR
 FEAR THE-QUEEN'S ANGER PLURAL
 DELETE NAVICULAE NOM-PLU
 DESTROY THE-LITTLE-BOATS PLURAL NAVICULAS ACC-PLU

* NOT-SURE-ABOUT-SEEMS-RIGHT

CHAPTER - 7

— INSIDIAS · INCOLIS · PARAMUS

AN · AMBUSH · TO · THE · NATIVES

PREPARE · WE

DATIVE — AGRICOLA · AQUAM · VACCAE · DAT

THE · FARMER

WATER

THE · COW · TO

GIVES · HE

— INCOLA · VIAM · COPIIS · MONSTRAT

THE · NATIVES

THE · WAY

TO · THE · FORCES

SHOWS · HE

— FABULAS · ADVENIS · NARRAMUS

STORIES

TO · THE · STRANGERS

TELL · WE

— AGRICOLA · VILLAM · FILIAE · AEDIFICAT

THE · FARMER

A VILLA

FOR · DAUGHTER

BUILDING · HE · IS

CHAPTER - 6

— AGRICOLAE · FILIA · VILLAM · INTRAT

THE · FARMER'S

DAUGHTER

THE · VILLA

ENTERS · SHE

— TURBAM · NAUTARUM · SPECTAMUS

A · CROWD

OF · SAILORS

WATCHING · WE · ARE

CHAPTER - 5

— FILIAMNE · EXSPECTAS ?

THE · DAUGHTER

WAITING · FOR · ARE · YOU

— NONNE · EPISTOLAM · EXSPECTAS ?

ARE · NOT

A · LETTER

EXPECTING · YOU

— NUM · AMICITIAM · VITAS ?

SURELY · NOT

FRIENDSHIP

AVOID · YOU

NOM, VOC, ACC
SINGULAR AND
PLURAL

CHAPTER - 4

— CORNELIA · VILLAM · INTRA

CORNELIA

THE · VILLA

~~ENTER~~ ENTER

— VILLAM · INTRATE · CORNELIA · ET · CLODIA

THE · VILLA

ENTER

CORNELIA

AND CLODIA

— CENAM · O · FILIA · PARAMUS

DINNER

O

DAUGHTER

PREPARE · WE

— IULIA · REGINA · APPROPINQUAT

JULIA

THE · QUEEN

APPROACHES · SHE

VOCATIVE
CASE

CHAPTERS 1 → 3 PAGE - 33 MISSING TRANSLATION ^{LINE} EYE - 19

— FILIA · AGRICOLAM · EXSPECTAT

THE · DAUGHTER THE · FARMER

EXPECTS · SHE

BEFORE THE
ROMANS CAME

— AGRICOLA · AEDIFICAT

THE · FARMER

BUILDS · HE · IS

— INCOLA · SUPERAT

THE · NATIVES

CONQUER · YOU · ARE

— PUELLA · CENAM · PARAT

THE · GIRL

DINNER

PREPARES · SHE

— VILLAM · INTRAMUS

THE VILLA

ENTER · WE

— AGRICOLA · TERRAM · ARAT

THE · FARMER

THE · LAND

PLOUGHS · HE

— AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · LABORANT

THE · FARMER

AND

DAUGHTER

WORK · THEY

— LABORAMUS · NEC · DESPERAMUS

WORK · WE

AND NOT

DESPAIR · WE

[AGRICOLA · LABORAT]

THE · FARMER

WORKS · HE · IS

[NON · LAUDO · SED · CULPO]

NOT

PRaise · I

BUT BLAME · I

[NEQUE · ARATIS · NEQUE]

NEITHER

PLough · YOU

OR

[AEDIFICATIS]

BUILD · YOU

[NON · CENANT]

NOT

DINE · THEY

CHAPTER 9 - INCOLAE · PECUNIAM · COPIAS · CELANT

- AGRICOLAM · VACCAS · FLAGITANT
THE FARMER COWS DEMAND · THEY
- AQUAM · INCOLAS · ORAMUS
WATER THE NATIVES BEG · WE · ARE
- REGINAMNE · SENTENTIAM · ROGAS?
ARE · THE · QUEENS OPINION ASKING · YOU
- PUELLA · CAPREIS · CENAT
THE GIRL IN · CAPREIS DINES · SHE
- IN · INSULA · CENAT
IN THE ISLAND DINES · HE · SHE
- COPIAE · ROMAN · FESTINANT
THE FORCES TO · ROME HURRY · THEY
- PAULUS · MELITAM · NAVIGAT
PAUL TO · MALTA SAILS · HE
- AD · SICILIAM
TO SICILY
- PERSAE · ATHENIS · FESTINANT
THE PERSIANS FROM · ATHENS HURRY · THEY
- COPIAS · MONA · REVOCAT
THE FORCES FROM · ANGLESEY CALLS · BACK · HE
- ROMAE · HABITAMUS
IN · ROME LIVE · WE
- HERCULES · AD · SPELUNCAM · PROPERAT
HERCULES TO THE CAVE HURRIES · HE
- NAUTAE · AD · ORAM · APPROPINQUANT
THE SAILORS TO THE SHORE APPROACH · THEY
- PUELLA · IN · SILVAM · ERRAT
THE GIRL INTO THE WOOD WANDERS · SHE

PREPOSITIONS
AND
ACCUSATIVE
CASE

CHAPTER - 8

A · BRITANNIA · NAVIGAMUS

- E · SILVA · PROPERAT
OUT OF · THE · WOOD HURRIES · HE
- COPIAS · EX · INSULA · REVOCAT
THE FORCES OUT OF · THE · ISLAND RECALLS · HE
- INCOLAE · VACCAS · IN · SILVIS · CELANT
THE NATIVES THE COWS IN · THE · WOOD HIDE · THEY
- PUELLA · IN · AQUA · FLUITAT
THE GIRL ON · THE · WATER FLOATS · SHE
- FEMINA · TAEDAM · DEXTRA · IACTAT
THE WOMAN A · TORCH WITH · RIGHT · HAND THROWS · SHE
- COPIAE · HASTIS · PUGNANT
THE FORCES WITH · SPEARS FIGHT · THEY
- INCOLAE · CUM · BOUDICCA · PROPERANT
THE NATIVES WITH BOUDICCA HURRY · THEY

ABLATIVE
CASE

EXE - 75 CHAPTER - 12 2ND-DECLENSION NOUNS US + ER (17)

- SERVI · IN · AGRIS · PRO · DOMINO · LABORANT
SERVANTS IN THE FIELDS FOR MASTER WORK THEY
- PUER · MAGISTRO · RESPONDEBAT
BOY SCHOOL-MASTER REPLYING HE WAS
- AGRICOLA · ET · SERVI · MURUM · AEDIFICABANT
THE-MAN AND SERVANTS WALL BUILD THEY WERE
- INCOLAE · ARAS · DEIS · CONSECRABANT
NATIVES ALTAR TO GOD DEDICATE THEY WERE
- TACITUS · VICTORIAS · SOCERI · NARRABAT
THE MAN VICTORIES TO FATHER-IN-LAW RECOUNTS HE WAS
- CAPTIVOS · A · CATENIS · LIBERABAMUS
THE PRISONERS FROM CHAINS FREE WE WERE
- REGINA · CUM · SOCIIS · AD · COLONIAM · PROPERAT
THE QUEEN WITH ALLIES TO COLONY HURRIES SHE
- CAPTIVI · IN · SILVA · MANENT; VESPERUM · EXSPECTANT
THE PRISONERS IN THE WOOD REMAIN THEY THE EVENING WAIT FOR THEY
- MAGISTER · LIBROS · AMICIS · SAEPE · DABAT
THE SCHOOL-MASTER BOOKS FRIENDS OFTEN GIVE HE WAS
- FABRI · HASTAS · COPIIS · AGRICOLAE · PARANT
THE WORK-MEN SPEARS TO FORCES OF AGRICOLA PREPARE THEY

EXE - 76 - CHAPTER - 12 CARATACUS · CHALLENGES THE ROMANS *

CARATACUS · MUROS · IN · CLIVO · AEDIFICAT · ET · COPIAS
WALLS ON THE HILL BUILD HE AND THE FORCES
PRAETER · MUROS · COLLOCAT · INTER · ROMANOS · ET ·
ALONG THE WALLS STATIONS HE BETWEEN THE ROMANS AND
BARBAROS · FLUVIUS · IACET · BARBARI · ANTE · PUGNAM
THE BARBARIANS THE RIVER LIES HE THE BARBARIANS BEFORE THE FIGHT
PER · DEOS · IURANT · ET · VICTORIAM · ORANT · OSTORIUS
THROUGH THE GODS SWEAR THEY AND VICTORY BEG FOR THEY
LOCUM · EXPLORABAT; ET · CLIVOS · ET · BARBARORUM · TURBAM
THE PLACE EXPLORE HE WAS AND THE HILLS AND BARBARIANS OF THE CROWD
TIMEBAT, COPIAE · TAMEN · PUGNAM · POSTULABANT · SUBITO
FEARS HE WAS THE FORCES HOWEVER FIGHT DEMAND THEY WERE SUDDENLY
TRANS · FLUVIUM · CUM · COPIIS · PROPERAT · PRIMO · BARBARI
ACROSS THE RIVER WITH FORCES HURRIES HE FIRST THE BARBARIANS
ROMANOS · SAGITTIS · PROPULSANT; DEINDE · ROMANI · MUROS
THE ROMANS ARROWS WITH DRIVE BACK THEY THEN THE ROMANS THE WALLS
DETURBANT · ET · BARBAROS · ADVERSUS · CLIVUM · FUGANT;
KNOCK-DOWN THEY AND THE BARBARIANS AGAINST THE HILL ROUT THEY
BARBARI · ENIM · NEQUE · LORICAS · NEQUE · GALEAS · HABENT ·
THE BARBARIANS FOR NEITHER BREASTPLATES NOR HELMETS HOLD THEY
ROMANI · CARATACUM · ROMAM · TRANSPORTANT · HIC · INTER
THE ROMANS TO ROME CARRY ACROSS THEY HERE AMONG
CAPTIVOS · CARATACUS · ANTE · OCULOS · POPULI · AMBULAT ·
THE CAPTIVES BEFORE THE EYES OF THE PEOPLE WALKS HE
CLAUDIUS · CARATACO · ET · PROPINQUIS · VENIAM · DAT,
AND RELATIVES HIS PARDONS GIVES HE
IN · CUSTODIA · TAMEN · RETINET ·
INTO CUSTODY HOWEVER DETAINS HE

* PROPER NAMES · NOT · TRANSLATED - UNDERLINED
CHECKED AGAINST EXE - 78 - HELPFUL

EXE - 79 - CHAPTER - 13

NOT
DATIVE · SINGULAR

LOCATIVE
AT

18

P. 80

- ROMANI · TEMPLUM · CLAUDIO · CAMULODUNI · CONSECRANT
THE · ROMANS THE TEMPLE NAME COLCHESTER · AT CONSECRATE · THEY
- ICENI · BELLUM · CONTRA · ROMANOS · MOVEBANT
THE · ICENI WAR AGAINST THE · ROMANS START · THEY
- FABRI · THEATRUM · VERULAMI · AEDIFICANT
THE WORKMEN THE THEATRE SAINT · ALBANS · AT BUILDING · THEY · ARE
- MUSICAMNE · FILIAM · DOCES ?
WHY · MUSIC THE · DAUGHTER TEACHING · ARE · YOU 2ND · PERSON · SINGULAR
- BRITANNI · VINUM · ET · OLEUM · A · GALLIA · IMPORTABANT
THE · BRITAINS WINE AND OIL FROM FRANCE IMPORTING · THEY · WERE
- IMPERIUM · ROMANORUM · BRITANNIS · NON · SEMPER · PLACEBAT
THE POWER OF THE · ROMANS AT ~~THE~~ · BRITAIN ~~NOT~~ ALWAYS · PLEASES · WAS · IT
- BRITANNI · PRAEFECTIS · PARENT, SI · OPPIDA · BENE
THE · BRITAINS THE · GOVERNORS OBEY · THEY IF THE · TOWN GOODLY
- ADMINISTRANT
MANAGE · THEY
- CASTRA · VALLO · ET · FOSSA · CIRCUMDATE IMPERATIVE
THE · CAMP RAMPART AND DITCH SURROUND !
- ROMANI · SOCIOS · AD · ARMA · VOCABANT
THE · ROMANS ALLIES TO ARMS CALLING · THEY · WERE
- CARATACUS · COPIAS · AD · PROELIUM · PARAT
NAME THE · FORCES TO BATTLE PREPARES · HE

EXE · 80 CHAPTER - 13 - HONOUR · BEFORE ADVANTAGE *

- PYRRHUS · BELLUM · CONTRA · ROMANOS · MOVET.
WAR AGAINST THE ROMANS STARTS · HE
- POPULUS · FABRICIO · IMPERIUM · COPIARUM · MANDAT.
THE PEOPLE NAMES THE POWER FORCES · OF · THE ENTRUST · HE
- PERFUGA · CASTRA · FABRICII · CLAM · INTRAT. 'SI, FABRICI',
FUGITIVE · THE FORT SECRETLY ENTERS · HE IF
- INQUIT 'PRAEMIUM · DABIS, PYRRHI · CASTRA · CLAM.
SAYS · HE REWARD GIVE · YOU · WILL THE · FORT SECRETLY
- INTRABO · ET · PYRRHUM · VENENO · NECABO' FILIUS · ENIM
ENTERS · I · SHALL · AND POISON KILL · I · SHALL THE · SONS FOR
- PERFUGAE · VINUM · PYRRHO · SEMPER · MINISTRABAT.
FUGITIVES WINE ALWAYS SERVES · OUT · HE · WAS
- FABRICIUS · CONSILIUM · REPUDIAT; ARMIS · ENIM, NON
ADVICE REFUSES · HE TO · ARMS · WITH FOR NOT
- VENENO · ROMANI · CERTANT. POPULUS · FABRICIUM
POISON THE · ROMANS CONTEND · THEY THE · PEOPLE
- LAUDAT, QUOD · FLAGITIUM · VITAT.
PRAISE · HIM BECAUSE DISGRACEFUL · ACTS AVOIDS · HE

TRANSLATION

CHECKED · AGAINST - EXE - 82

IN · BLACK
* PROPER · NAMES · UNDERLINED

EXAMPLES - CHAPTER · 13

- BRITANNI · AGRICOLAE · PAREBANT
THE · BRITAINS AGRICOLA OBEY · THEY · WERE
- MAGISTER · PUEROS · LITTERAS · DOCET
THE · MASTER THE · BOYS LETTERS TEACHES · HE

- BRITANNI · ESSEDAS · IN · SILVIS · DENSIS · CELABANT ABL-PLU
 THE · BRITAINS CHARLOTS IN WOODS DENSELY HIDE · THEY · WERE
- ROMANI · BALNEAS · MAGNAS · VIROCONII · AEDIFICANT
 THE · ROMANS BATH · HOUSES LARGE FOR · WROXETER DATIVE S BUILDING · THEY · ARE
- MULTI · BRITANNI · PRO · AGRICOLA · PUGNABANT
 MANY BRITAINS ON · BEHALF · OF AGRICOLA FIGHTING · THEY · WERE
- AMICOS · MEOS · AD · CENAM · INVITABO
 FRIENDS MY TO DINNER INVITE · I · SHALL
- FLUVIUS · ALTUS · COPIAS · TARDABAT 3RD · PER · SINGULAR
 THE · RIVER DEEP THE · FORCES DELAYING · HE · WAS FLUVIUS = MASCULINE
- MAGNA · FEMINARUM · TURBA · TABERNAM · PARVAM · INTRABAT
 THE · LARGE WOMEN · OF CROWD THE · SHOP LITTLE ENTERING · WAS
- ROMANI · OPPIDA · MURIS · ALTIS · CIRCUMDABANT
 THE · ROMANS THE · TOWN WALL HIGH SURROUNDING · THEY · WERE
- POPULUS · ROMANUS · MULTA · BELLA · MOVEBAT 3RD · PER · SINGULAR
 THE · POPULATION ROMAN MANY WARS STARTS · IT
- PYRRHUS · CUM · MAGNIS · COPIIS · AD · ITALIAM · APPROPINQUAT
 PYRRHUS WITH LARGE FORCES TO ITALY APPROACHES · HE
- MURUMNE · OPPIDI · ANTIQUI · SPECTATIS · ? PLURAL
 WHY · THE · WALL TOWN ANCIENT WATCH · YOU

EXAMPLE

VIR · BONUS · MULTOS · AMICOS · HABET
 A · MAN · WHO · GOOD · IS MANY · FRIENDS · HAS · HE

EXAMPLE

AGRICOLA · BONUS · EQUOS · CURAT
 A · FARMER · WHO · GOOD · IS HORSES CARES · FOR · HE

EXE-84

TITUS · LIVIVS · FABULAM · MIRAM · DE · ROMULO · NARRAT ·
 STORY WONDERFUL ABOUT RECOUNTS · HE

ROMULUS · IN · CAMPO · MARTIO · COPIAS · MAGNAS
 IN · THE FIELD OF MARS THE · FORCES LARGE

RECENSEBAT · ET · IN · SOLIO · REGIO · SEDEBAT ·
 REVIEWING · HE · WAS AND ON THRONE OF · THE · KING SITTING · HE · WAS

SUBITO · CAELUM · RESONAT · PROCELLA · MAGNA
 SUDDENLY THE · SKY IT · ECHOES A STORM LARGE

ROMULUM · NIMBO · DENSO · CELAT · UBI · ITERUM ·
 A CLOUD THICK · DENSE HIDES · HE WHEN AGAIN

LUCET · ROMANI · AD · ROMULUM · SPECTANT · SED
 LIGHT · IT · IS THE · ROMANS TO WATCHING · THEY BUT

SOLIUM · VACUUM · VIDENT · MIRAZULUM · DIRUM
 THE · THRONE · IS EMPTY SEEING · THEY WONDER TERRIBLE

ROMANOS · DIU · TERREBAT · INDE · ROMANI
 THE · ROMANS FOR · A · LONG · TIME FRIGHTENED · WERE FROM · THAT · TIME THE · ROMANS

ROMULUM · IN · NUMERO · DEORUM · HABEBANT
 INTO THE NUMBERS OF · THE · GODS HOLD · THEY · WERE

ROMULUMQUE · AUXILIUM · PRO · POPULO · ROMANO
 HIS HELP FOR THE · POPULATION ROMAN

ORABANT
 PRAYING · THEY · WERE

PROPER · NAMES · NOT · TRANSLATED

EXE-86 - CHECKED · MY · TRANSLATION · AGAINST · IT
 EXE-84 - ROMULUS · TAKEN · UPTO · HEAVEN

EXE-87 - CHAPTER-15

ADJECTIVES-IN-GREEN

- COPIAE · NOSTRAE · PERICULA · NON · TIMEBANT
THE · FORCES OUR DANGER NOT AFRAID · THEY · WERE
- MEDICUS · BONUS · PUEROS · AEGROS · SANABIT
THE · DOCTOR GOOD THE · BOYS SICK CURE · HE · WILL
- VIA · ASPERA · ET · LONGA · NOSTROS · TARDAT
THE · ROAD ROUGH AND LONG OUR · MEN IT · DELAYS
- AGRICOLA · VACCAS · ET · ALBAS · ET · NIGRAS · HABET
THE · FARMER COWS WHITE AND BLACK HAVE · HE (HAS · HE)
- MULTI · BONA · EX · OPPIDO · IN · AGROS · REMOVEDANT
MANY GOOD · MEN OUT · OF · THE · TOWN INTO · THE · FIELDS REMOVED · THEY · WERE
- MULTI · CERTANT, PAUCI · PRAEMIA · COMPARANT
MANY CONTEND · THEY LITTLE REWARD OBTAIN · THEY
- HIC · SACRAM · VIAM · VIDES 2ND · PERSON
HERE · THE · SACRED ROAD SEE · YOU SINGULAR
- A · DEXTRA · STAT · TEMPLUM · MAGNUM · ET · PULCHRUM
ON · THE · RIGHT STANDS · IT THE · TEMPLE LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL
- VIRI · LIBERI · PATRIAM · AMANT
THE · MEN FREELY THE · HOMELAND LOVE · THEY
- FORTUNA · PROSPERA · ROMANOS · SAEPE · IUVABAT
FORTUNE PROSPERS THE · ROMANS OFTEN HELPS · IT · WAS
- EXAMPLE - TEMPLUM · PULCHRUM · ET · ANTIQUUM · INTRAMUS
THE · TEMPLE BEAUTIFUL · AND · OLD ENTERING · WE · ARE

EXE-88 - CHAPTER-15

A · SCOTTISH · GENERAL · DEFILES · THE · ROMANS

- 'HODIE · PRO · PATRIA · ADHUC · LIBERA · CONTRA
TODAY FOR HOMELAND STILL FREELY AGAINST
- ROMANOS · PUGNABITIS · PATRIAM · VESTRAM · IN
THE · ROMANS FIGHT · YOU · WILL THE · HOMELAND OF YOURS INTO
- DEXTRIS · VESTRIS · PORTATIS · NUM · ROMANI · AGROS
HANDS OF · YOURS CARRY · YOU SURELY · NOT THE · ROMANS · FIELDS
- NOSTROS · ET · BONA · VASTABUNT? · NUM · LIBEROS
OF · OURS AND GOODS LAY · WASTE · THEY · WILL SURELY · NOT THE · CHILDREN
- NOSTROS · IN · PROVINCIAS · LONGINQUAS
OF OURS INTO THE PROVINCES DISTANT
- TRANSPORTABUNT? · NUM · SERVOS · DOMINIS · ROMANIS
CARRY · ACROSS · THEY · WILL SURELY · NOT · SLAVES TO · MASTERS THE · ROMANS
- PRAEBEBIMUS? · MULTI · BRITANNI · PRO · ROMANIS
FURNISH · WE · WILL MANY BRITAINS ON · BEHALF · OF THE · ROMANS
- PUGNANT, · QUOD · AGRICOLA · ITA · IMPERAT; · NON · MODO
FIGHT · THEY BECAUSE IN · THIS · WAY COMMANDS · HE NOT ONLY
- IGITUR · PATRIAM, · SED · ETIAM · SOCIOS · PER
THEREFORE THE · HOMELAND BUT ALSO ALLIES
- VICTORIAM · VESTRAM · LIBERABITIS · ROMANI · ET · VIAS
VICTORY FREE · YOU · WILL THE · ROMANS THE · ROADS
- ET · SILVAS · IGNORANT; · PAUCI · CONTRA · MULTOS
AND WOODS DO · NOT · KNOW · THEY FEW · MEN AGAINST THE · MANY
- CERTANT, · PROPERATE · IN · PROELIUM · ET · POSTEROS
CONTEND · THEY HURRY INTO BATTLE AND DESCENDANTS
- VESTROS · COGITATE!
OF · YOURS THINK · OF

- PROPER · NAMES · NOT · TRANSLATED
- VERBS · IN · RED -

[CHECKED · AGAINST
EXE-90

EXE-91 CHAPTER-16 THE-VERB-TO-BE = SUM
VERBS-IN-RED IN-RED
ADJECTIVES IN-GREEN

- ① - ARMA · NOSTRA · SUNT · ANTIQUA
WEAPONS OUR ARE-THEY ANCIENT
- LONDINIUM · EST · OPPIDUM · MAGNUM
LONDON IT-IS A TOWN LARGE
- MULTAE · PROVINCIAE · SUNT · LONGINQUAE
MANY PROVINCES ARE-THEY DISTANT
- NONNE · FESSI · ESTIS ?
NOT TIRED ARE-YOU
- VERBA · CALGAE · ERANT · GRATA · MULTIS
WORDS NAME WAS-THEY PLEASING-TO-MANY
- CALEDONIA · ADHUC · ERAT · LIBERA
SCOTLAND STILL WAS-HE-IT. FREE
- QUOD · ROMANI · APPROPINQUANT · NON · IAM · LAETI · SUMUS
BECAUSE THE-ROMANS APPROACH-THEY NO-LONGER JOYFUL ARE-WE
- EST · FORUM · MAGNUM · ROMAE
IT-IS THE-MARKET-PLACE LARGE AT-ROME
- VERBA · PRAEFECTI · ERANT · CLARA, SED · ASPERA
WORDS THE-COMMANDERS WAS-THEY CLEAR BUT ROUGH
- INCOLAE · VERULAMII · NON · ERUNT · TUTI
THE-NATIVES AT-SAINT-ALBANS NOT BE-THEY-SHALL SAFE

- EXAMPLES [GALLI · SUNT · SOCII THE-GAULS ARE ALLIES
MONA · EST · INSULA · PARVA
ANGLESEY IS AN-ISLAND SMALL
- PUER · EST · BONUS THE-BOY IS GOOD

EXE-91

- ② - NUM · MATURA · SUNT · POMA ?
SURELY-NOT RIPE ARE-THEY THE-APPLES
- SILVA · NON · ERAT · Densa
THE-WOOD NOT WAS-HE-IT DENSE/THICK
- PROPTER · VIAM · LONGAM · FESSI · SUMUS
ON-ACCOUNT-OF-THE-ROAD LONG TIRED ARE-WE
- CASAE · BRITANNORUM · ERANT · PARVAE
THE-COTTAGES OF-BRITAIN WAS-THEY SMALL
- PAUCI · ROMANI · ERANT · NAUTAE
FEW ROMANS WAS-THEY SAILORS (WERE-THEY)
- FLUVIUS · NON · ERAT · ALTUS
THE-RIVER NOT WAS-HE DEEP
- LIBER · TUUS · EST · MULTIS · NOTUS
BOOK YOURS IT-IS LARGELY WELL-KNOWN
- GRATUMNE · PUERO · EST · DONUM ?
PLEASING-TO THE-BOY IT-IS THE-GIFT
- VICTORIA · ROMANIS · ERAT · GRATA
THE-VICTORY TO-THE-ROMANS WAS-IT PLEASING
- AMICUS · MEUS · EST · MAGISTER
FRIEND -MY-OF-MINE HE-IS A-SCHOOL-TEACHER

- EXAMPLES [PRAECLARUS · EST · PROPTER · SAPIENTIAM
FAMOUS IS-HE ON-ACCOUNT-OF WISDOM
SUNT · OPPIDA · PULCHRA · IN · BRITANNIA
THEREARE TOWNS BEAUTIFUL IN BRITAIN
IN · MAGNO · PERICULO · SUMUS
IN GREAT DANGER WE-ARE

CYGES ERAT LYDUS. QUONDAM IN AGRIS ERRABAT.
 HE-WAS A-LYDIAN ONCE-UPON-A-TIME IN-FIELDS WANDERS HE
 SUBITO, UBI TERRA PROPTER PLUVIAM MAGNAM HE
 SUDDENLY WHEN THE-EARTH BECAUSE-OF THE-RAIN VERY-LARGE
 HIAT, CAVERNAM VIDET. IN CAVERNAM STATIM
 IT-LIED-OPEN CAVE HE-SEES INTO THE CAVE AT-ONCE
 PROPERAT GYGES ET UT FABULA NARRAT, EQUUM
 HE-HURRIES AND AS THE-STORY HE-RECOUNTS A-HORSE
 AENEUM VIDET; DEINDE EQUUM INTRAT (IN EQUO
 BRONZE HE-SEES THEN THE-HORSE HE-ENTERS ON THE-HORSE
 ENIM ERAT IANUA) ET VIRUM MAXIMUM VIDET
 FOR IT-WAS A-DOOR AND A-MAN VERY-LARGE HE-SEES
 MORTUUM ANULUMQUE AUREUM IN DIGITO. ANULUM
 WHO-IS-DEAD-WITH-RING GOLDEN ON FINGER THE-RING
 DIGITO SUO APTAT ET E CAVERNA AD AMICOS
 FINGER HIS HE-FITS AND OUT-OF-THE-CAVE TO HIS-FRIENDS
 FESTINAT. NATURA ANULI EST MIRA. SI ENIM
 HE-HURRIES NATURE-OF-THE-RING IT-IS WONDERFUL IF FOR
 PALAM ANULI AD PALMAN MOVET, NEMO VIRUM
 THE-BESEL-OF-RING TO THE PALM HE-MOVES NO-ONE THE-MAN
 VIDET, SI PALAM IN LOCUM SOLITUM MOVET, AMICI
 HE-SEES IF THE-PALM HE-PLACES AS-USUAL HE-MOVES FRIENDS
 VIRUM RURSUS VIDENT. ITAQUE GYGES PER ANULUM
 THE-MAN AGAIN THEY-SEE THEREFORE THROUGH THE-RING
 ET DOMINUM ET INIMICOS CLAM NECAT. SIC
 AND MASTERS AND ENEMIES SECRETLY HE-KILLS SO, THUS
 REPENTE ANULI BENEFICIO REGNUM LYDIAE
 SUDDENLY THE-RING BY-ITS-POWER THE-KINGSHIP OF THE LYDIANS
 COMPARAT. CICERO FABULAM NARRAT, NEC
 HE-OBTAINS THE-STORY HE-RECOUNTS AND-NOT
 TAMEN VIRUM LAUDAT, NON ENIM ERAT HONESTUS.
 HOWEVER THE-MAN HE-PRAISES NOT FOR HE-WAS HONOURABLE
 FOR-HE-WAS-NOT-HONOURABLE

- VERBS IN RED
- ADJECTIVES - AD-NOUNS - IN GREEN
- PROPER NAMES - NOT TRANSLATED
- CHECKED TRANSLATION AGAINST - EXE - 94

- BOUDICCA, REGINA BARBARA ADEST
THE-QUEEN BARBARIAN SHE-IS-PRESENT
- EST MAGISTRO LIBER NOVUS
IT-IS SCHOOL-MASTER BOOK NEW
- GALLOS, SOCIOS NOSTROS IUVABAMUS
THE-GAULS, ALLIES OF-OURS HELP-US-WERE
- CUR TOT PUERI HODIE ABSUNT?
WHY SO-MANY BOYS TODAY ABSENT-ARE
- AD OPPIDUM LONDINIUM PROPERAMUS
TO THE-TOWN LONDON HURRY-WE
- BRITANNIA MULTUM ABEST AB ITALIA
VERY-FAR IT-IS FROM-ITALY
- SERVI AGRICOLAM, DOMINUM BONUM SALUTANT
THE-SLAVES MASTER GOODLY GREET-THEY
- LONDINIUM, OPPIDUM MAGNUM, FILIAM MEAM DELECTAT
THE-TOWN VERY-LARGE DAUGHTER OF-MINE IT-DELIGHTS
- ERANT BRITANNIS NEQUE GALGAE NEQUE LORICAE
THEY-WAS BRITAINS-WITH-NEITHER HELMETS NOR BREAST-PLATES
- ROMANI CALEDONIAM TERRAM LONGINQUAM
THE-ROMANS SCOTLAND THE-LAND DISTANTLY
- PENETRA BANT
PENETRATING-THEY-WERE

EXAMPLES - CHAPTER - 17

PROPER NAMES UNDERLINED

- AGRICOLA VIR BONUS PROVINCIAM ADMINISTRAT
A MAN GOODLY THE PROVINCE GOVERNING-HE-IS
- POPULUS ROMANUS CARATACUM BRITANNUM
THE POPULATION ROMAN BRITAIN
- PRAECLARUM SPECTAT
FAMOUS-IN ARE-WATCHING-HE
- ADES
BE-PRESENT
- LAETI ESTE O ROMANI
JOYFUL BE O ROMANS
- PUERI ADSUNT
THE-BOYS ARE-HERE
- NON MULTUM ABSUMUS A
NOT FAR ARE-WE FROM THE
- VILLA
- ERAT ALEXANDRO EQUUS
HE-HAD A HORSE

GRAECI THE-GREEKS POST AFTER ANCHISAE, OF-ANCHISES MIGRAT. MIGRATE-HE UBI WHERE NIHIL NOTHING AGRIS THE-FIELDS VIDENT SEE-THEY SUBITO SUDDENLY COLLOQUIUM A-CONFERENCE AENEAS SUM DAT AM-I DEXTRAM RIGHT INVITAT INVITES-HE IN INTO MATRIMONIUM INTO MARRIAGE
 TROIAM TROY BELLUM WAR MULTIS MANY FORTE BY-CHANCE REGNABAT RULING-HE-WAS PRAETER ALONG-EXCEPT ARMA ARMS COMPORTABANT. COLLECT-THEY-WERE ET AND ARMA TO PROELIUM BATTLE PARANT, PREPARE-THEY SED BUT AD ADVENARUM THE-STRANGERS TO ROGAT. ASKS-HE MOX SOON FILIUS SON LATINUS
 OPPIDUM THE TOWN CREMANT. BURN-THEY CUM HE-WITH SOCIIS ALLIES AD TO ITALIAM ITALY IN AGRUM INTO-THE TERRITORY OF LAURENTINUM (TOWN) ERRANT. WANDER-THEY QUOD BECAUSE IAM ALREADY UBI WHERE NIHIL NOTHING AGRIS THE-FIELDS VIDENT SEE-THEY SUBITO SUDDENLY COLLOQUIUM A-CONFERENCE AENEAS SUM DAT AM-I DEXTRAM RIGHT INVITAT INVITES-HE IN INTO MATRIMONIUM INTO MARRIAGE
 ANTIQUM ANCIENT INDE FROM-THAT-TIME AENEAS AENEAS LONGUM LONG FILIUS SON ITALIAM ITALY IN AGRUM INTO-THE TERRITORY OF LAURENTINUM (TOWN) ERRANT. WANDER-THEY QUOD BECAUSE IAM ALREADY UBI WHERE NIHIL NOTHING AGRIS THE-FIELDS VIDENT SEE-THEY SUBITO SUDDENLY COLLOQUIUM A-CONFERENCE AENEAS SUM DAT AM-I DEXTRAM RIGHT INVITAT INVITES-HE IN INTO MATRIMONIUM INTO MARRIAGE
 TRANSLATION CHECKED-WITH-EXE 98 NOT-TRANSLATED-THE PROPER-NAMES-ONLY-UNDERLINED

* SPELLING-MISTAKE-IN-BOOK - PAGE-96

[SUPER-ERAT - MAKES-NO-SENSE
 [SUPER-AT - PRESENT-TENSE - CONQUERES-HE
 [SUPER-AVERAT - PLU-PERFECT-TENSE - CONQUERED-HE-HAD

EXE-96- ONLY - A [WORD-FOR-WORD] LITERAL-TRANSLATION. THE POINT IS TO GET USED TO LATIN WORD ORDER.

- IT WOULD TRANSLATE INTO FRENCH MUCH BETTER
- ROMANCE-TO-GERMANIC-TRANSLATION - VERY DIFFICULT TO DO
- DUCKWORTH-EDITION-PUBLISHED-1995 - 1ST-EDITION-1949
- I FIRST GOT THIS BOOK 2007-2008
- AT LEAST 4 YEARS ~~OWNED~~ OWNED
- GREEK-FOR-BEGINNERS-USED-FIRST-2007-2008
- USED-KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER-AS-WELL

- 1 - MAGISTER PUEBROS LINGUAM LATINAM DOCEAT
THE SCHOOL MASTER THE BOYS THE LANGUAGE LATIN TEACHES HE
- CUR PER AGROS NOSTROS ERRATIS? - PRESENT TENSE
WHY THROUGH THE FIELDS OF OURS WANDERING ARE YOU - 3RD P. PLURAL
- COPIAE ROMANAE CASTRA LINCOLN LOCANT
THE FORCES ROMAN A CAMP AT LINCOLN PLACE THEY LOCATIVE CASE
- VILLA AMICI MEI AD SILVAM PULCHRAM SPECTAT
THE VILLA FRIENDS OF MINE TO THE WOOD BEAUTIFUL WATCHES IT
- BRITANNI FRUMENTUM ROMANOS CELABANT
THE BRITAINS CORN - WHEAT ROMANS - FROM HIDING THEY WERE LOOKS OUT
- CAVETE O PUERI PERICULA VIARUM LATARUM
BE ON GUARD O BOYS DANGERS ON THE ROAD - LIE HIDDEN FROM THEM
- SERVI BONI BONIS DOMINIS PARENT
SLAVES GOOD GOODLY MASTERS OBEY THEY
- 8 - SUNT AMICO TUO MULTAE VACCAE - STRANGE SENTENCE!
ARE THEY FRIEND ? YOU ? MANY COWS
- [CLAUDIUS CARATACUM CAPTIVUM PRAECLARUM
AT ROME DETAINS HE THE PRISONER THE FAMOUS
- ROMAE RETINET
AT ROME DETAINS HE
- 10 - PERSAE ATHENAS OPPIDUM ANTIQUM NAVIGANT
THE PERSIANS TO ATHENS THE TOWN ANCIENT SAIL THEY
- SENTENCE - 8 - MAKES NO SENSE -
? FRIENDS TO ME ARE THEY MANY COWS?
THEY ARE FRIENDLY YOUR MANY COWS
- | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|----------|
| SUNT | AMICO | TUO | TUUS |
| SUM | FRIEND | ? | YOUR |
| VERB | | | SINGULAR |

EXE. 101 CHAPTER 18 - REVISION

- ET PUEROS ET PUELLAS LINGUAM GRAECAM DOCEO
AND THE BOYS AND THE GIRLS THE LANGUAGE GREEK TEACH I
- NOSTRI BRITANNOS A DEXTRA OPPUGNABANT
OUR MEN THE BRITAINS ON THE RIGHT ATTACKING THEY WERE
- UBI VILLAM FILIAE TUAE AEDIFICABIS? - FUTURE SIMPLE -
WHERE THE VILLA FOR DAUGHTER OF YOURS BUILD WILL YOU SINGULAR
- IULIA ANCILLA BONA, LIBEROS MEOS CURAT
THE MAID SERVANT GOODLY LITTLE KIDS OF MINE CARES FOR SHE
- SUNT MAGISTRO TUO MULTI LIBRI
SCHOOL MASTER MANY BOOKS
- BRITANNI ROMANOS IUSTITIAM FLAGITANT
THE BRITAINS THE ROMANS JUSTICE DEMAND THEY
- GALLIA DIU ERAT IN MAGNO PERICULO
FRANCE FOR LONG TIME WAS HE IN LARGE DANGER
- CUR PRAEFECTUS NOSTER SIGNUM NON DAT?
WHY THE COMMANDER OF OURS THE SIGNAL NOT GIVES HE
- PROPTER NEBULAM DENSAM NON HODIE NAVIGABIMUS
BECAUSE OF THE MIST THICK NOT TODAY SAIL WE SHALL
- [BONA VESTRA SUB TERRA CELATE; ROMANI NON
GOODS (OF) YOURS UNDER GROUND HIDE! THE ROMANS NOT
- MULTUM ABSUNT
FAR ABSENT ARE THEY
- FAR AWAY ARE THEY

- ①
- PRAEFECTUS . APPROPINQUAVIT PERFECT-TENSE 1ST-CONJ
THE-COMMANDER APPROACHED-HE-HAS
 - CASTRA . OPPUGNAVIMUS PERFECT - 1ST-CONJUGATION
THE-CAMP ATTACKED-WE-HAVE
 - ANCILLAMNE VOCAVISTI ? PERFECT - 1ST-CONJUGATION
THE-MAIDSERVANT CALLED-YOU-HAVE - SINGULAR
 - HIC FUIT OPPIDUM PERFECT-VERB-SUM
HERE BEEN-HE-HAS THE-TOWN
 - VILLAM INTRAVERUNT PERFECT - 1ST-CONJUGATION
THE-VILLA ENTERED-THEY-HAVE
 - PRAEDAM COMPARAVI PERFECT - 1ST-CONJUGATION
THE-BOOTY OBTAINED-HAVE-I
 - QUOT PUEROS DOCUVISTI ? PERFECT-TENSE 2ND-CONJUG
HOW-MANY BOYS TAUGHT-YOU-HAVE - SINGULAR
 - INSULAM NON TENUIMUS PERFECT - 2ND-CONJUGATION
THE-ISLAND NOT HELD-WE-HAVE
 - NAUTA MULTA NARRAVIT PERFECT - 1ST-CONJUGATION
THE-SAILOR MUCH RECOUNTED-HE-HAS
 - PUERI MAGISTRO PARUERUNT PERFECT-TENSE 2ND-CON
THE-BOYS THE-SCHOOL-TEACHER OBEYED-THEY-HAVE

EXAMPLE - LIBRUM . CĒLAVI

THE-BOOK — HID-1 — ORDINARY-PAST-TENSE
— HIDDEN-HAVE-1 — TRUE-PERFECT-TENSE (HAVE)

- ②
- 1 - PUGNAVIMUS PERFECT-TENSE
FOUGHT-WE-HAVE
 - 2 - ERAT VIR BONUS IMPERFECT-TENSE
HE-WAS MAN GODDLY
 - 3 - MONEBAM PUER IMPERFECT-TENSE
I-WAS-ADVISING THE-BOY PUER-NOMATIVE-SINGULAR
 - 4 - AGRICOLA TRANSPORABAT IMPERFECT-TENSE
TRANSPORTED-HE-WAS COPIAS NOM-PLURAL
 - 5 - FUIT NE AEGER?
SHE-HAS-BEEN ILL
 - 6 - PARABAS CENAE MULTAE IMPERFECT
ING PREPARED-YOU-WERE DINNER MANY-FOR CENAE=DATIVE-SINGULAR
 - 7 - VALCA NON DELECTABAT AGRICOLAM
THE-COW NOT DELIGHTING-HE-WAS THE-FARMER
 - 8 - TENUISTIS FRUMENTUM? PERFECT-TENSE
HELD-BACK-YOU-HAVE THE-CORN
 - 9 - EXERCUVIMUS EQUUI PERFECT-TENSE
TRAINED-WE-HAVE THE-HORSES
 - 10 - COMPARABANT PRAEDAM OR PRAEDA
OBTAINED-THEY-WERE THE-BOOTY NOM
- ? CHECK
[EQUUS=HORSE
EQUUI=HORSES]

EXAMPLE - TUM . LONDINII . HABITABAM

THEN AT-LONDON LIVED-I-WAS
IMPERFECT-TENSE

EXE- 105 CHAPTER - 19

- MILITES LOCUM NON TENUERUNT - PERFECT - TENSE
THE - SOLDJERS THE - PLAZE NOT HELD - THEY - HAVE
- REX VICTORIAM MILITUM LAUDAVIT - PERFECT - TENSE
THE - KING THE - VICTORY OF - THE - SOLDJERS PRAISED - HE - HAS
- DUX LATRONUM PRAEDAM IN SILVA CELAVIT - PERFECT
THE - LEADER OF - THE - ROBBERS - BOOTY - THE IN THE - WOOD HID - HE - HAS
- AENEAS CUM PATRE ET FILIO MIGRAVIT - PERFECT
WITH FATHER AND SON MIGRATED - HE - HAS
- CONSULES MULTA ROMAE ADMINISTRABANT - IMPERFECT
THE CONSULS MANY ROMANS ADMINISTRATING - THEY - WERE
- MOX PEDITES EQUITIBUS AUXILIUM DABANT - IMPERFECT
SOON THE - INFANTRY THE - CAVALRY'S - HELP GIVEN - THEY - WERE
- VOX MAGNA MAGISTRI PUEROS NON TERRUIT - PERFECT
THE - VOICE LARGE - OF - SCHOOL - MASTER - THE - BOYS NOT FRIGHTENED - HAS - HE
- PROPTER NEBULAM SOLEM NON VIDEMUS - PRESENT
ON - ACCOUNT - OF THE - MIST THE - SUN NOT SEEING - WE NOT
- ERAT CONSULIBUS MAGNUM IMPERIUM - IMPERFECT - VERB SUM
HE - WAS A - CONSUL GREATLY POWERFUL
- ROMANI REGIBUS IMPERIUM QUONDAM MANDA BANT - IMPERFECT - TENSE
THE - ROMANS THE - KINGS POWER ONCE ENTRUSTED - THEY - WERE

- HALF - WAY - THROUGH - THE - BOOK - NOW -

CHAPTER - 19	4 - EXERCISES
20	3
21	2
22	2
23	2
24	2
25	2
26	3
27	2
28	2
29	2
30	2
31	2
32	2
33	2
34	2

ALL - GRAMMAR
POINTS - CHECKED
WITH
KENNEDY'S - SHORTER
LATIN - PRIMER
LONGMAN - 1962

LEO SAEVUS AGROS PROPE NEMEA, OPPIDUM
 A. LION SAVAGE THE FIELDS NEAR NEMEA THE TOWN
 ARGIVUM, VASTABAT; GREGES DEVORABAT
 ARGOS RAVAGED. HE WAS THE HERDS DEVOUR. HE WAS
 ETIAMQUE HOMINES; PROPTER LEONEM INCOLAE
 ALSO, EVEN THE MEN BECAUSE OF THE LION THE NATIVES
 DESPERABANT, NEMO TAMEN NECAVIT. ERAT
 DESPAIRED. THEY WERE NO ONE HOWEVER KILLED. HAS HE HE WAS
 APUD EURYSTHEUM, REGEM ARGIVORUM, HERCULES,
 NEAR THE KING OF THE ARGIVES
 HEROS PRAECLARUS. EURYSTHEUS TAMEN
 HERO THE FAMOUS HOWEVER
 HERCULIS VIRTUTI SEMPER INVIDEBAT; EXITIUM
 HERCULIS COURAGE ALWAYS BEGRUDGED. HE WAS DESTRUCTION
 OF HERCULES POTIUS QUAM LEONIS IN ANIMO
 RATHER THAN THE LION INTO HIS MIND
 PARABAT. HERCULEM IGITUR VOCAVIT. 'NECA
 PREPARED. HE WAS THEREFORE CALLED. HE HAS KILL,
 LEONEM INQUIT; 'VIRTUTEM TUAM DEMONSTRA.
 THE LION HE SAYS THE COURAGE OF YOURS DEMONSTRATE
 HERCULES, QUOD EURYSTHEUS ITA IMPERAVIT,
 BECAUSE
 NEMEA FESTINAVIT. INCOLAE VESTIGIA LEONIS
 NEMEA HURRIED. HE HAS THE NATIVES THE TRACKS THE LION
 MONSTRAVERUNT. SINE MORA HERCULES
 SHOWED. THEY HAVE WITHOUT DELAY
 SILVAM, UBI LATEBAT LEO PENETRAVIT.
 THE WOOD WHERE HIDDEN. HE WAS THE LION PENETRATED. HE HAS
 SUBITO APPARUIT LEO. SAGITTAE TAMEN CONTRA
 SUDDENLY APPEARED. HE HAS THE LION ARROWS HOWEVER AGAINST
 LEONEM. NON VALEBANT; NE CLAVA QUIDEM
 THE LION NOT AVAILED. THEY WERE NOT CLUB EVEN
 VALEBAT; DIU HERCULES IN LATEBRIS CUM LEONE
 AVAILED. HE WAS FOR SOME TIME IN THE HIDING PLACE WITH THE LION
 FRUSTRATA CERTABAT. DENIQUE TAMEN LEONEM
 IN VAIN CONTENTED. HE WAS AT LAST HOWEVER THE LION
 STRANGULAVIT, TUM AD EURYSTHEUM MORTUUM
 STRANGLED. HE HAS THEN TO THE DEATH
 REPORTAVIT.
 CARRY BACK. HE HAS
 CARRIED

— HOW TO WORD FOR WORD TRANSLATE —

1ST - VERBS - WRITTEN IN RED

2ND - OBVIOUS WORDS TRANSLATED

3RD - REST OF THE WORDS TRANSLATED

4TH - PROPER NAMES - NOT TRANSLATED - UNDERLINED

5TH - TRANSLATION CHECKED WITH EXE - 106

- ① CRAS PATRIAM VESTRAM A ROMANIS LIBERAVERTIS
 TOMORROW · THE · HOMELAND OF · YOURS FROM THE · ROMANS FREE · WILL · HAVE · YOU
- 2- SI? CONSUL ITA IMPERAVERTI, ADERO FUTURE · PERFECT
 IF? THE | IN · THIS · WAY COMMAND · WILL · HAVE · HE | ? (SIC = SO)
- 3- UBI PATRIAM LIBERAVERTIS, AMICI VESTRI ERUNT
 WHEN THE · LAND FREE · WILL · HAVE · YOU FRIENDS OF · YOURS BE · THEY · WILL
- 4- LONGA FUERIT VIA PEDITIBUS NOSTRIS FUTURE · PERFECT
 LONG BEEN · HE · WILL · HAVE THE · ROAD · THE · INFANTRY · WITH · OF · OURS
- 5- MOX OPPIDUM NOVUM AEDIFICABERIMUS FUTURE · PERFECT
 SOON A TOWN NEW BUILD · I · SHALL · HAVE · WE BUILT
- 6- DUX MILITES NON FRUSTRA EXERCUERIT FUTURE · PERFECT
 THE · LEADER SOLDIERS NOT IN · VAIN TRAIN · WILL · HAVE · HE

- ② MOX ASCENDAVERIS CLIVUS FUTURE · PERFECT
 SOON CLIMBED · YOU · WILL · HAVE THE · SLOPE
- 2- UBI FUGAVERITIS PERSAE GRAECIA LIBERAVERTI
 WHEN ROUTED · YOU · WILL · HAVE THE · PERSIANS GREECE FREE · IT · WILL · BE
- 3- CRAS APPROPINQUAVERIMUS ORA BRITANNAE
 TOMORROW APPROACHED · WE · SHALL · HAVE THE SHORE OF · BRITAIN
- 4- DA LIBER MAGISTRO NOVO UBI INTRAT ENTER · HE
 GIVE THE · BOOK TO · THE · SCHOOL · MASTER NEW WHEN SPECTACULUM
- 5- NISI PROPERAVERINT PUERI NON VIDEBUNT THE · SHOW
 UNLESS HURRY · THEY · WILL · HAVE THE · BOYS NOT SEE · THEY · WILL
- 6- MAGNUM FUERIT VESTRAM VICTORIAM
 GREAT IT · WILL · HAVE · BEEN OF · YOURS THE VICTORY

EXAMPLES - RE-WRITTEN

- 1- CRAS ROMANOS SUPERAVERTIS - FUTURE · PERFECT
 TOMORROW THE · ROMANS CONQUERED · YOU · WILL · HAVE
- 2- UBI ROMANOS SUPERAVERTIS LAETI ERITIS - VERBS · SUM
 WHEN THE · ROMANS CONQUERED · YOU · WILL · HAVE GLAD YOU · WILL · BE
- 3- SI BELLUM PARAVERIS PACEM SERVABIS - FUTURE · PERFECT
 IF WAR PREPARED · YOU · WILL · HAVE PEACE PRESERVE · YOU · WILL
- 4- UBI ROMAM INTRAVERIS MULTA TEMPLA VIDEBIS
 WHEN ROME ENTERED · YOU · WILL · HAVE MANY TEMPLES SEE · YOU · WILL
- 5- HERCULES RIDEBAT QUOD LEONEM SUPERAVERAT
 SMILING · HE · WAS BECAUSE THE · LION CONQUERED · HE · HAD
PLUPERFECT · TENSE

- 1 [INCOLAE VESTIGIA LEONIS HERCULI IAM
THE-NATIVES THE-TRACKS OF-THE-LION | | ALREADY
MONSTRAGRANT PLUPERFECT
SHOWED-HAD-THEY
- 2 [CALGACUS QUOD ROMANI CALEDONIAM
| | BECAUSE THE-ROMANS SCOTLAND
PENETRAGRANT ① MILITES ② CONVOCAVIT ① PLUPERFECT
PENETRATED-HAD-THEY THE-MILITARY CALLS-TOGETHER-HAS-HE ②-PERFECT
- 3 - NONNE DUX VIAM EQUITIBUS MONSTRAVERAT?
NOT THE LEADER THE-ROAD-TO-THE-CAVALRY SHOWED-HAD-HE
- 4 - LEO INCOLAS SAEPE TERRUERAT PLUPERFECT
THE-LION THE-NATIVE OFTEN FRIGHTED-HAD-HE
- 5 [AGRICOLA MULTOS BRITANNOS CONCILIAVERAT
| | MANY BRITANS WIN-OVER-HAD-HE
QUOD ERAT VIR BONUS ET IUSTUS
BECAUSE HE-WAS MAN GOODLY AND JUST
- 6 - CACUS CENAM BONAM SPERAVERAT PLUPERFECT
| | THE DINNER GOODLY HOPED-HAD-HE
- 7 - DIU FUERANT REGES ROMAE PLUPERFECT
FOR-LONG-TIME BEEN-HAD-THEY KINGS OF-ROME
- 8 - PYRRHUS ELEPHANTOS AD BELLUM EXERCUERAT
| | ELEPHANTS TO WAR TRAINED-HAD-HE
- 9 - CUR MILITES DE PERICULO NON MONUERAS?
WHY THE-MILITARY-ABOUT-THE-DANGER-NOT ADVISED-HAD-YOU
- 10 [QUOD ROMULUS NON APPARUERAT ROMANI
| | BECAUS | | NOT APPEARED-HAD-HE THE-ROMANS
DIU TACUERANT
FOR-LONG-TIME SILENT-HAD-THEY BEEN
PLU-PERFECT

THE SUFFIX - QUE - FIRST INTRODUCED - CHAPTER-6

THIS IS ATTACHED TO THE END OF A WORD, AND IS OFTEN USED INSTEAD OF ET BEFORE A WORD

- ACCUSATIVE-CASE = M
- EXAMPLES -
 - ALSO IT DOES NOT CHANGE THE DECLENSION OF THE NOUN
 - [VICTORIAMQUE AND VICTORY ACCUSATIVE EXE-34 - CHAPTER-6
 - [COPIASQUE FORCES PLURAL EXE-40 - CHAPTER-7
 - [VALLASQUE COWS PLURAL EXE-50 - CHAPTER-8
 - [PUGNAMQUE FIGHT ACCUSATIVE EXE-54 - CHAPTER-9
 - [PRAEDAMQUE BOOTY ACCUSATIVE EXE-63 - CHAPTER-10
 - [ROMULUMQUE PROPER-NAME ACCUSATIVE EXE-84 - CHAPTER-14
 - [ANULUMQUE RING ACCUSATIVE EXE-92 - CHAPTER-16

[SENATUS POPULUSQUE ROMANUS
THE-SENATE-POPULATION-AND-THE-ROMANS
THE SENATE-AND-THE-ROMAN-POPULATION

S.P.Q.R

IN CIRCO MAXIMO CAESAR PUGNAM POPULO
IN THE CIRCUS MAXIMUM | FIGHTS THE-POPULATION
DABAT. INTER MULTAS FERAS APPARUERAT LEO
GIVING-HE-WAS AMONG THE-MANY WILD-BEASTS APPEARED-HAD-HE A-LION
MAGNUS ET SAEVUS; IAM VOCE DIRA POPULUM
LARGE AND SAVAGE NOW VOICE AWFUL POPULATION
TERRUERAT. INTRAVERAT AD PUGNAM INTER
FRIGHTED-HAD-HE ENTERED-HAD-HE TO THE-FIGHT AMONG
CETEROS SERVOS ANDROCLUS; LEO TAMEN, UBI
THE-REST-OF-THE-SLAVES | THE-LION-HOWEVER WHEN
HOMINEM VIDET, PLACIDUS APPROPINQUAT. TUM
THE-MAN SEES-HE GENTLY APPROACHES-HE THEN
CAUDAM BLANDO MODO MOVET PALMASQUE ET
TAIL COAXING ONLY MOVES-HE AND HAND * AND
MEMBRA HOMINIS, IAM PROPTER TERRORUM
LIMB WITH-THE-MAN NOW BECAUSE-OF THE-FRIGHT
PROPE MORTUI, LINGUA DEMULCET. SUBITO
NEAR TO-DEATH TONGUE LICKS-HE SUDDENLY
ANDROCLUS ANIMUM RECIPERAT, LEONEM
| THE MIND RECOVERS-HE THE-LION
RURSUS SPECTAT, AMICUM, NON PERICULUM
AGAIN WATCHES-HE FRIENDSHIP NOT DANGER
VIDET.
SEES-HE

* [QUE SUFFIX] ~~QUE~~ PALMA AND QUE

VERBS - IN - RED

- EXE-113 - NEEDS AN ANSWER KEY. WORTH READING THOUGH
- IN FACT ALL THE ENGLISH TO LATIN EXERCISES
- ~~THE~~ BEST TO ATTEMPT, WHEN FINISHED BOOK

- OPUS MILITUM DUCI PLACEBAT IMPERFECT
THE WORK SOLDIERS. TO THE LEADER PLEASE-ING IT WAS
- PUELLA CAPITA FLORUM DESECABAT IMPERFECT
THE GIRL THE HEADS FLOWERS OF THE CUT OF SHE WAS CUTTING
- IGNORAS NE NOMEN FLORIS ? DATIVE - PLURAL
YOU KNOW - NOT THE NAME FOR THE FLOWERS
- MAGISTER PUGROS CARMEN NOVUM DOCEBIT FUT. SIMPLE
THE SCHOOL MASTER THE BOYS THE SONG NEW TEACH HE WILL
- NOSTRI MULTA VULNERA IN PROELIO SUSTINUERANT
OUR MEN MANY WOUNDS INTO BATTLE ENDURED HAD THEY
- MULTI PUERI CORPORA IN CAMPO HODIE EXERCEBANT
MANY BOYS (BODY OF ?) IN THE FIELD TODAY TRAINING WERE THEY
- ERANT LEONI CRURA VALIDA
THEY WERE OF THE LION LEGS STRONG
- ONERA MAGNA PEDITES IN VIA TARDANT
BURDENS GREAT THE FOOT SOLDIERS IN THE ROAD DELAYING THEY DELAYED
- CARMINA HOMERI SUNT MAGNUM OPUS
THE SONGS/POEMS OF THEY ARE GREAT A WORK
- [DUX MILITES NOMINE APPELLABAT ET AD
THE LEADER MILITARY HIS NAME BY NAME CALLED AND TO
OPUS VOCABAT
WORK CALLED HE WAS

- STARTING TO CHECK EVERYTHING NOW WITH KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

- ADDITIONAL EXERCISES - UPTO - CHAPTER 20 - 1/2 THE BOOK
[21-34] 1/2 THE BOOK

EXE-172	1-5
EXE-174	6-10
EXE-176	11-15
EXE-178	16-20

3 MONTHS - CHAPTERS - 1-20

EXE - 180	21-25
EXE - 182	26-30
EXE - 184	31-34

MISCELLANEOUS - EXE-186

MIRACULUM THE WONDER
 EXCITAVIT ROUSED - IT HAS
 ANDROCLUM
 'LEONES' THE LIONS
 ET CORPORA AND THE BODIES
 OPPUGNAVIT ATTACKED - HE HAS
 'DOMINUS MASTER
 VIR TAMEN THE MAN - HOWEVER
 VERBERIBUS LASHES
 VULNERA WOUNDS
 FESTINAVI; HURRYED - I HAVE
 AEGROTABAM ILL - I WAS
 ET LEO AND A LION
 MAGNIS GREATLY
 PRIMO AT FIRST
 LEO THE LION
 ET AND
 CLAMORES THE SHOUTS
 ET AND
 CAUSAM THE REASON
 INQUIT, SAYS HE
 'SEMPER ALWAYS
 HOMINES THE MEN
 CUR WHY
 LEO THE LION
 HODIE TODAY
 NE NOT
 RESPONDET RESPONDED - HE
 MEUS* MY - MINE
 PROVINCIAM PROVINCE
 AFRICAM AFRICA
 OBLINEBAT HOLDING - HE WAS
 VIR TAMEN UNJUST
 INIUSTUS HE WAS
 COTIDIANIS DAILY WITH
 MULCABAT BEATING - HE WAS
 PROPTER BECAUSE OF
 IRATUS, ANGRY
 IN IN
 LOCUM THE PLACE
 DESERTUM DESERT
 FISTI, THERE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 OF
 SOLEM THE SUN
 MERIDIANUM THE NOONDAY
 ANTRUM A CAVE
 INTRAVI ENTERED - I HAVE
 REMOTUM DISTANT
 MOX SOON
 INTRAVIT ENTERED - HE HAS
 MURMURIBUS ROARING
 CLAMABAT CRY OUT - HE WAS
 HABEBAT HAVE (ING) HE WAS
 DEINDE NEXT
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 PEDEM PEDER
 LEVAVIT LIFTS - HE
 APPAREBAT, APPROACHING - HE WAS
 AUXILIUM HELP
 MEUM MINE
 ORAVIT BEGGED - HE HAS

- PERSONAL PRONOUNS USED - POSSESSIVE - ADJECTIVAL

[MEUM - MY - MINE - ACCUSATIVE - CASE
 [MEUS - MY - MINE - NOMINATIVE - CASE
 [MEA - MY - MINE

KENNEDY'S
SHORTER
PRIMER

[SINGULAR - 1ST - PERSON - ME
 [PERSONAL PRONOUN

FORTH - DECLENSION
 I - THINK

- DEMONSTRA MIHI* VIRTUTEM TUAM O HERCULES
DEMONSTRATE TO-ME COURAGE YOURS
- ET FLORES ET VINUM VOBIS* DABIMUS *DATIVE
BOTH FLOWERS AND WINE TO-YOU GIVE-WE-SHALL
- VOS ROMANI ESTIS; EGO SUM BRITANNUS
YOU ROMANS YOU-ARE I I-AM ENGLISH SINGULAR
- NUM TU ET AMICI DESPERATIS?
SURELY-NOT YOU AND FRIENDS DESPAIR-YOU PLURAL
- CUR TE LEO NON DEVORAVIT? CUR TECUM
WHY YOU LION NOT DEVoured-HE-HAS WHY YOU-WITH
- NON CERTAVIT?
NOT CONTENDED-HE-HAS
- MULTI NOSTRUM VIAM IGNORABANT
MANY OUR-MEN THE-ROAD KNOW-NOT-THEY-WERE
- TUUMNE LIBRUM DEXTRA TENES?
IS-YOUR BOOK RIGHT-HAND HOLD-YOU SINGULAR
- NON MODO NOBIS* SED ETIAM LIBERIS LABORAMUS
NOT ONLY TO-US BUT ALSO CHILDREN WORK-WE
- EPISTOLAM A TE EXSPECTAMUS
LETTER FROM YOU EXPECT-WE
- SUNT MIHI* MULTI PEDITES, PAUCI EQUITES
THEY-ARE TO-ME MANY FOOT-SOLDJERS FEW CAVALRY

EXAMPLES - MORE - LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- DOMINUS MEUS ME MULCABAT
MASTER MY ME BEATING-HE-WAS
- ROMANI VOS NON SUPERABUNT
THE ROMANS YOU NOT CONQUER-THEY-WILL
- TUNE LIBRUM CELAVISTI?
YOU THE-BOOK HIDDEN-HAVE-YOU SINGULAR
- TU ES NAUTA EGO SUM MILES
YOU YOU-ARE SAILOR I I-AM SOLDJER
- UNUS VESTRUM ABEST
ONE YOURS ABSENT-HE-IS
- PAUCI NOSTRUM SEMPER SUNT BONI
FEW OURS ALWAYS THEY-ARE GOODLY PLURAL
- AMOR VESTRI REGEM MOVEBIT
LOVE OF-YOURS THE-KING MOVE-HE-WILL
- EGO ET LEO ANTRUM INTRAVERAMUS
I AND-THE-LION THE-CAVE ENTERED-WE-HAD
- CUM SORORE MEA AMBULABAT
WITH SISTER MY WALKING-HE-WAS
- CUM SORORE AMBULABAM
WITH SISTER WALKING-I-WAS
- NON VOBIS LABORATIS
NOT TO-YOU FOR WORK-YOU PLURAL
- USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

EXE-119 - CHAPTER 22 . ANDROCLUS AND THE LION (38)
3 - THE END OF THE STORY

IN LEONIS PEDE SPINA MAGNA HAEREBAT;
IN THE LION PAW THORN LARGE STUCK IT WAS
STATIM PEDEM A SPINA LIBERAVI ET CRUOREM
AT ONCE THE PAW FROM THE THORN FREED I HAVE AND LEG
SICCARI. TUM LEO IN BRACCHIIS MEIS PEDEM
DRIED I HAVE THEN THE LION INTO ARMS OF ME PAW
LOCAVIT ET DORMITAVIT. DIU IN ANTRO UNA
PLACED HE HAS AND FALL ASLEEP HE HAS IN THE CAVE TOGETHER
HABITABAMUS EGO ET LEO. MEMBRA FERARUM
IN HABIT WE WERE I AND THE LION LIMBS OF WILD BEASTS
AD ME PORTABAT CIBUMQUE PRAEBEBAT. HOMINUM
TO ME CARRYING HE WAS FOOD AND OFFER HE WAS MEN
TAMEN AMICITIAM DESIDERAVI; PER LOCUM
HOWEVER FRIENDSHIP DESIRED I HAVE PLACE
IGITUR DESERTUM PROCL AB ANTRO AMBULO;
THEREFORE DESERTED FAR FROM MEN WALK I
TANDEM MILITES ROMANI ME VIDENT ET AD
AT LAST THE MILITARY ROMAN ME SEE THEY AND
DOMINUM EX AFRICA ROMAM TRANSPORTANT.
MASTER OUT OF AFRICA ROME TRANSPORT THEY
HIC DOMINUS ME DAMNAVIT. HODIE ME BESTIIS
HERE MASTER ME CONDEMNED HE HAS TODAY ME BEAST
DABAT. LEONEM QUOQUE, UT APPARET, MILITES
GIVING HE WAS THE LION ALSO AND AS WHEN APPEARED HE MILITARY
ROMAM TRANSPORTAVERUNT; LEO PROPTER
ROME TRANSPORTED THEY HAVE THE LION BECAUSE OF
BENEFICIUM ET MEDICINAM GRATIAM MIHI
BENEFIT AND HEALING THANKFUL TO ME
HABET INDE CAESAR A POENA INQUIT, LAETUS
HOLDS HE THEN FROM PUNISHMENT SAYS HE GLADLY
TE LIBERO ET TIBI DO LEONEM. POSTEA
YOU FREE I AND TO YOU GIVE I THE LION AFTERWARDS WERE
ANDROCLUS ET LEO CIRCUM TABERNAS ERRABANT;
AND THE LION ROUND THE SHOPS WANDER THEY
POPULUS ANDROCLUS AES DABAT, LEONEM FLORIBUS
POPULATION COPPER GIVE IT WAS THE LION WITH FLOWERS
CORONABAT. MULTI EXCLAMABANT, 'SPECTATE
CROWNED HE WAS MANY SHOUTING OUT THEY WERE LOOK!
LEONEM, HOSPITEM HOMINIS, ET HOMINEM,
THE LION FRIENDLY WITH THE MAN AND THE MAN
MEDICUM LEONIS.
DOCTOR TO THE LION

HARD WORDS

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

- MIHI TO ME
- TE YOU
- MEIS OF ME
- ME ME
- TIBI TO YOU

KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIM P-30

BRACCHIUM
BRACCHIIIS
ARMS

GENITIVE T NEUTER
- DATIVE OR - ABLATIVE
PLURAL

- 1 AD RHENUM APPROPINQUAMUS : ID FLUMEN EST LATUM
TO THE RHINE APPROACH - WE IT THE RIVER IT IS BROAD
- 2 CONSILIUM EIVS ROMANIS * NON PLACUIT DATIVE
THE PLAN THAT 4. THE NOT PLEASED - HAS - IT
- 3 TUM TARQUINIUS PRISCUS REGNAVIT : IS REX
THEN [TUM TARQUINIUS] [PRISCUS] RULED - HE - HAS THAT KING
- CLOACAS ROMAE AEDIFICAVIT
DRAINS AT ROME BUILD - HE - HAS - (BUILT)
- 4 QUOD LIBRI ME DELECTANT EOS * CURO ACC. PLURAL
BECAUSE BOOKS ME DELIGHTS - THEY THEM LOOK AFTER - I
- 5 ARMA EORUM * SUNT ANTIQUA GENITIVE MASCULINE
THE ARMS OF HIS THEY ARE ANCIENT
- 6 NON NOSTRAS COPIAS SED GALLORUM SPECTAS SINGULAR
NOT OUR FORCES BUT OF THE GAULS WATCH YOU
- 7 CAESAR AUXILIUM EORUM * EXSPECTABAT GENITIVE PLURAL
[CAESAR AUXILIUM] [EO] [ERAT] EXPECTING - HE - WAS
- 8 LEO PEDEM LEVABAT QUOD SPINA IN EO * ERAT ABLAT
THE LION FOOT LIFTED BECAUSE A THORN IN HIM IT WAS
- 9 SI PATRIAM AMATIS PRO EA * PUGNABITIS PLURAL
IF THE HOMELAND LOVE YOU FOR IT FIGHT YOU WILL
- 10 REX AENEAM IUVAT ET EI * DAT FILIAM DATIVE
THE KING [REX AENEAM] HELPS HE AND TO HIM LIVES HE A DAUGHTER

EXAMPLES — RE-WRITTEN — MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- UBI LEO ANTRUM INTRAVIT ANDROCLUS EUM CURAVIT
WHEN THE LION THE CAVE ENTERED - HE - HAS HIM CARED - HE - HAS
- EAM SALUTO ID NOS DELECTAT
HER GREET - I IT US DELIGHTS - IT
- ARAM SOLI CONSECRAVERUNT QUOD EUM ADORABANT
ALTAR TO SUN CONSECRATED - THEY - HAVE BECAUSE HE ADORING - THEY WERE
- LATINUS AENEAE ET SOCIIS EIVS AGRUM PRAEBUIT
[LATINUS AENEAE] [ET SOCIIS EIVS] AND FRIENDS (OF HIS) LAND OFFERED - HE - HAS
- ROMULUS NON IAM OCULIS EORUM APPAREBAT
[ROMULUS NON] NO LONGER EYES OF THEIR APPEARED - HE - WAS
- MOX ROMAM VIDEBITIS : ID OPPIDUM EST CAPUT ITALIAE
SOON ROME SEE - YOU - WILL IT TOWN IT IS HEAD OF ITALY
- CURA LIBROS TUOS ET AMICI
CARE VOCATIVE CASE BOOKS OF YOURS AND FRIENDS
ADJECTIVAL AGREES

— USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

EQUUS HORSE
SERVI SERVANT
ORNAVANT EQUIPED - THEY HAD
NISI UNLESS
INDICO INDIANS
TAMEN HOWEVER
IN INTO THE FORCES
UNDIQUE ON ALL SIDES
EORUM OF THEM
TANDEM AT LAST
TELA WEAPONS
VIDET SEES HE
BELL WAR
OB BECAUSE OF HORSE
ERAT HE WAS
EUM HIM
AD TO
PROELIUM BATTLE
SAEPE OFTEN
NOMINE NAMED
BUCEPHALAS
ET AND
ARMAVERANT ARMS - THEY HAD
NEMINEM NO ONE
TAMEN HOW EVER
IN BELLO IN WAR
INDICABAT ENDURING HE WAS
FORTE BY CHANCE
QUOD BECAUSE
PERICULA DANGER
NON NOT
SATIS ENOUGH
PROVIDEBAT FORESEE HE WAS
INDORUM OF THE INDIANS
INCAUTUS UNWARY
PROPERAVIT HURRED HE HAS
INDI INDI
TELA WEAPONS
IN REDEM ON THE ROYAL
LATERE HAEREBANT STUCK THEY WERE
MORIBUNDUS DYING
EQUUS ROYAL
REDEM OUT OF DANGER
EXTRA OUTSIDE
TELA REPORTAT CARRIES BACK HE
UBI WHEN
DOMINUM THE MASTER
ADHUC STILL
SALVUM SAFE
EIVS AFTER THE VICTORY
OF HIS
IDQUE IT AND
OPPIDUM THE TOWN
IN THIS
LOCO PLACE
AEDIFICAVIT BUILD HE HAS
OB EQUI HONOREM HONoured
NOMINE NAME
EIVS OF HIS
APPELLAVIT CALLED BY NAME
HE HAS

- HARD WORDS - PRONOUNS

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| - EUM | - HIM |
| - EO | - HIM |
| - EORUM | - OF THEM |
| - EIVS | - OF HIS |
| - IDQUE | - IT AND |

- [MORIBUNDUS
MORIBUNDA
DYING

[DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS - LOADS OF FORMS (10)

[KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER PAGES 30 + 31

- [HIM - HER - IT
THESE - THOSE - THEM
HIS - HERS - ITS
THIS - THAT
OF HIS, OF HERS, OF ITS

- [SINGULAR 1
PLURAL 2
MAS - FEM - NEUTER 3, 4, 5
NOM. ACC. GEN. DAT. ABL
6 7 8 9 (10)

- 1- BONI NON SE LAUDANT
THE-GOODLY NOT THEMSELVES PRAISE-THEY
- 2- LATRONES SE IN AMPHORIS CELAVERUNT
THE-ROBBERS THEMSELVES-INTO-WINE-SACK HIDDEN-THEY-HAVE
- 3- TROIANI DOMICILIUM SIBI ORABANT
THE-TROJANS HOME-LAND FOR-THEMSELVES BEGGING-THEY-WERE
- 4- ROMANI NON IN SUA PATRIA PUGNANT
THE-ROMANS NOT IN THEIR HOME-LAND FIGHT-THEY
- 5- INTERDUM IN BELLO MILITES AGROS SUOS VASTANT
SOMETIME IN WAR THE-MILITARY FIELDS-OF-THEIRS RAVAGE-THEY
- 6- ~~CAESAR~~ CAESAR MULTOS EQUITES IN BRITANNIAM
MANY CAVALRY INTO BRITAIN
[SECUM TRANSPORTAVIT
WITH-HIMSELF TRANSPORTED-HE-HAS
- 7- BRITANNI VILLAS VERULAMII SIBI AEDIFICAVERUNT
THE-BRITAINS VILLAS AT-ST-ALBANS-FOR-THEMSELVES BUILT-THEY-HAVE
- 8- DUX SUOS IN CASTRA REVOCARAT
THE-LEADER HIS-MEN-INTO-CAMP CALLED-BACK-HE-HAD PLUPERFECT
- 9- NON SUA VIRTUTE IS HOMO REGNUM
NOT (WITH) HIS COURAGE THAT MAN KINGDOM
[COMPARAVIT
OBTAINED-HE-HAS PERFECT-TENSE
- 10- PROPTER AMOREM SUI* NON MULTIS PLACET
BECAUSE-OF LOVE OF-HIMSELF NOT-TO-MANY * GENITIVE PLEASES-HE

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- MILITES AD PROELIUM SE PARABANT
THE-SOLDIERS TO BATTLE THEMSELVES PREPARING-THEY-WERE
- [AGRICOLA NON MODO SIBI SED ETIAM LIBERIS
THE-FARMER NOT ONLY-TO-HIMSELF BUT ALSO CHILDREN
LABORAT
WORKS-HE
- [CACUS NON SUAS SED HERCULIS VACCAS CELAVIT
NOT HIS-OWN BUT COWS HIDDEN-HE-HAS
- [FILIUM VIDET
THE-SON SEES-HE
- [CAESAR SUOS CONFIRMAVIT
HIS-MEN ENCOURAGED-HE-HAS
- [SE CUM
WITH-HIM WITH SELF SE-ABLATIVE-CASE

- CHECKED - KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

ROMAE OF ROME
 CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
 IN MAGNO PERICULO IN GREAT DANGER
 FUIT. IT HAS BEEN
 FORTE BY CHANCE
 ENIM FOR
 GALLI THE GAULS
 VESTIGIUM TRACKS
 HUMANUM HUMAN
 IN CLIVO ON IN THE HILL
 NOTAVERANT. OBSERVE THEY HAD
 NOCTU BY NIGHT
 IGITUR THEREFORE
 UNUS ONE
 EX OUT OF
 EIS THEM
 VIAM THE WAY
 TEMPTAT. ATTEMPT IT
 INDE THEN
 MULTI MANY
 PONE BEHIND
 EUM HIM
 APPROPINQUABANT; APPROACHING THEY WERE
 ARMA ARMS
 PROXIMIS NEXT TO
 DABANT GIVE THEY WERE AND
 ET WHERE
 UBI PLACE
 LOCUS HE WAS
 ERAT
 INIQUUS UNEVEN
 COMITES COMPANIONS
 INVICEM IN TURN
 SUBLEVABANT LIFT UP THEY WERE AND
 ET
 TRACTABANT; HAULING THEY WERE
 PROPTER BECAUSE OF
 SILENTIUM THE SILENCE
 CAPITOLI AT THE CAPITAL
 CUSTODES THE GUARDS
 NON NOT
 EXCITAVRUNT. ROUSED THEY HAVE
 ANSERES THE GEESSE
 TAMEN HOW EVER
 VIGILABANT; AWAKE THEY WERE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 ANSERES THE GEESSE
 IUNONI TO JUNE
 ERANT THEY WERE
 SACRI SACRED
 ROMANI THE ROMANS
 IN MAGNA IN GREAT
 INOPIA SCARCITY
 CIBI FOOD
 AB EIS FROM THEM
 ABSTINVRANT. THE GEESSE
 ANSERES THE ROMANS
 ET AND
 CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
 CONSERVAVRUNT; PRESERVED THEY HAVE
 MANLIUM FOR
 ENIM LOUD
 MAGNO
 CLANGORE NOISE OF GEESSE
 EXCITAVRUNT AWAKEN THEY HAVE
 IS HE
 SUOS HIMSELF
 AD TO
 ARMA ARMS
 VOCAT CALLS HE
 ET AND
 DUM WHILE
 RELIQUI THE REST
 TREPIDANT PANIC THEY
 PRIMUM THE FIRST
 GALLORUM OF THE GAULS
 DE DOWN FROM
 SAXO ROCK
 PRAECIPITAT; HURLS HEADLONG HE HE THE GAUL
 IS
 GALLUS
 PROXIMOS NEXT
 SIBI HIMSELF
 RUINA FALLS
 SUA HIS OWN
 DETURBAT KNOCK DOWN HE WAS
 (ING) MEN

PROPER NAME - MANLIUS

HARD WORDS - REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

- SUA - HIS-OWN - POSSESSIVE
- SIBI - TO-HIMSELF - DATIVE
- SUOS - HIMSELF
- IS - HE
- SUAS - HIS-OWN
- SE - THEMSELVES - ACC

CHECK EXAMPLES OF CHAPTER 24
REFLEX PRONOUNS IN 3RD PERSON

- SE CUM
- THEMSELVES WITH

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

- EIS - THEM
- EUM - HIM

- 1 - BOUDICCA ICENOS REGIT
 THE ICENI RULES-SHE
- CUR DISCEDUNT HOSTES?
 WHY DEPART-THEY THE-ENEMY PLURAL
- CALGACUS COPIAS HOSTIUM* DUCIT GENITIVE
 THE-FORCES ENEMY-OF-THE LEADS-HE
- FABRICIUS PERFUGAM AD HOSTES MITTIT
 THE-FUGITIVE TO THE-ENEMY SENDS-HE
- 5 - IMBER^(M) MAGNUS IGNEM VINCIT
 A SHOWER GREAT THE-FIRE OVERCOMES-HE MAS-NOUN
- IUVENES NON NAVIGANT, SED LINTREM TRAHUNT
 THE-YOUNG-MEN NOT SAIL-THEY BUT THE BOAT DRAG-THEY
- TANTA CLADES^(F) CIVES ROMANOS NON VINCIT
 SO-GREAT-A-DISASTER-THE-CITIZENS ROMAN NOT OVERCOMES-SHE
- ERANT HOSTIBUS* MULTAE NAVES DATIVE-ABLATIVE
 THEY-WERE WITH-THE-ENEMY-MANY SHIPS OR
- 9 - MULTITUDO HOSTIUM IGNI ET FERRO TERRAM
 GREAT-NUMBER-OF-THE-ENEMY WITH-FIRE AND WILD-BEASTS THE-LAND FEM
- VASTABAT
 RAVAGED-WAS-SHE
- 10 - LUDI IUVENUM PATRES DELECTANT
 THE-GAMES OF-THE-YOUNG-PEOPLE THE DELIGHT-THEY
 GENITIVE-PLURAL FATHERS

EXE - 131
 CHAPTER 25

THE ROMANS AND THE SABINES - PART-1

- NON ERANT ROMAE SATIS MULTAE
 NOT THEY-WERE AT-ROME ENOUGH MANY
- MULIERES. CIVES IGITUR MULTOS FINITIMOS
 WOMEN THE CITIZENS THEREFORE MANY NEIGHBOURS
- AD LUDOS INVITAVERUNT. SABINORUM
 TO THE-GAMES INVITED-THEY-HAVE OF-THE-SABINES
- MULTITUDO UNA CUM LIBERIS ET
 GREAT-NUMBER TOGETHER WITH CHILDREN AND
- CONIUGIBUS ROMAM^(F) INTRAT. DUM SPECTACULO
 WIFE-HUSBAND-WITH ROME ENTER-HER WHILE THE-SHOW
- SE DEDUNT, SUBITO IUVENES ROMANI
 ITSELF GIVE-UP-THEY SUDDENLY THE-YOUNG-MEN ROMAN
- VIRGINES SABINAS A PARENTIBUS ABLATIVE
 VIRGINS SABINE FROM THE-PARENTS
- TRAHUNT; PARENTES EARUM SINE MORA
 DRAG-THEY THE-PARENTS OF-THEIRS WITHOUT DELAY
- MAESTI E FINIBUS ROMANIS DISCEDUNT.
 SADLY OUT-OF BORDERS ROME DEPART-THEY
- ROMULUS VIRGINUM CONFIRMABAT.
 STRENGTHENING-HE-WAS
- ROMAE ADESTIS, INQUIT, QUOD PARENTES
 AT-ROME PRESENT-YOU-ARE SAYS-HE BECAUSE PARENTS
- VESTRI CONUBIUM FINITIMIS RECUSABANT.
 YOURS INTER MARRIAGE-WITH-NEIGHBOURS. REFUSEING-THEY-WERE
- HIC FORTUNAM NOSTRAM VOBISCUM
 HERE FORTUNE OF OURS TO-YOU WITH
- COMMUNICABIMUS, TUM VIRI SABINAS
 SHARE-WE-SHALL THEN THE-MEN SABINE

EXE - 131 - THE ROMANS AND THE SABINES PART-1

44

AMORE LOVE WITH
MITIGANT. SOFTEN THEM
VINCENT OVERCOME THEY
ET AND THE ANGER
IRAM (FEM)
EARUM OF THEIRS

[HARD WORDS - IN THE PASSAGE - BEST TO WRITE THE FULL DECLENSION AND CONJUGATION UNDERNEATH THE TRANSLATION]

[CONIUGIBUS - ABLATIVE OR DATIVE CASE PLURAL
COMMON NOUN (C) - ABLATIVE IF WITH PREPOSITION A]

[VOBIS CUM TO YOU WITH]

[DEDUNT GIVE UP THEY]

[AMORE ABLATIVE LOVE WITH SINGULAR]

EXE - 134 - CHAPTER - 26 - 3RD - CONJUGATION 3RD - DECLENSION - VERB REGO

- 1 - PUERI THE BOYS AEGRI FIELDS IN* CUBILIBUS* IN COUCHES IACENT* LIE THEY [ABLATIVE - PLURAL WITH PREPOSITION 1 3 8 9 ONS]
- 2 - DUX THE LEADER EQUUM THE HORSE WITH SPURS CALCARIBUS REGEBAT RULING HE WAS
- 3 - MULTA MANY ANIMALIA SUNT THEY ARE HOMINUM OF MANKIND AMICI FRIENDS
- 4 - HOSTES THE ENEMY PONTEM THE BRIDGE NON NOT RUMPERENT BREAK THEY WILL
- 5 - ROMANI THE ROMANS VECTIGAL TAX AB* FROM URBIBUS* CITIES PETEBANT SEEKING THEY WERE
- 6 - MONTEM THE MOUNTAIN ANTE BEFORE NOCTEM NIGHT NON NOT ASCENDEMUS CLIMB WE SHALL
- 7 - CAESAR BELLUM WAR CONTRA AGAINST CIVITATES THE STATES GALlicas FRANCE
- 8 - GEREBAT WAGE - ING - HE WAS (CARRY OUT) POMPEIUS MARE THE SEA A* FROM PRAEDONIBUS* PIRATE - FROM LIBERAVIT FREED HE HAS
- 9 - URBEM THE CITY A* FRONTE* FROM THE FRONT NON NOT OPPUGNABIMUS ATTACK WE SHALL
- 10 - CICERO MULTAS MANY EPISTOLAS LETTERS AD* TO AMICOS* FRIENDS PLURAL
- SCRIEBAT WRITING HE WAS

- ⑩ AMICUS = SECOND DECLENSION = SAME AS ANNUS
AMICOS = ACCUSATIVE - PLURAL *
AMICIS = DATIVE OR ABLATIVE

EXAMPLE VERB - 3RD - CONJUGATION
KENNEDYS - SHORTER - PRIMER
2ND - CONJUGATION
1ST - CONJUGATION
4TH - CONJUGATION
COMPARE - GRAMMAR SUMMARY - LATIN FOR SCHOOLS WITH KENNEDYS

REGO
EXAMPLES
MONEOR
AMO
AUDIO

RULE 1
ADVISE - I
LOVE - I
HEAR - I

<u>TARPEIUS</u> BY-CHANCE OUTSIDE THE CITADEL OF THE SABINES	<u>ROMANAE</u> AT-ROME DAUGHTER TO	<u>EIUS</u> OF-HIS SEEKING-SHE-WAS	<u>ARCI</u> FOR-CITADEL WATER	<u>PRAEERAT</u> COMMANDED-HE-HAD OUT-OF FOUNTAIN LEADER
<u>FORTE</u> BY-CHANCE OUTSIDE THE CITADEL OF THE SABINES	<u>FILIA</u> DAUGHTER TO	<u>PETEBAT</u> SEEKING-SHE-WAS	<u>AQUAM</u> WATER	<u>ET</u> AND
<u>EXTRA</u> OUTSIDE THE CITADEL OF THE SABINES	<u>ARCEM</u> CITADEL TO	<u>GAM</u> HER	<u>APPROPINQUAT</u> APPROACHED-HE	<u>ET</u> AND
<u>AURUM</u> GOLD	<u>PROMITTIT</u> PROMISES-HE	<u>PROPTER</u> BECAUSE-OF	<u>AURUM</u> THE-GOLD	<u>EA</u> SHE
<u>HOSTES</u> THE-ENEMY	<u>ADMITTIT</u> ADMITS-SHE	<u>URBEM</u> THE-CITADEL	<u>SABINI</u> THE-SABINES	<u>SI</u> IF
<u>FABULAE</u> OF-THE-STORY	<u>CREDIMUS</u> BELIEVE-WE	<u>IN</u> ON-THE-ARMS-WITH	<u>BRACCHII</u> ON-THE-ARMS-WITH	<u>LAEVIS</u> LEFT-WITH
<u>AURGIS</u> GOLD	<u>ARMILLAS</u> BRACELETS	<u>MAGNI</u> GREAT	<u>PONDERIS</u> WEIGHT	
<u>HABEBANT</u> HOLDING-THEY-WERE	<u>EA</u> SHE	<u>PRO</u> BECAUSE-OF	<u>BENEFICIO</u> GOOD-SERVICE	<u>SUO</u> OF-HERSELF
<u>ORNAMENTUM</u> TRAPPINGS	<u>BRACCHIORUM</u> OF-THEIR-ARMS	<u>LAEVORUM</u> OF-THE-LEFT		
<u>POSTULAVERAT</u> DEMANDED-SHE-HAD	<u>HOSTES</u> THE-ENEMY	<u>TAMEN</u> HOWEVER	<u>SCUTA</u> SHIELDS	<u>NON</u> NOT
<u>ARMILLAS</u> BRACELETS	<u>IN</u> ONTO	<u>GAM</u> HER	<u>CONGERUNT</u> HEAP-THEY	<u>ITA</u> IN-THIS-WAY
<u>EAM</u> HER	<u>OPPRIMUNT</u> OVERWHELM-THEY	<u>ET</u> AND	<u>NECANT</u> KILL-THEY	

- [ARCI
DATIVE-SINGULAR
- PROMITTIT - PRESENT-TENSE
- [PRAEERAT
PLUPERFECT-3RD-PER-SINGULAR
- [PETEBAT
IMPERFECT
- [FABULAE
GENITIVE-SINGULAR
- [BRACCHII + LAEVIS
ABLATIVE-CASE

* PRE-POSITIONS

- 1 - EIUS - GENITIVE - MAS
- 2 - EAM - ACCUSATIVE - FEM
- 3 - EA - NOMINATIVE - FEM
- 4 - SUO [REFLEXIVE
GENITIVE

1-2-3 = DEMONSTRATIVE
PRO-NOUNS4 = REFLEXIVE-PRONOUN
3RD-PERSON[USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER
PRIMER - PAGES 30+31[ALSO-CALLED
SECTIONS 60, 61, 62, 63[CHAPTER-22 LATIN-FOR-SCHOOLS
[PRO-NOUNS OF 1ST AND 2ND
PERSONS-ALSO FUNCTION AS
REFLEXIVE

EXAMPLE-GIVEN =

NON-VORIS-LABORATIS
NOT YOURSELVES-WORK-YOU

1- <u>SCRIBE</u> WRITE	<u>EPISTOLAM</u> A - LETTER	<u>HODIE</u> TODAY	IMPERATIVE 1-2-3-4-8
2- <u>MANETE</u> REMAIN	<u>RURI</u> O IN THE LAND	<u>LIBERI</u> CHILDREN	
3- <u>RUMPITE</u> BREAK	<u>PONTEM</u> THE BRIDGE	<u>SINE</u> <u>MORA</u> WITHOUT DELAY	
4- <u>AMICITIAM</u> FRIENDSHIP	<u>BONORUM</u> OF THE GOODLY	<u>SEMPER</u> ALWAYS	<u>PETE</u> SEEK
5- <u>TEMPLUM</u> * THE TEMPLE	<u>HERCULIS</u> OF	<u>GADIBUS</u> AT CADIZ	<u>ERAT</u> NEUTGR. NOUN SHE HE WAS - IT WAS
6- <u>HANNIBAL</u>	<u>CARTHAGINE</u> AT CARTHAGE	<u>NON</u> NOT	<u>MANET</u> REMAINS HE
7- <u>DUC</u> * LEADER	<u>EQUITES</u> CAVALRY ON	<u>IN</u> * <u>MONTEM</u> THE MOUNTAIN	*DUC = NOT SURE OF DECLENSION SEEMS
8- <u>AUT</u> EITHER	<u>DISCE</u> LEARN	<u>AUT</u> <u>DISCEDE</u> OR DEPART	MISSING

LOCATIVE CASE - EXAMPLES 3RD DECLENSION

[I OR E IBUS	SINGULAR PLURAL	[RURI OR RURE VESPERI OR VESPERE RUS = NO PREPOSITION USED
------------------	--------------------	---

- IMPERATIVE ACTIVE - 3RD CONJUGATION - REGO

[REGE REGITE

① DEMONSTRATIVE - PRONOUNS

CHAPTER - 23 - FULL - TABLE GIVEN

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER	
NOM	IS HIM	EA HER	ID IT	SINGULAR
ACC	EUM HIM	EAM HER	ID IT	
GEN	EIUS - OF HIS	EIUS OF HER	EIUS OF ITS	
DAT	EI TO HIS	EI TO HER	EI TO IT	
ABL	EO WITH HIS	EA WITH	EO WITH IT	

SECTION 63 - KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER - FULL SET OF TABLES

② PERSONAL PRONOUNS - TABLE GIVEN - CHAPTER 22

③ REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS - TABLE GIVEN - CHAPTER 24

CHAPTERS - 22, 23, 24 - NEED TO KNOW THESE CHAPTERS - WELL

- EXE - 180 - COMPLETED - RECAP OF CHAPTERS - 21 - 25 -

7 - SECTIONS - RECAP - EXERCISES ? 4TH DECLENSION - NOM - SING ?

1-5	21-25
6-10	26-30
11-15	31-34
16-20	

EXE - 186
RECAP OF
WHOLE
OF BOOK 1

SENATUS POPULUSQUE
ROMANUS
THE SENATE AND POPULATION
ROMAN
4TH DECL.

EXE-140 - CHAPTER - 27 4TH CONJUGATION

- 1- LONDINIUM
LONDON
SALUBRE
HEALTHY
- EST IT-IS
- OPPIDUM
A TOWN
- CELEBRE
FAMOUS
- ET
AND
- 2- PUERI
THE BOYS
- NON
NOT
- SUNT
THEY-ARE
- ALACRES
ACTIVE
- HOdie
TODAY
- 3- TARPEIA
THE
PORTAM
GATE
- MULTAS
MANY
- ARCIS
CITADEL
- APERIT
OPENS-HE
- 4- ROMANI
THE ROMANS
MUNIUNT
FORTIFY-THEY
- BRITANNOS
THE BRITANS
- VIAS
ROADS
- PER
THROUGH
- BRITANNIAM
BRITAIN
- 5- NOSTRI
OUR MEN
VINCUNT
OVERCOME-THEY
- BRITANNOS
THE BRITANS
- EQUESTRI
CAVALRY
- PROELIO
BATTLE
- 6- SUBITO
SUDDENLY
PERVENIUNT
ARRIVE-THEY
- GALLI
THE GAULS
- AD PORTAM
TO THE GATE
- ROMAE
AT ROME
- 7- AURES
GOLDEN
CANUM
DOGS
- SUNT
THEY-ARE
- ACRES
FIERCE
- 8- MANLIUS
CONSERVAVIT
PRESERVED-HE HAS
- CONSILIO
PLAN/ADVICE
- CELERI
QUICKLY
- SUOS
HIMSELF
- 9- LOCUS
THE PLACE
PALUSTER
MARSHY
- NOSTROS
OUR MEN
- IMPEDIT
HINDERS-HE
- 10- DUX
LEADER
MULTA
MANY
- EX
OUT-OF
- CAPTIVIS
PRISONERS
- INVENTI
FINDS-HE

- LOCUS - MASCULINE

SABINI THE SABINES
 ROMANI THE ROMANS
 ACRI FIERCE
 DE DOWN-FROM
 FUGAT. ROUTS-HE
 ALACRIUM ACTIVE/EAGER
 EX FROM
 SE THE HORSE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 SABINI THE SABINES
 ET AND BOTH
 VOCES THE VOICES
 ADDUNT. ADD-THEY
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 MULIERES WOMEN
 COPIAS FORCES (THE)
 NON NOT
 ORANT. BEG-THEY
 DISPLICET, DISPLEASES-IT
 BELLI WAR
 VIRIS MEN
 SABINORUM OF-THE-SABINES
 PACEM PEACE
 IAM ALREADY
 ET AND
 SE BETWEEN-THEMSELVES
 ARCE THE CITADEL
 DENDE THEN/NEXT
 IUVENUM YOUNG-MEN
 PUGNABAT FIGHTING-HE-WAS
 PRÆCIPITAVIT, HURL-HEADLONG-HE-HAS
 EQUUS THE HORSE
 A FROM
 PUGNA THE FIGHT
 ET AND
 LOCUS THE PLACE
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 TANDEM AT-LAST
 PUGNA THE FIGHT
 INTER BETWEEN
 INFESTAS HOSTILE
 IMPEDIT. HINDERS-IT
 SI IF
 VOBIS TO-YOU
 IN ON
 NOS WE
 SUMUS; ARE-WE
 SINE WITHOUT
 TACITI HER
 ROMANIS THE ROMANS
 ARCEM THE CITADEL
 SABINI THE SABINES
 PUGNANT. FIGHTING-THEY
 DUCIT LEADS-HE
 SUBITO SUDDENLY
 METTIUM
 ET AND
 IN IN
 MAGNO GREAT
 NUNC NOW
 DESISTUNT CEASE-THEY
 EQUUS THE HORSE
 SABINORUM OF-THE-SABINES
 E OUT-OF
 PALUDE THE MARSH
 SUPERANT. CONQUER-THEY
 TELA WEAPON
 VIAM THE ROAD/WAY
 HINC ON-THIS-SIDE
 PATRES, FATHERS,
 INQUIUNT, SAY-THEY
 VERTITE TURN
 POTIUS RATHER
 PATRIBUS FATHERS
 GA HER
 VERBA WORDS
 CONFIRMANT. [STRENGTHEN-THEY
 [ESTABLISH
 TENEbant. HOLDING-THEY-WERE
 PROELIO BATTLE
 LONGO LONG
 METTIUS
 PRIMO AT-FIRST
 CUM WITH
 REPELLIT. DRIVES-BACK-HE
 LOCUM THE PLACE
 ERAT HE-WAS
 ETIAM ALSO/EVEN
 ET AND
 EXCLAMANT. SHOUT-OUT-THEY
 IMPEDIUNT; HINDER-THEY
 ANIMUM ANIMALS
 EVADIT; ESCAPES-HE
 ROMANI THE ROMANS
 SABINAE THE-SABINE
 ET AND
 PER BECAUSE-OF
 PAVOR PANIC
 GAS THEIR
 VIROS MEN
 CONUBIUM INTERMARRIAGE
 IRAS; ANGER
 NOS WE
 CAUSA REASON
 QUAM THAN
 SINE WITHOUT
 DUCES THE LEADERS
 AUDIUNT; HEAR-THEY
 TUM THEN

*EAS = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN
 ACCUSATIVE PLURAL FEMALE

- 1- OPUS
THE WORK
- 2- OMNES
ALL
- 3- MOX
SOON
- 4- CONSILIUM
THE PLAN/ADVICE
[ERAT
WAS HE (IT)
- 5- VIAM
THE ROAD
- 6- TARPEIA
[ADMITTIT
LETS IN HE
- 7- HOSTES
ENEMY
- 8- ROMANI
THE ROMANS
- 9- SOCRATES
[ERAT
WAS HE
- 10- PYRRHUS
[]
- MILITUM
MILITARY
- MILITES
THE SOLDIERS
- OMNIA
ALL
- PERFUGAE
FUGITIVE
- NO
NOT
- ERANT
WERE THEY
- AUDIETIS
HEAR YOU WILL
- UTILE
USEFUL
- NON
NOT
- HONESTUM
HONOURABLE
- FACILE
EASY
- IN CASTRIS
IN THE CAMP
- AMICI
FRIENDS
- TIBI
TO YOU
- TURPI
DISGRACEFUL
- APERIEMUS
OPEN WE
- PRODITIONE
TREACHERY
- NOS
WE
- ARCEM
CITADEL
- UNDIQUE
ON ALL SIDES
- NON
NOT
- SATIS
ENOUGH
- SAPIENTIAM
WISDOM
- SAEPIUNT
ENCLOSE THEY
- CUSTODIEBANT
GUARDING THEY WERE
- INSIGNIS
FAMOUS
- INOPIAM
[SCARCITY
WANT
- COPIARUM
OF THE FORCES
- SENTIEBAT
PERCEIVE (ING)
HE WAS

EXE - 145 - CHAPTER - 28 - THE BRAVERY OF HORATIUS (50)
- COLLES - PART - 1

ROMANI THE ROMANS
TURPEM DISGRACEFUL
PORSENNAM, PORSENNAM
QUOD BECAUSE
URBEM CITY
SAEPIEBANT ENCLOSE (ING) THEY WERE
PRAETER ALONG
HOSTIBUS ENEMY
VIR, MAN
COLLES;
SUBITO SUDDENLY
INDE THENCE
SUOS HIMSELF
ET AND
'A IN THE REAR
IN INTO
PONTEM THE BRIDGE
CORPORE BODY
INDE THENCE
CETEROS THE REST

TARQUINIUM
EXPPELLUNT; DRIVE OUT THEY
REGE KING
ROMAM TO ROME
HOSTES THE ENEMY
AGRIS OUT OF THE FIELDS
PRAESIDIIS WITH GARRISON
PONTEM (MAS) THE BRIDGE
PATERBAT. LIES OPEN. HE WAS
OMNES ALL
FORTE BY CHANCE
ETRUSCI THE ETRUSCANS
AD PONTEM THE BRIDGE
VIDET SEES HE
TREPIDOS ALARMED
OBSECRAT BESEECHES HE
TERGO ABANDON YOU
CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
OMNI ALL
HOSTIBUS THE ENEMY
PRIMAM THE FIRST
INSIGNIS. IS FAMOUS

OB VIOLENTIAM ON ACCOUNT OF HIS VIOLENCE
INDE IS THENCE HE
AUXILIUM HELP FROM
PETIT. SEEKS HE
COPIS FORCES
VENIT. COMES HE
OMNES ALL THE CITIZENS
URBEM THE CITY
TUTA SAFE HOLDING THEY WERE
FACILIS EASY
UNUS ONE
NOMINE NAMED
CUSTODIEBAT. GUARDING HE WAS
OCCUPANT SEIZE THEY
HORATIUS
ET AND
INCOMPOSITOS AND IN DISORDER
PONTIS, BRIDGE
INTER AMONG

ETRUSCORUM, OF THE ETRUSCANS
CUM WITH
INFESTIS HOSTILE
MIGRABANT, MOVE (ING) THEY WERE
ERAT HE WAS
FORTIS, BRAVE
PONTEM THE BRIDGE
IANICULUM JANICULUM (THE HILL)
DECURRUNT. RUN DOWN THEY HAVE
RUMPITE BREAK!
MEO MY
VADIT STRIDES HE
PARTEM PART

* LAST SENTENCE CANT BE RIGHT

- 1- LATRONES THE ROBBER THE PRAEDAM BOOTY INGENTEM HUGE
COMPARAVERUNT OBTAINED- THEY- HAVE
- 2- METTIUS VOCES SUORUM AUDIVIT
THE VOICES OF- THEMSELVES HEARD- HE- HAS
- 3- PUGRI SAPIENTES LIBROS NON NEGLEXERUNT
THE BOYS THE WISDOM BOOKS NOT NEGLECTED- THEY HAVE
- 4- LEO, PROPTER VULNUS RECENS DEFESSUS, HAVE
THE LION BECAUSE- OF THE WOUND FRESH TIRED- OUT
DORMIVIT FALL ASLEEP- HE- HAS
- 5- NUBES (FEM) NIGRA MONTEM TEXERAT
CLOUD BLACK THE MOUNTAIN COVERED- HE- HAD (SHE)
- 6- NON OMNES IMPERATORES SUNT IN
NOT ALL GENERAL ARE- THEY INTO
- 7- PROELIO FELICES
BATTLE FORTUNATE
- 8- TEMPESTAS (FEM) ATROX NAUTAS TERRUIT
THE STORM CRUEL THE SAILORS FRIGHTENS- SHE
- 9- INTERDUM AUDACES ESTE FORTES SEMPER
SOMETIMES BOLD IS- HE BRAVE ALWAYS
- 10- NON FRUSTRA VERBA MAGISTRI
NOT IN- VAIN THE- WORDS SCHOOL- MASTER
INTELLEXERITIS UNDERSTAND- YOU- WILL- HAVE
- 10- ROMANI LABORE INGENTI CASTRA
THE ROMANS WORK HUGE CAMP
MUNIVERANT FORTIFY- (ING) THEY- HAD
FORTIFIED

EXE- 149 - CHAPTER- 29 - THE BRAVERY OF HORATIUS (52)
- COCLES - PART-2

NEMO NO-ONE
 VIROS MEN
 CUM WITH
 PROCELLAM STORM
 PONTEM BRIDGE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 HORATIUS
 INDE THENCE
 CIRCUMSPECTAT LOOK-AROUND-HE
 ETRUSCI THE-ETRUSCANS
 HOSTEM THE-ENEMY
 SCUTO SHIELD
 INGENTI THE-HUGE
 IMPEDIVERAT; HINDERED-HE-HAD
 FRAGOREM CRASH
 LABEFAC TAVERANT. OVERTHROWN-THEY-HAD
 PATER, FATHER
 TUO YOU
 IN INTO
 TELA WEAPONS
 SUOS THEMSELVES
 PRAETER EXCEPT
 AUDACES, BOLD
 EIS THEM
 PARUMPER FOR-A-SHORT-TIME
 SUSTINUIT; ENDURE-SHE-HE
 RUMPEBANT. BREAK-ING-THEY-WERE
 MODO ONLY
 HOSTES ENEMY
 TELA WEAPONS
 HAEREBANT. STICK-ING-THEY-WERE
 CORPORE BODY
 TUM THEN
 AUDIVERUNT; HEARD-THEY-HAVE
 TUM THEN
 INQUIT, SAYS-HE
 FELICI FORTUNATE
 TIBERIM THE-TIBER
 SUPER ABOVE
 TRANAT. SWIMS-ACROSS-HE
 LARCUM
 CUM WITH
 HORATIO
 PRIMAM THE-FIRST
 INTERIM MEANWHILE
 POST AFTER
 BREVE SHORT
 PARS PART
 LOCUM THE-PLACE
 FEROCIBUS WITH-FIERCE
 PUGNAM FIGHT
 CLAMORE SHOUTS
 FUNDEBANT, POUR-ING-THEY-WERE
 HORATIUS
 HOSTES ENEMY
 SUBITO SUDDENLY
 OMNES ALL
 CETERI THE-REST
 HORATIUS
 ET ME BOTH ME
 ET ARMA AND WEAPONS
 ITA IN-THIS-WAY
 CUM WITH
 QUANQUAM ALTHOUGH
 CADUNT, FALL-THEY
 TUTUS SAFELY
 AD TO
 ET AND
 HERMINIUM,
 MANEBAT. REMAIN-ING-WAS-HE
 PERICULI DANGER
 CETERI THE-REST
 SPATIUM, INTERVAL
 SUPEREST, LEFT-OVER-HE-IS
 REMITTIT. SENDS-BACK-HE
 PONTIS BRIDGE
 TUTUM SAFELY
 PROVOCAT. CHALLENGES-HE
 IN UNUM INTO ONE
 OMNIA ALL ON
 OBSTINATUS STEADFASTLY
 ALIQUAMDIU FOR-SOME-TIME
 PONTEM THE-BRIDGE
 TIBERINE TIBER
 FLUMINI RIVER
 ARMIS WEAPONS
 MULTA MANY
 AD TO

- 1- ROMULUS
[DUXERAT]
LEADED - HE - HAD
- 2- COMITES
THE COMPANIONS
- 3- ROMANI
THE ROMANS
- 4- HORATIUS
[CETEROS]
THE REST
- 5- MULTI
MANY
- 6- CUSTODES
THE GUARDS
- 7- PRIMUS
THE FIRST
- 8- DUX
THE LEADER
- 9- CORNU
WING - OF - ARMY
- 10- AUDI
HEAR
IMPERATIVE SINGULAR
- MANUM
GREAT/LARGE
- HORATII
[PONTEN]
THE BRIDGE
- LARCIIUM
[REMISIT]
SENDS - BACK - HE
- GALLI
GAULS
- ADVENTUM
ARRIVAL
- GALLUS
GAUL
- EXERCITUS
ARMY
- POSUERAT
PLACED - HE - HAD
- POPULUSQUE
POPULATION - AND
- HABEBAT
HE - WAS
- VERBA,
WORDS
- FEROCIUM
[FIERCE SPIRITED]
- DISCESSERUNT
DEPARTED - THEY - HAVE
- RUPERUNT
BREAK / BROKEN - THEY - HAVE
- ET
AND
- HERMINIUM
[AD]
TO
- ASCENDERUNT
CLIMBED - THEY - HAVE
- EORUM
OF THEIRS
MAS
- NON
NOT
- IN SUOS
INTO THEMSELVES
- CECIDIT
FALLS - HE
- EQUITES
CAVALRY
- IN DEXTRO
ON THE RIGHT
- ROMANUS
ROMAN
- HORATIO
- TIBERINE
OF THE TIBER
- DEUS.
GOD

9 = S · P · Q · R

EYE - 153 - CHAPTER - 30 - THE BRAVERY OF A ROMAN GIRL

(54)

PORSENNA **TANDEM** **LEGATOS** **AD** **SENATUM**
 AT-LAST AMBASSADOR TO THE SENATE
MISIT. **ROMANI** **TARQUINIOS** **NON**
 SENDS-HE THE ROMANS NOT
RESTITUERUNT, **OBSIDES** **TAMEN** **PORSENNAE**
 RESTORED-THEY-HAVE HOSTAGES HOWEVER
DEDIDERUNT; **INDE** **PORSENNA** **A** **IANICULO** **(HILL)**
 GIVE-UP-THEY-HAVE THENCE FROM JANICULUM
EXERCITUM **DEDUXIT** **ET** **EX** **AGRO** **ROMANO**
 THE ARMY LEADS-DOWN-HE AND OUT-OF THE-FIELD ROMAN
DISCESSIT. **FORTE** **ETRUSCI** **CASTRA** **NON**
 DEPARTS-HE BY-CHANCE THE-ETRUSCAN CAMP NOT
PROCUL **A** **RIPA** **TIBERIS** **POSUERANT.**
 FAR FROM BANK OF-THE-TIBER PLACED-THEY-HAD
CLOELIA **VIRGO,** **UNA** **EX** **OBSIDIBUS,** **DUX**
 MAIDEN TOGETHER OUT WITH-HOSTAGES LEADER
MANUS **VIRGINUM,** **CUSTODES** **ELUSIT** **ET** **INTER**
 BAND MAIDENS GUARDS DECEIVES-SHE AND BETWEEN
TELA **HOSTIUM** **TIBERIM** **TRANAVIT;** **OMNES**
 WEAPONS ENEMY THE-TIBER SWIM-ACROSS-SHE-HAS ALL
VIRGINES **SALVAS** **AD** **PROPINQUOS** **REDUXIT.**
 THE GIRLS/VIRGINS SAFELY TO RELATIVES LEADS-BACK-SHE
PORSENNA, **UBI** **AUDIVIT,** **ORATORES** **AD** **SENATUM**
 WHEN HEARD-HE-HAS SPOKESMAN TO THE SENATE
IRATUS **MISIT** **ET** **CLOELIAM** **OBSIDEM**
 ANGRY SENDS-HE AND HOSTAGES
POSTULAVIT. **DEINDE** **ADMIRATIO** **EUM** **VICIT;**
 DEMAND THEN, NEXT ADMIRATION OF HIS OVERCOMES-HE
NISI **OBSIDEM,** **INQUIT,** **DEDIDERITIS,** **FOEDUS**
 UNLESS THE HOSTAGES SAYS-HE GIVE-UP-YOU-WILL-HAVE TREATY (THE)
RUMPETIS; **CLOELIAM** **TAMEN,** **SI** **EAM**
 BREAK-YOU HOWEVER IF SHE
DEDIDGRITIS, **AD** **PROPINQUOS** **REMITTAM.** **ET**
 GIVE-UP-YOU-WILL-HAVE TO RELATIVES SEND-BACK BOTH
ROMANI **ET** **ETRUSCI** **FOEDUS** **CONSERVAVERUNT.**
 THE ROMANS AND ETRUSCANS TREATY PRESERVED-THEY-HAVE
PORSENNA **ENIM** **NON** **MODO** **CLOELIAM**
 FOR NOT ONLY
LAUDAVIT, **SED** **ETIAM** **EI** **PARTEM** **OBSIDUM**
 PRAISES-HAS-HE BUT ALSO, EVEN-FOR-HER SOME HOSTAGES
PROMISIT. **CLOELIA** **TAMEN** **NON** **VIRGINES,**
 PROMISES-HE HOWEVER NOT MAIDENS
UT **REX** **EXSPECTAVGRAT,** **SED** **IUVENES**
 AS, WHEN THE KING WAIT-FOR-HAD-HE BUT YOUNG-MEN
ELEGIT **ET** **ITA** **AB** **HOSTIBUS** **LIBERAVIT.**
 CHOOSES-SHE AND SO FROM THE-ENEMY FREES-HAS-SHE
ROMANI **TANTAM** **VIRGINIS** **VIRTUTEM** **STATUA**
 THE ROMANS SO-GREAT OF-THE-MAIDEN COURAGE A STATUE
EQUESTRI **HONORAVERUNT;** **IN** **SACRA** **VIA**
 ON-HORSE-BACK HONoured-THEY-HAVE ON THE-SACRED ROAD
SEDET **VIRGO** **IN** **EQUO.**
 SITS-SHE MAIDEN ON HORSE

EXE 156 - CHAPTER - 31 - DIFFERENT FORMS OF PERFECT BASES

55

- 1- ROMANI THE ROMANS URBEM CITY IN ON SEPTEM SEVEN MONTIBUS MOUNTAINS
AEDIFICAVERUNT BUILT. THEY HAVE
- 2- SECUNDA THE SECOND LEGIO (FEM) GLEVI AT. GLOUCESTER MANEBAT REMAIN-ING - SHE WAS
- 3- CLAUDIUS MISIT SENDS. HE QUATTUOR FOUR LEGIONES LEGIONS AD TO BRITANNIAM BRITAIN
- 4- CLAUDIUS UNDECIM ELEVEN REGES KINGS BRITANNIAE OF BRITAIN VICIT CONQUERS. HE
- 5- VENI, VIDI, VICI COME. HAVE. I, SEEN. HAVE. I, CONQUERED. HAVE. I SECOND CONJUGATION. PERFECT BASE
- 6- QUOD BECAUSE HORATIUS ITA SO IUSSERAT BY ORDER. HE HAD NULLUS NO/NONE MILES SOLDIER
E TOTO FROM THE WHOLE EXERCITU ARMY CUM WITH EO HIM MANSERAT REMAINED. HE HAD
- 7- CAESAR ANDROCL VENIAM PARDON DEDIT GIVES. HE
- 8- HORATIUS CUM WITH DUOBUS TWO COMITIBUS COMPANIONS IN ON PONTE THE BRIDGE MANSIT REMAINS. HE
- 9- BARBARI THE BARBARIANS NONAM THE NINTH LEGIONEM LEGION NOCTU BY NIGHT
OPPUGNAVERANT ATTACKED. THEY HAD
- 10- BRITANNI THE BRITAINS MULTA MANY EX* OUT OF OPPIDIS* THE TOWN VASTAVERUNT RAVAGED. THEY HAVE LAID WASTE

EXAMPLES -
ABLATIVE
RATHER
THAN
GENITIVE

UNUS ONE
NEMO NONE

EX* OF

PREPOSITION

E* OF

PREPOSITION

OBSIDIBUS*

THE HOSTAGES

ABLATIVE CASE

CAPTIVIS*

THE CAPTIVES

ABLATIVE CASE

CONTINUATION OF EXE 157 - A BRAVE BROTHER

- 'DUOS,' TWO INQUIT, SAYS HE 'FRATrum BROTHERS MANIBUS TO DEPARTED SPIRITS DEDIT* CHAPTER 31
TERTIUM THE THIRD DEO THE GOD OF WAR BELLI DABO, ' GIVE. I. SHALL ALBANUS THE ALBAN I AM
SAUCIUS WOUNDED ARMA ARMS/WEAPONS. VIX SCARCELY SUSTINEBAT; ENDURING. HE WAS ROMANUS THE ROMAN
EUM* HIM WITH SWORD OCCIDIT. KILLS. HE
DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN - MRS + ACC + SINGULAR
- DABO - FUTURE - SIMPLE
DEDIT - DIFFERENT PERFECT BASE
GIVEN. I. HAVE I HAVE

SEX SIX
ET AND
PROCEDUNT. GO-FORWARD/ADVANCE. THEY
PROELIUM BATTLE
SONUERUNT SOUNDED. THEY HAVE
INGENS HUGE
OCULIS TO EYES
ET AND
ALBANOS ALBANS
ROMANIS THE ROMANS
ALBANUS THE ALBAN
CASUM CAUSE
ROMANUS, ROMAN
CIRCUMSTETERUNT, STANDING-ROUND. THEY HAVE
SALVUS SAFELY
FUGAE FLIGHT/ESCAPE
UNUM ONE
PROCL FAR
SE HIMSELF
DUM WHILE
AD TO
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
TUM THEN
SUUM. OF THEIRS
PROCL FAR
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
IUVENES. YOUNG MEN

FRATRES BROTHERS
FEROCES FIERCE/SPIRITED
UBI WHEN
COMMISERUNT. JOINED. THEY HAVE
ET AND
AMBOS BOTH
EORUM OF THEIRS
SANGUIS; BLOOD
VULNERAVERANT, WOUNDED. THEY HAD
CECIDERUNT FALLEN. THEY HAVE
EXERCITUS (MAS) ARMY
LAETUS
UBI WHEN
CIRCUMSTETERUNT, STANDING-ROUND. THEY HAVE
SALVUS SAFELY
FUGAE FLIGHT/ESCAPE
UNUM ONE
PROCL FAR
SE HIMSELF
DUM WHILE
AD TO
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
TUM THEN
SUUM. OF THEIRS
PROCL FAR
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
IUVENES. YOUNG MEN

AD TO
PUGNAM FIGHT
DUOS THE TWO
SIGNUM SIGNAL
ARMA TO-ARMS
FULSERUNT, SHINED. THEY HAVE
IMPLET. FILLS. HE
ET BOTH
VULNERA WOUNDS
TRES THREE
TAMEN HOWEVER
EX OUT OF
DUO TWO
EXSPIRAVERUNT. DIED. THEY HAVE
EORUM OF THEIR
EXERCITUS THE ARMY
RELIQUUM REMAINING
FORTE BY CHANCE
IS HE
SE* OF THEMSELVES
SPATIUM INTERVAL
POST AFTER A
BREVE SHORT
TERGO IN THE REAR
IMPETU ATTACK/RUSH
OPPUGNAVIT; ATTACKED. HE HAS
DUOS THE TWO
RELIQUOS REMAINING
HOSTEM THE ENEMY
PETIVIT. MARKED. FOR HE
MILITEM THE SOLDIER

AD TO
PUGNAM FIGHT/BATTLE
ADIUVANT HELP. THEY
ALBANUS ALBAN
NON NOT
SECUNDUM THE SECOND
SOLUM ONLY
DUO TWO
EXSULTAT; EXULTS/BOASTS/HE

FRATRES BROTHERS
FEROCES FIERCE/SPIRITED
UBI WHEN
COMMISERUNT. JOINED. THEY HAVE
ET AND
AMBOS BOTH
EORUM OF THEIRS
SANGUIS; BLOOD
VULNERAVERANT, WOUNDED. THEY HAD
CECIDERUNT FALLEN. THEY HAVE
EXERCITUS (MAS) ARMY
LAETUS
UBI WHEN
CIRCUMSTETERUNT, STANDING-ROUND. THEY HAVE
SALVUS SAFELY
FUGAE FLIGHT/ESCAPE
UNUM ONE
PROCL FAR
SE HIMSELF
DUM WHILE
AD TO
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
TUM THEN
SUUM. OF THEIRS
PROCL FAR
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
IUVENES. YOUNG MEN

FRATRES BROTHERS
FEROCES FIERCE/SPIRITED
UBI WHEN
COMMISERUNT. JOINED. THEY HAVE
ET AND
AMBOS BOTH
EORUM OF THEIRS
SANGUIS; BLOOD
VULNERAVERANT, WOUNDED. THEY HAD
CECIDERUNT FALLEN. THEY HAVE
EXERCITUS (MAS) ARMY
LAETUS
UBI WHEN
CIRCUMSTETERUNT, STANDING-ROUND. THEY HAVE
SALVUS SAFELY
FUGAE FLIGHT/ESCAPE
UNUM ONE
PROCL FAR
SE HIMSELF
DUM WHILE
AD TO
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
TUM THEN
SUUM. OF THEIRS
PROCL FAR
OCCIDIT KILLS. HE
IUVENES. YOUNG MEN

- 1 - CAESAR QUARTA HORA DIEI AD BRITANNIAM
FORTH HOUR OF-THE-DAY TO BRITAIN
- 2 - PERVENIT
ARRIVES-HE
- 3 - ROMULUS MULTOS ANNOS REGNAVIT
MANY YEARS RULED-HE-HAS
- 4 - AGRICOLA IN FIDE BRITANNORUM SPES
FAITH OF-THE-BRITAINS HOPE
- 5 - HABE BAT
HOLDING-HE-WAS
- 6 - HORATII ET CURIATII INTER DUAS ACIES
AND HAVING BETWEEN TWO LINES-OF-BATTLE
ADVANCED-THEY-HAVE
- 7 - ROMANI REM PUBLICAM DICTATORI INTERDUM
THE-ROMANS AFFAIR-STATE COMMONWEALTH DICTATOR SOMETIMES
- 8 - MANDABANT
ENTRUST-ING-THEY-WERE
- 9 - ET ROMANI ET PORSENNA FIDEM
BOTH THE-ROMANS AND FAITH/LOYALTY/PLEDGE
- 10 - CONSERVAVERUNT
PRESERVED-THEY-HAVE
- 11 - ANTE MERIDIEM TOTUM LIBRUM LEGERAM
BEFORE NOON THE WHOLE BOOK READ
- 12 - TARPEIA ROMAM PRODIDIT: EA RES
ROME BETRAYS-HE SHE THING/EVENT
DEMONSTRATIVE-PRONOUN
- 13 - ERAT TURPIS
WAS-SHE DISGRACEFUL/SHAMEFUL
- 14 - SEX DIES LABORA, SEPTIMO REQUIESCE
SIX DAYS WORK SEVENTH REST
- 15 - ROMANI PAUCIS ANNIS MAGNAM BRITANNIAE
THE-ROMANS FEW YEARS A GREAT OF-BRITAIN
- 16 - PARTEM
PART
- 17 - SUPERAVGRANT
CONQUERED-THEY-HAD
- *5 - REMPUBLICAM
COMPOUND-WORD
RES-PUBLICA PAGE-155

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL - WAYS OF EXPRESSING TIME

- 1 - AGRICOLA PROVINCIAM BRITANNIAM SEPTEM
THE-PROVINCE BRITAIN SEVEN
- 2 - ANNOS ADMINISTRAVIT
YEARS GOVERNED-HE-HAS
- 3 - PER DECEM ANNOS GRAECI TROIAM OBSIDEBANT
FOR TEN YEARS THE-GREEKS TROY BESIEGE-THEY-WERE
- 4 - SEXTO ANNO AGRICOLA CALEDONIAM PENETRANT
SIX YEAR PENETRATED-HE-HAS
- 5 - POSTERO DIE BRITANNI NOSTROS EQUITES OPPUGNABANT
THE-NEXT DAY THE-BRITAINS OUR CAVALRY ATTACKING-THEY-WERE
- 6 - QUATTUOR DIEBUS EQUITES AD BRITANNIAM PERVENERANT
FOUR DAYS-WITH CAVALRY TO BRITAIN REACHED-THEY-HAD
- 7 - MOMENTO TEMPORIS SABINI ARCEM INTRAVERANT
MOMENT TIME THE-SABINES CITADEL ENTERED-THEY-HAD

MILITES IN ARCEM HOSTIUM MULTOS
SOLDIERS IN THE CITADEL ENEMY MANY
DIES CUNICULUM AGUNT, NEQUE OPUS
DAYS TUNNEL DRIVE-THEY NEITHER THE-WORK
INTERMITTUNT. SUB TERRA CONTINUUS
LEAVE-OFF/INTERRUPT-THEY UNDER-GROUND CONTINUOUS
LABOR EOS* NON FATIGAT; CAMILLUS ENIM
WORK (MAS) THEM NOT TIRES-HE
MILITES IN SEX PARTES DIVIDIT; SEXTA
THE-SOLDIERS INTO SIX PARTS DIVIDES-HE THE-SIXTH
MODUS PARS UNO TEMPORE LABORAT ET SEX
ONLY PART ONE TIME WORKS-HE AND SIX
MODUS HORAS IN OPERE MANET. TANDEM
ONLY HOURS INTO WORK (NEU) REMAINS-IT AT-LAST
DICTATOR DIE CERTA AB OMNIBUS LOCIS
THE-DICTATOR DAY FIXED FROM ALL-WITH PLACE
MAGNA CUM MULTITUDINE URBEM OPPUGNAT.
GREATLY WITH GREAT-NUMBER THE-CITY ATTACKS-HE
ITA CIVES MAGNUM CUNICULI PERICULUM NON
SO THE-CITIZENS LARGE TUNNEL-IN THE-DANGER NOT
SENTIUNT. UT FABULA NARRAT, ROMANI
PERCEIVE-THEY AS, WHEN STORY (FEM) RECOUNTS-SHE THE-ROMANS
MILITES VOCEM SACERDOTIS VEIENTIS ANTE
SOLDIERS THE VOICE PRIEST OF VEIL BEFORE
PROELIUM ENIM SACRIFICABAT IN CUNICULO
THE BATTLE FOR SACRIFICING-HE-WAS IN THE TUNNEL
EXAUDIUNT. SUBITO E CUNICULO, DELECTIS*
OVERHEAR-THEY SUDDENLY OUT-OF THE-TUNNEL THE CHOSEN
MILITIBUS PLENO, ① IN ARCEM EVOLAVERUNT
SOLDIERS FULL/FILL INTO THE CITADEL SPRING-FORTH-THEY-HAVE
ARMATI; PARS MUROS PETIVERUNT, ② PARS
ARMED SOME-PART THE-WALL SEEKED-THEY-HAVE SOME-PART
CLAUSTRA PORTARUM REVELLERUNT, PARS
THE-BARS/BOLTS OF-THE-GATE PULLED-AWAY-THEY-HAVE SOME-PART
ADHIBUERUNT IGNES. ITA REM DECERNUNT.
APPLIED-THEY-HAVE FIRE SO THE-AFFAIR DECIDE-THEY
CLAMOR MILITUM ET PLORATUS MULIERUM
SHOUTING SOLDIERS AND WAILING WOMEN
AC (QUE) ③ PUGRORUM OMNIA IMPLENT; NULLA
AND OF-THE-BOYS ALL FILL-THEY NO/NONE
SPES (FEM) CIVIBUS SUPEREST. MOMENTO
HOPE FOR-THE-CITIZENS SURVIVES (SHE) A MOMENT'S
TEMPORIS ROMANI EX MURO ARMATOS
TIME THE-ROMANS OUT-OF THE-WALL ARMED
DETURBANT, PORTAS APERIUNT; INDE
KNOCK-DOWN-THEY THE-GATE OPEN-THEY THENCE/THEN A
AGMEN INTRAT ET TOTAM URBEM IN
COLUMN/SOLDIERS ENTERS-IT AND THE-WHOLE CITY (FEM) INTO
POTESTATEM SUAM REDIGIT. TUM IUSSU
THE POWER OF-THEIRS REDUCE-SHE THEN BY-ORDER
DICTATORIS. ROMANI AB* INGERMIBUS* ABSTINENT.
OF-THE-DICTATOR THE-ROMANS (FROM) THE UNARMED (ABLATIVE) SPARE-THEY
IS (MAS) FINIS SANGUINIS* FUIT.
HE, THE IN-END BLOOD SHED (MAS) BEEN-HAS (HE)
MASCULINE-NOUN

- 1 [SUETONIUS COPIAS LONDINIUM DUCERE
HURRIED - HE - HAS FORCES LONDON TO - LEAD
PROPERAVIT
- 2 [MEMOR MULTORUM PERICULORUM, DUX
MINDFUL MANY-OF-THE DANGERS-OF-THE-THE-LEADER
LONDINIUM RELINQUERE CONSTITUIT
LONDON TO-LEAVE-BEHIND DETERMINED-HE
- 3 [HOMINES DIVITES PAUPERES IUVARE
MEN RICH-MEN RICHES THE-POOR TO-HELP
DEBENT
OUGHT-THEY
- 4- BRITANNI AUXILIUM GALLIS DARE SOLEBANT
THE-BRITAINS HELP TO-THE-GAULS TO-GIVE THEY-WERE
ACCUSTOMED
- 5 [PROPTER HIEMEM ET TEMPESTATES CAESAR
BECAUSE-OF-THE-WINTER AND STORMS
IN BRITANNIA MANERE TIMEBAT
IN BRITAIN TO-REMAIN FEARED-HE-WAS
- 6 [DOMINUM INOPEM BUCEPHALAS E PERICULO
THE-MASTER HELPLESS EQUUS MAS OUT-OF DANGER
REPORTAVIT
CARRIED-BACK-HAS-HE
- 7 [ROMANI COLONIAM MILITUM VETERUM
THE-ROMANS COLONY MILITARY OLD/VETERAN
CAMULODUNI COLLOCaverunt
AT-COLCHESTER STATIONED-THEY-HAVE
- 8- AESTATE PUGRI NATARE DISCUNT
AT ~~THE~~ SUMMER THE-BOYS TO-SWIM LEARN-THEY
- 9 [PER ANULI BENEFICIUM CYGES DIVES
BECAUSE OF-THE-RINGS BENEFIT TO-GIVE RICH
ESSE CONSTITUIT
TO-BE DETERMINED-HE
- 10 [QUOD METTIUS ERAT IN TANTO
BECAUSE PERICULO, SABINI PUGNARE DESTITERANT
DANGER THE-SABINES TO-FIGHT SO-GREAT
CEASED-THEY-HAD

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- PUGNARE* TO-FIGHT
 - PUGNARE* TO-FIGHT
 - GALLI DOMUM PERVENIRE* PROPERABANT
THE-GAULS HOME TO-REACH HASTENING-THEY-WERE
 - EXPLORATOR SE BARBARIS MANDARE* TIMEBAT
THE-SCOUT HIMSELF TO-THE-BARBARIANS TO-ENTRUST AFRAID-WAS-HE
 - SCISNE NATARE*?
KNOW-YOU TO-SWIM
- ALL-FOUR-CONJUGATIONS
- 1 [AMARE - TO-LOVE]
 - 2 [MONERE - TO-ADVISE]
 - 3 [REGERE - TO-RULE]
 - 4 [AUDIRE - TO-HEAR]

* INFINITIVE - VERBS - PRESENT - TENSE

INFINITIVE-VERBS

PRINCIPES THE-CHIEFS	FALISCORUM OF-THE-FALISCI	CURAE OF-THE-CARE	UNIUS ONE
MAGISTRI SCHOOL-MASTER	LIBEROS THE-CHILDREN	SOLEBANT ACCUSTOMED-THEY-WERE	MANDARE TO-ENTRUST (INFINITIVE)
IS* IN HE IN	PACE PEACE	PUEROS THE-BOYS	LUDORUM (GEN) CAUSA OF-THE-GAMES FOR-THE-SAKE-OF
EXTRA OUTSIDE	URBEM THE CITY	DUERE TO-LEAD	INSTITUERAT BEGAN-HE-HAD
EUM HE (ACC)	MOREM DELAYS	PER BECAUSE-OF	BELLI (NEUT) TEMPUS WAR TIME
LUDOS GAMES	ET AND	SERMONEM CONVERSATION	COTIDIE EVERY-DAY
MODO AT-ONE-TIME	LONGO, LONG	MODO AT-ANOTHER	BREVI TIME-SHORT
TRAHIT DRAGS-HE	TANDEM AT-LAST	INTER AMONG	STATIONES THE OUTPOSTS
ET AND	CASTRAM CAMP	ROMANA ROMAN	IN PRAETORIUM INTO THE GENERAL'S TENT-OF
CAMILLI CAMILLUS	EOS (PLU) THEM	DUERE TO-LEAD	AUDET DARES-HE
IN MANUS INTO THE HANDS	ROMANORUM OF-THE-ROMANS	PUERORUM OF-THE-BOYS	TRADIDIT HAND-OVER-I
ENIM FOR	EORUM OF-THEM	SUNT THEY-ARE	PARENTES THE PARENTS
CAMILLUS CAMILLUS	UBI WHEN	GA THEM	NEQUE NEITHER
POPULUM THE-PEOPLE	NEQUE NOR	AD TO	IMPERATOREM (GEN) SIMILEM OF-THE-GENERAL'S LIKE
TUI OF-YOU	SCELESTUS WICKED	CUM WITH	SCELESTO CRIME
VENISTI COME-YOU-HAVE	NOS WE-US	CUM WITH	FALISCIS THE-FALISCI
NON NOT	CONFIRMAVIMUS ESTABLISHED-WE-HAVE	PER ON-ACCOUNT-OF	NATURAM (FEM) NATURE
TAMEN HOWEVER	SOCIETAS ALLIANCE	EST SHE-IS	ERITQUE SHE-WILL-BE AND
IURA RIGHTS	NON NOT	MODO ONLY	PACIS IN-PEACE
BELLI IN-WAR	EA SHE	CONSERVARE TO-PRESERVE	DIDICIMUS LEARN-WE
HABEMUS HOLD-WE	NON NOT	ADVERSUS AGAINST	PUEROS THE-BOYS
SED BUT	ADVERSUS AGAINST	ARMATOS THE-ARMED	TU YOU
SCELERE TO-WICKEDNESS	VICISTI CONQUERED-YOU-HAVE	EGO I	NOVO NEW
ARMIS WITH-ARMS	VINCAM CONQUER		VIRTUTE WITH-COURAGE
			ET AND

NOUNS = WITH GENDER - REFERRED TO AS HE, SHE, HIM, HER
VERY DIFFERENT TO ENGLISH
IT SOUNDS BETTER BUT IS WRONG

(1+2) SPEECH

- 1 - HERCULES VOCEM BOUM AUDIVIT
 THE - VOICES OF - THE - OXES HEARD - HE - HAS
- 2 - ERANT HERCULI VIRE MAGNAE
 THEY - WERE WITH MEN LARGE
- 3 - MAGNIS ITINERIBUS AGRICOLA IN CALEDONIAM
 A GREAT JOURNEY INTO THE HIGHLANDS OF SCOTLAND
- 4 - LABORARE EST ORARE
 TO - WORK IS - IT TO - BEG
- 5 - SENATUS ERAT CONCILIVM SENUM
 THE - SENATE (MAG) HE - WAS A COUNCIL OF - OLD - MEN
- 6 - NOLITE INERMES OPPUGNARE
 DO - NOT (BE) UNARMED TO - ATTACK
- 7 - SAEPE ROMANI SUEM ET OVEM ET TAURUM
 OFTEN THE - ROMANS PIGS AND SHEEPS AND BULLS
- 8 - I OVI IMMOLABANT EXSPECTARE NISI
 TO - JUPITER SACRIFICING - THEY - WERE TO - EXPECT UNLESS
- 9 - LUDOS SPECTARE ROMANOS DELECTABAT
 THE - GAMES TO - WATCH OF - ROMANS DELIGHTED - HE - WAS
- 10 - NON ERAT FACILE CAESARI COPIAS IN
 NOT WAS - IT EASY TO - DISSEMBARK FORCES IN
- 11 - BRITANNIAM EXPONERE
 BRITAIN TO - DISSEMBARK

2 - VIRE = STRENGTH
 PAGE - 163 - CHAPTER - 34

EXAMPLES - MORE - LITERAL - TRANSLATIONS

- NOLI AMICOS NEGLEGERE
 DO - NOT FRIENDS TO - NEGLECT
- NOLITE ROMANORUM INIURIAS TOLERARE
 DO - NOT OF - THE - ROMANS WRONG - DOINGS TO - TOLERATE
- VIDERE EST CREDERE
 TO - SEE IS TO - BELIEVE
- NATARE NON EST DIFFICILE
 TO - SWIM NOT IT - IS DIFFICULT
- FALSA DICERE EST TURPE
 LIES TO - TELL IT - IS DISGRACEFUL

VERB - NOLI - UNWILLING - AM - I
 FOR - NEGATIVE COMMANDS

[NOLI NOLITE SINGULAR PLURAL

DEINDE MILITES IUSSU CAMILLI MANUS
 THEN-NEXT THE-SOLDIERS BY-ORDER OF THE-HANDS
 MAGISTRI POST TERGUM VINCIUNT.
 OF-THE-SCHOOL-MASTER BEHIND BACK BIND-THey
 PUGRIS EUM TRADIDIT VIRGASQUE
 TO-THE-BOYS HIM HANDS-OVER-HE RODS-AND
 DEDIT. 'PRODITOREM', INQUIT, 'FALCIOS
 GIVES-UP-HE THE-TRAITOR SAYS-HE TO-FALCII
 VERBERATE*, AGITE* IN URBEM. IBI PRIMUM
 BEAT! IMPERATIVE DRIVE! IN-TO THE-CITY THERE FIRST
 MULTI CIVES AD ID NEUT SPECTACULUM
 MANY CITIZENS TO IT SHOW/SIGHT
 CONCURRENT; DEINDE MAGISTRATUS DE RE TAM
 RUN-TOGETHER-THey THEN-NEXT THE-MAGISTRATE ABOUT THE-EVENT-SO
 NOVA SENATUM VOCANT. OMNES CIVES FIDEM
 NEW THE-SENATE CALL-THey ALL THE-CITIZENS GOOD FAITH
 ROMANAM, IUSTITIAM DICTATORIS, ET IN FORO
 ROMAN JUSTICE OF-THE-DICTATOR BOTH IN THE MARKET PLACE
 ET IN CURIA CELEBRANT PACEMQUE POSTULANT;
 AND IN-THE-SENATE-HOUSE CELEBRATE-THey PEACE AND DEMAND-THey
 INDE LEGATOS ROMAN AD SENATUM MITTUNT.
 THEN AMBASSADORS ROMAN TO THE-SENATE SEND-THey
 EI* UBI AD SENATUM VENIUNT, ET VOS,
 HE DATIVE WHEN TO THE-SENATE COME-THey-HAVE AND YOU
 INQUIUNT, ET IMPERATOR VESTER NOS VICISTIS;
 SAY-THey AND GENERAL OF-YOURS US/WE CONQUERED-YOU HAVE
 NEQUE DEI NEQUE HOMINES EI VICTORIAE
 NEITHER GOD NOR MEN HE OF-THE-VICTORY
 INVIDEBUNT. VOS FIDEM IN BELLO
 BEGRUDGE-THey.WILL YOUR GOOD-FAITH IN WAR
 CONSERVAVISTIS, NOS EA FIDES AD
 KEPT-SAFE-YOU-HAVE US/WE SHE FAITH TO
 DEDITIONEM PROVOCAVIT. ITAQUE SUB
 SURRENDER CHALLENGED SHE-HAS THEREFORE UNDER
 IMPERIO VESTRO, NON SUB LEGIBUS
 THE-POWER/SWAY OF-YOURS NOT UNDER THE LEGION
 NOSTRIS, NUNC NOBIS PLACET VIVERE.
 OF-US NOW TO-US PLEASES-IT TO-LIVE
 ET OBSIDES ET ARMA VOBIS
 BOTH HOSTAGES AND ARMS/WEAPONS TO-YOU
 DEDERE PARATI SUMUS; PORTAE URBIS
 TO-GIVE-UP READY WE-ARE THE-GATES CITY
 EXERCITUI VESTRO PATERBUNT.
 THE-ARMY OF-YOURS LIE-OPEN-THey.WILL SPEECH

*
 (EI) = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN, SEEMS, WRONG, SINGULAR — HE
 (EIS) = MAS + PLURAL DATIVE - SEEMS, BETTER — THEY
 NOUNS = HAVE-TO-BE-REFERRED-TO-AS-HIM-OR-HER, HE-OR-SHE
 IF-THey-HAVE-A-GENDER
 VERY-UNLIKE-ENGLISH

- 1- REGINA TERRAM VASTAT
THE - QUEEN THE - LAND LAYS - WASTE - SHE
- VALCA UMBRAM NON VITAT VACCA - FEM
THE COW THE SHADE NOT AVOIDS - SHE
- REGINAM SALUTAMUS
THE - QUEEN GREET - WE
- EPISTOLA NAUTAM DELECTAT EPISTOLA - FEM
THE LETTER THE - SAILOR DELIGHTS - SHE
- 3- NAUTAE INSULAM OPPUGNANT
SAILORS THE - ISLAND ATTACK - THEY
- AGRICOLA FERAS NECAT
THE - FARMER WILD - BEASTS KILLS - HE
- CENAM PARATE IMPERATIVE
DINNER PREPARE!
- NAUTA STELLAS SPECTAT
THE SAILORS STARS WATCHES - HE
- COPIAE INSULAS OCCUPANT
THE - FORCES THE - ISLANDS SEIZE - THEY
- 10- AGRICOLA AQUAM POSTULAT
THE - FARMER WATER DEMANDS - HE
- PORTAM INTRAMUS
THE - GATE ENTER - WE
- AQUAE TERRAM CELANT
WATERS THE - LAND HIDE - THEY
- 13- SAGITTAM VITA* VOCATIVE - MUST - BE - A
THE - ARROW AVOID
- VICTORIAM EXSPECTANT
THE VICTORY EXPECT - THEY
- 15- CURA* VACCAS, O FILIA VOCATIVE - OBVIOUS - SINGULAR
LOOK - AFTER THE COWS DAUGHTER
- NAUTAM IUVAMUS
THE - SAILOR HELP - WE
- COPIAE FOSSAM INTRANT
THE - FORCES THE - DITCH ENTER - THEY
- PATRIAM CONSERVATIS PLURAL
THE - HOMELAND PRESERVE - YOU
- EXPLORA* VIAM VOCATIVE
EXPLORE THE - ROAD
- 20- PECUNIAM EXSPECTAMUS
MONEY EXPECT - WE
- VICTORIA NAUTAS EXCITAT VICTORIA - FEM
THE - VICTORY THE - SAILORS ROUSES - SHE
- SAGITTASNE VITATIS? PLURAL
ARROWS - ARE AVOID - YOU
- ARATE, O AGRICOLAE IMPERATIVE - PLURAL
PLOUGH FARMERS
- PRAEDA COPIAS DELECTAT PRAEDA - FEM
BOOTY THE - FORCES DELIGHTS - SHE
- 25- NAUTAE FORTUNAM CULPANT
THE - SAILORS FORTUNE BLAME - THEY
- NONNE DEAM LAUDAS? SINGULAR
NOT THE - GODDESS - PRAISE - YOU
- 27- EXSPECTA* EPISTOLAM VOCATIVE
EXPECT THE - LETTER

* ONLY - NOUNS
DECLINE
- NOT - VERBS -

VERBS - ARE
- CONJUGATED -

IMPERATIVE
SING - A
PLU - TE

LOOKS - LIKE
NOMINATIVE - CASE

EXE - 172 - CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 1-5

③

- 28 - NUM PATRIAM VITAS? SINGULAR
SURELY NOT THE-HOMELAND AVOID-YOU
- 29 - PROCELLA TERRAM VASTAT PROCELLA-FEM
THE STORM THE-LAND LAYS-WASTE-SHE
- 30 - QUO PROPERANT NAUTAE?
WHITHER HURRY.THEY SAILORS

EXE - 174 - CHAPTERS 6-10

DECLENSION
EXERCISES

- 1 - INCOLAE ORAM BRITANNIAE VITANT AVOID-THEY
THE-NATIVES THE-SHORE OF-BRITAIN
- STATUA DEAE PUELLAS DELECTAT NOUN-FEM
THE STATUE OF-THE-GODDESS THE-GIRLS DELIGHTS-SHE
- CUR PECUNIAM NAUTIS DATIS? PLURAL
WHY MONEY TO-THE-SAILORS GIVE-YOU
- TURBAM INCOLARUM HASTIS FUGAMUS
THE-CROWD OF-NATIVES WITH-SPEARS ROUT-WE
- 5 - NAUTAE A BRITANNIA NAVIGANT SAIL-THEY
THE-SAILORS FROM BRITAIN
- VICTORIAM NAUTARUM INCOLIS NUNTIAMUS
THE-VICTORY OF-THE-SAILORS TO-THE-NATIVES ANNOUNCE-WE
- PUELLAE CUM AGRICOLA LABORANT WORK-THEY
THE-GIRLS WITH THE-FARMER
- CAESAR COPIAS E SILVA REVOCAT CALLS-BACK-HE
THE-FORCES OUT-OF THE-WOOD
- AMICITIA INCOLARUM NAUTAS DELECTAT FEM NOUN
THE-FRIENDSHIP OF-THE-NATIVES THE-SAILORS DELIGHTS-SHE
- 10 - ANTE PUGNAM HASTAS PARANT PREPARE-THEY
BEFORE THE-BATTLE SPEARS
- VICTORIAM NAUTA* REGINAE NUNTIAT * MAS-NOUN
THE-VICTORY THE-SAILOR TO-THE-QUEEN ANNOUNCE-HE
- IN SILVAS INCOLAS FUGATE IMPERATIVE-PLURAL
INTO THE-WOODS THE-NATIVES ESCAPE!
- CAESAR IN FOSSA COPIAS CELAT HIDES-HE
INTO THE-DITCH THE-FORCES
- CUR CONTRA PATRIAM PUGNATIS? PLURAL
WHY AGAINST THE-HOMELAND FIGHT-YOU
- 15 - VICTORIAMNE NAUTAE DEAM ORANT?
VICTORY-ARE THE-SAILORS THE-GODDESS BEG-THEY
BEGGING

EXE - 176 - CHAPTERS 11-15

ADJECTIVES
INTRODUCED

- 1 - FORTUNA VICTORIAM DRUIDIS NON DABIT GIVES-SHE
FORTUNE THE-VICTORY TO-THE-DRUIDS-NOT
- HASTAS, NON SAGITTAS, PARABAMUS PREPARING-WE-WERE
SPEARS NOT ARROWS
- CAESAR IN BRITANNIA NON DIU MANET REMAINS-HE
IN BRITAIN NOT LONG-TIME
- COPIAS MAGNAS BRITANNORUM TIMEBAMUS FEARING-WE-WERE
THE-FORCES LARGE OF-THE-BRITAINS
- 5 - DOMINUS BONUS SERVOS BENE CURABAT CARING-HE-WAS
THE-MASTER GODDLY THE-SLAVES WELL
- 6 - BELLUM LONGUM BRITANNIS NON PLACEBAT PLEASING-IT-WAS
THE-WAR NEUTER LONG TO-THE-BRITAINS-NOT

EXE- 176 - CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 11-15

©

- 7- NOSTRI HASTAS LONGAS IN DEXTRIS HABEBANT ^{WERE}
 OUR-MEN SPEARS LONG IN RIGHT-HANDS HOLDING-THEY
- MAGISTER NOSTER PUGROS NON TERREBIT
 THE-SCHOOL-MASTER THE-BOYS NOT FRIGHTEN-HE-WILL
- 10 - ROMANI PRO POPULO LIBERO PUGNABANT
 THE-ROMANS FOR THE-POPULATIONS FREEDOM FIGHTING-THEY-WERE
- POST VICTORIAM MAGNAM NOSTRI AD CASTRA
 AFTER THE-VICTORY A GREAT-MANY OUR-MEN TOWARDS CAMP
- APPROPINQUANT
 APPROACH-THEY
- 11 - NAUTA BONUS STELLAS SAepe SPECTAT
 THE-SAILOR GOODLY THE-STARs OFTEN WATCHES-HE
- FABULAM PULCHRAM FILIAE NOSTRAE NARRABO
 A STORY BEAUTIFUL THE DAUGHTERS OF OURS NARRATE-I
- NOSTRI SIGNO PRAEFECTI NON PAREBANT
 OUR-MEN THE-SIGNAL OF-THE-COMMANDER-NOT OBEYING-THEY-WERE
- FABRI BARBARORUM GLADIOS AD BELLUM PARANT
 BLACKSMITHS OF-THE-BARBARIANS-SWORDS TO WAR PREPARE-THEY
- 15 - MULTOS AMICOS LONDINII VIDEBIMUS
 MANY FRIENDS AT-LONDON SEE-WE-SHALL

EXE- 178 - CHAPTERS 16-20

- 1- FOSSA ROMANORUM ERAT ALTA ET LATA
 THE-DITCH OF-THE-ROMANS SHE-WAS DEEP AND WIDE
- ERAT? LONDINII MAGNUM DEI TEMPLUM
 AT-LONDON A LARGE OF-GOD TEMPLE ?THERE-WAS
- ① HE-WAS
 - MILITES IN OPPIDO DEVA MANEBANT
 THE-MILITARY IN-THE-TOWN CHESTER REMAINING-THEY-WERE
- EST ANDROCLE AMICUS BONUS
 HE-IS A FRIEND GOODLY
- 5- IN BRITANNIA, INSULA PULCHRA, HABITAMUS
 IN BRITAIN THE-ISLAND BEAUTIFUL INHABIT-WE
- HERCULES LEONEM SAEVUM TANDEM NECAVIT
 THE-LION SAVAGE AT-LAST KILLED-HE-HAS
- UBI STAS FUIT QUONDAM OPPIDUM ^{NEST}
 WHEN/WHERE STOOD IT-HAS-BEEN ONCE-UPON-A-TIME A-TOWN
- 8- ROMANI ROMULUM, REGEM PRIMUM, IN
 THE-ROMANS KING THE-FIRST INTO
- NUMERO DEORUM HABEBANT
 THE-NUMBER OF-THE-GODS HOLDING-THEY-WERE
- 10- DUX MAGNA VOCE PEDITES REVOCAVIT
 THE-LEADERS LOUD VOICE THE FOOT-SOLDIERS CALLED-BACK-HE-HAS
- 10- UBI BRITANNOS SUPERAVERTIS, AD GALLIAM
 WHEN THE-BRITAINS CONQUERED-YOU-WILL-HAVE TO FRANCE
- NAVIGABILIS PLURAL
 SAIL-YOU-WILL
- 11- CONSULES ROMANI VIAM NON EXPLORAVERANT
 THE-CONSULS ROMAN THE-ROAD NOT EXPLORED-THEY-HAD
- PAUCI EQUITES DUCI? SUPERERANT MISTAKE?
 FEW CAVALRY OF-LEADER CONQUER THEY
- PATREMNE DE PERICULO MONUISTI? SINGULAR
 THE-FATHER ABOUT DANGER ADVISED-YOU-HAVE
- 14- CONSULIBUS* NON REGI* NUNC PAREMUS* ^{DATIVE CASE}
 FOR-THE-CONSULS NOT-FOR-THE-KING-NOW OBEYING-WE

EXE- 178- CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 16-20-RECAP

(D)
(E)

15- MILITES VOCEM DUCIS NON TIMUERUNT
 THE-MILITARY THE-VOICE OF-THE-LEADER-NOT FEARED-THY-HAVE
 OR SOLDIERS PLURAL GENITIVE-SINGULAR

EXE-180 - CHAPTERS 21-25-RECAP-EXERCISES

- 1- IN RHENO, FLUMINE PULCHRO, NAVIGABAMUS
 ON THE RHINE THE-RIVER BEAUTIFUL SAILING-WE-WERE
- 2* EST GALEA IN CAPITE STATUAE
 SHE-IS A-HELMET ON THE-HEAD OF-THE-STATUE
 GENITIVE-SINGULAR
- 3* SAGITTA CRUS MILITIS VULNERAVERAT
 (THE) ARROW THE-LEG OF-THE-SOLDIER WOUNDED-SHE-HAD
 BETTER SOUNDS (IT-HAD)
- 4- CARMINA CAPTIVORUM CIVES DELECTANT
 THE SONG OF-THE-PRISONERS THE-CITIZENS DELIGHTS-THY
- 5- EQUITES IN SILVIS SE CELAVERUNT
 THE-CAVALRY INTO-THE WOOD-THEMSELVES HIDDEN-THY-HAVE
- 6- NON MEUM, SED TUUM OPUS LAUDO
 NOT MINE BUT YOUR WORK PRAISE-I
- 7- NOMEN EIUS FLORIS EST MIHI NOTUM
 THE-NAME OF-THAT FLOWER HE-IS TO-ME WELL-KNOWN
- 8- NOBISCUM OPPUGNATE HOSTES CIVIUM
 TO-US WITH ATTACK! ENEMY CITIZENS
- 9- CUR TERRAM IGNI VASTAVISTIS?
 WHY THE-LAND WITH-FIRE LAID-WASTE-HAVE-YOU PLURAL
- 10- MULTITUDO IUVENUM IN CAMPO MARTIO SE EXERCET
 A-GREAT-NUMBER YOUNG-MEN IN-THE PLAIN OF MARS-HIMSELF
 TRAINS-HE
- 11- NON SIBI, SED DOMINIS SERVI LABORABANT
 NOT FOR-THEMSELVES BUT-FOR-THE-MASTER-THE-SLAVES WORKING-THY-WERE
- 12- DUX SOCIOS SECUM IN HOSTES DUCIT
 THE-LEADER ALLIES HIM-SELF-WITH INTO-THE ENEMY-IES LEADS-HE?
- 13- CAESAR SUOS AD PROELIUM PARAVERAT
 HIS-MEN TO BATTLE PREPARED-HE-HAD
- 14- TANTA PERICULA NOSTROS NON VINCUNT
 SO-GREAT DANGER OUR-MEN NOT OVERCOME-THY
- 15- DA VINUM ET EI ET AMICIS EIUS
 GIVE WINE BOTH AND FRIEND OF-HIS
 IMPERATIVE-SINGULAR TO-HIM

-NOT-SURE-OF-THESE-~~PRONOUNS~~- HARD=PRONOUNS - REFLEXIVE, DEMONSTRATIVE

*2- GALEA = FEM = SO-EST = FEM = 3RD-PER-SINGULAR

*15 [EI = DATIVE-CASE AND EIUS = GENITIVE CASE
 DEMONSTRATIVE-PRONOUNS
 LOADS OF FORMS - NEED-TABLE FROM KENNEDY'S
 PRIMER - NO-JOKE

*3 [MILITIS = GENITIVE-SINGULAR = 3RD-DECLENSION
 SAGITTA = FEM = SO-THE 3RD-PERSON-IS-FEM
 VERY-HARD TO GET USED TO IT-HAD SOUNDS BETTER

EXE-182- RECAP - OF - CHAPTERS 26-30

(F)

1- SINE MORAM PONTEM HOSTIUM
WITHOUT DELAY THE BRIDGE THE ENEMY
[RUMPEMUS
BREAK-WE

2- TERRA MARIQUE ROMANI HOSTES VIN CUNT
LAND SEA - AND THE ROMANS THE ENEMY OVERCOME THEY

3- MULTA ANIMALIA IN EO MONTE ERRANT
MANY ANIMALS IN THAT MOUNTAIN WANDER THEY

4- IN CUBILIBUS NOSTRIS DORMIEMUS
INTO COUCHES OF OURS SLEEP-WE

5- VOCEM PRAELECTI NOSTRI NON AUDIVERAMUS
THE VOICE OF THE COMMANDER NOT HEARD-WE HAD

6- AGRICOLA AD URBEM ROMAN PERVENIT
[THE CITY ROMAN ARRIVES HE

7- BRITANNI SAEPE INTER SE PUGNABANT
THE BRITAINS OFTEN BETWEEN THEMSELVES FIGHTING THEY WERE

8- FLUMEN ALTUM ROMANOS NON IMPEDIT
THE RIVER (NEUT) DEEP THE ROMANS NOT HINDERS IT

9- LABOR OMNIA VINCIT
WORK ALL OVERCOMES HE

10- HORATIUS PONTEM NON FRUSTRA CUSTODIEBAT
[THE BRIDGE NOT IN VAIN GUARDING HE WAS

11- CAESAR INGENTI CUM EXERCITU AD BRITANNIAM
[HUGE WITH ARMY TO BRITAIN

VENERAT
CAME HE HAD

12- IMPRATOR EQUITES IN CORNIBUS POSUIT
THE GENERAL THE CAVALRY ON THE WING PLACES HE

13- PARVA MANUS MONTEM (MAS) TANDEM ASCENDIT
A SMALL BAND / OF MEN THE MOUNTAIN AT LAST CLIMB HE

14- OMNES PUGRI AD PARENTES SCRIPSERANT
ALL THE BOYS TO THE PARENTS WRITTEN THEY HAD

15- HOSTES IMPETUM EXERCITUS ROMANI DIU
[THE ENEMY ATTACK/RUSH THE ARMY ROMAN FOR A

SUSTINEBANT
ENDURE (ING) THEY WERE LONG TIME

EXE-184 - RECAP OF CHAPTERS 31-34

9

- 1- GALLI THE GAULS
 2- IMPLERE TO FILL
 3- PEDITES THE FOOT SOLDIERS
 4- MULTOS MANY
 5* EQUITES THE CAVALRY
 - ADIUVERUNT HELPED. THEY HAVE
 6- CIRCUM ROUND
 7- DUOBUS FOR TWO
 8- BRITANNI THE BRITAINS
 9- NON NOT ERAT IT WAS FACILE EASY ROMANIS FOR THE ROMANS GALLOS THE GAULS
 - SUPERARE TO CONQUER
 10- NUM SURELY NOT. AT WINTER IN FLUMINE INTO THE RIVER NATARE TO SWIM AUDES? DARE YOU
 11- NOLITE DO NOT CONSILIIUM THE ADVICE SENUM OF OLD MEN NEGLEGERE TO NEGLECT
 12- ET BOTH BOVES OXES ET AND SUES PIGS AGRICOLA THE FARMER
 - CURABAT CARE-(ING) HE WAS
 13- SENIUS WITH OLD MEN NON NOT SATIS ENOUGH OF EST IS IT VIRIUM STRENGTH
 14- QUARTO THE FORTH DIE DAY CASTRA THE CAMP AD TO FLUMEN THE RIVER MOVIMUS MOVE WE
 15* IN INTO VIRTUTE TO COURAGE SPES HOPE HABETE TO INHABIT O MILITES SOLDIERS

5- ADIUVO = HELP. I

15- IN + ACCUSATIVE = INTO, AGAINST, ONTO
 + ABLATIVE = IN, ON, OVER, AMONG

4- EA = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN - NOM - FEM - SINGULAR

EXE-186 - LAST. LATIN TO ENGLISH EXERCISE MISCELLANEOUS

(H)

- 1 - MILITES SE A CATENIS LIBERAVERUNT
THE SOLDIERS THEMSELVES FROM CHAINS FREED. THEY HAVE
- 2 - NEMO E CAPTIVIS IMPERATORI RESPONDIT
NO ONE OUT OF THE PRISONERS THE GENERAL REPLIES HE
- 3 - DUX MAGNA VOCE SUOS AD ARMA
THE LEADERS GREAT VOICE HIS MEN TO ARMS
REVOCAVIT
CALLED BACK HE HAS
EXAMPLE CHAPTER 24
- 4 - NON SUOS, SED AMICI LIBROS PUER PORTAT
NOT HIS OWN BUT HIS FRIENDS BOOKS THE BOY CARRIES HE
5 - PARS MARI, (NEUT) PARS TERRA (FEM) VENIUNT (ABLATIVE)
PARTLY BY SEA PARTLY BY LAND COME/CAME THEY HAVE
- 6 - NUBES (FEM) NIGRA A SINISTRA APPARVERAT
THE CLOUD BLACK ON THE LEFT APPEARED SHE HAD
- 7 - MULTA BELLA ROMANI CONTRA HOSTES
MANY WARS THE ROMANS AGAINST THE ENEMY
GESSERUNT.
WAGED WAR THEY HAVE
- 8 - PUERI VERBA MAGISTRI NON INTELLIGERANT
THE BOYS THE WORDS OF THE SCHOOL MASTER NOT UNDERSTOOD THEY HAD
- 9 - IUVENES A CONSILIO AUDACI NON
THE YOUNG PEOPLE FROM THE PLAN BOLD NOT
DESTITERUNT
CEASING THEY HAVE ~~CEASED~~
- 10 - CUR TOT ANNOS HIC MANSISTI ?
WHY SO MANY YEARS HERE REMAINED YOU HAVE PERFECT SINGULAR
- 11 - HOSTES PONTEM RUMPERE IAM
THE ENEMY THE BRIDGE TO BREAK NOW
CONSTITUERANT
DETERMINED THEY HAD INFINITIVE VERB
- 12 - CAESAR PRAEDAM MILITIBUS POST
CAESAR BOOTY TO THE SOLDIERS AFTER
PROELIUM DEDIT.
THE BATTLE GIVES HE
SOLDIERS
↓
SOLDIERS
- 13 - NOLITE (NOLO VERB) FOEDUS
DO NOT THE TREATY
RUMPERE [PRESENT] SEE INFINITIVE CHAPTER 34
TO BREAK
- 14 - TOTI EXERCITUI CAESAR PRAEERAT
THE WHOLE OF THE ARMY COMMAND OF HE HAD
TO BREAK
- 15* FILIO MEI ET AMICIS EIUS* IANUAM
? SON/DAUGHTER? MY/MINE AND FRIENDS OF HIS HERS THE DOOR
APERIAM
OPEN (ACC) [FILIA - DAUGHTER
FILIUS - SON
DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN
GENITIVE - M + F + N
- * (15) FILIO
DATIVE OR ABL
SINGULAR
2ND DECLENSION KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER
SO PROBABLY = SON = VERY GOOD LAST QUESTION
BECAUSE = EIUS = IS THE SAME FOR ALL GENDERS

EXERCISES CHAPTERS - 19-34 = 36 + 8 RECAPS
LATIN TO ENGLISH - UPTO CHAPTER 18 = 56 (1/2) = 100 EXE TOTAL

* STARTED - NOV - 2011 → APRIL 2012 = 6 MONTHS - BOOK 1

[RULES OF THE FOUR CONCORDS - KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER ALL VERBS IN RED]

I **TEMPUS** **FUGIT** SINGULAR **— NOS** **AMAMUR** PLURAL
 TIME FLIES IT HE-SHE WE/US [LOVED-WE-ARE]
VERB AGREEMENT - NUMBER + PERSON [PASSIVE-VOICE]

II **ADJECTIVES / PARTICIPLES - AGREE IN GENDER, NUMBER + CASE**

— VIR **BONUS** **BONAM** **UXOREM** **HABET**
 THE-MAN GOODLY GOODLY WIFE HAS-HE

— VERAE **AMICITIAE** **SEMPITERNAE** **SUNT**
 TRUE FRIENDSHIPS EVERLASTING THEY-ARE

III **A NOUN FOLLOWING ANOTHER NOUN - AGREES IN CASE AND IS IN APPPOSITION TO IT**

— NOS **LIBERI** **PATREM** **LOLLIUM** **IMITABIMUR**
 WE/US CHILDREN FATHER IMITATE-WE-WILL

[**PROCAS**, **REX** **ALBANORUM**, **DUOS** **FILIOS**,
NUMITOREM **ET** AMULIUM, **HABUIT**
 KING OF-THE-ALBANS TWO SONS
HAD-HE]

IV **FULL DECLENSION RELATIVE PRONOUN**

	WHO			WHICH		
	MAS	FEM	NEUT	MAS	FEM	NEUT
NOM	QUI	QUAE ①	QUOD	QUI	QUAE	QUAE
ACC	QUEM ④	QUAM	QUOD	QUOS	QUAS	QUAE
GEN	CUIUS	CUIUS	CUIUS	QUORUM	QUARUM ③	QUORUM
DAT	CUI	CUI	CUI	QUIBUS - QUIS ②		
ABL	QUO	QUA	QUO	QUIBUS - QUIS		
	SINGULAR			PLURAL		

SECTION - 65 AND - 128

AGREES WITH ITS ANTECEDENT IN GENDER, NUMBER, AND PERSON.

EXAMPLES - LITERAL TRANSLATIONS - NUMBERS ①④ SHOW DECLENSION

— AMO **TE**, **MATER**, **QUAE ①** **ME** **AMAS**
 LOVE-I YOU MOTHER WHO ME LOVE-YOU

— QUIS ② **HIC** **EST** **HOMO** **QUEM ④** **ANTE** **AEDES** **VIDEO?**
 WHICH HERE HE-IS-THE-MAN WHO BEFORE THE-HOUSE SEE-I

[**ARBORES** **MULTAS** **SERIT** **AGRICOLA**,
 TREES MANY PLANTS-HE THE-FARMER
QUARUM ③ **FRUCTUS** **NON** **ADSPICIET**
 OF-WHICH THE-FRUIT NOT SEEING-HE-WILL]